

THE COOPER UNION

FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART



COURSE CATALOG 2021 | 22

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[COOPER.EDU](https://www.cooper.edu)

ABOUT THE COOPER UNION

VISION

The Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art is dedicated to Peter Cooper's radical commitment to diversity and his founding vision that fair access to an inspiring free education and forums for courageous public discourse foster a just and thriving world.

MISSION

Our mission is to sustain The Cooper Union as a free center of learning and civic discourse that inspires inventive, creative, and influential voices in architecture, art, and engineering to address the critical challenges and opportunities of our time.

ACADEMIC VISION

Through outstanding academic programs in architecture, art and engineering, and a Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, The Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art prepares talented students to make enlightened contributions to society.

The Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art, founded in 1859 by Peter Cooper, prepares talented students to make enlightened contributions to society through outstanding academic programs in architecture, art and engineering. The institution provides a challenging, interactive curriculum with distinguished, creative faculty and fosters rigorous, humanistic learning in a dynamic setting.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

The Cooper Union for The Advancement of Science and Art operates within a two semester calendar (fall and spring). Most classes are scheduled Monday through Friday between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m. We offer a limited summer session with courses typically provided in Math, Physics, and Engineering.

2021-2022

Thu, Aug 5	Student Bill Due Date
Tues, Aug 24–Sun, Aug 29	New Student Welcome Week
Mon, Aug 30	Fall 2021 Semester Begins
Mon, Aug 30–Tues, Sep 7	Course Adjustment Period
Mon, Sep 6	Labor Day/Offices and Classrooms are closed
Tues, Sep 7	Fall Festival/Welcome Event Offices and Classrooms are open
Tues, Sep 7	Course Add/Drop Deadline
Mon, Oct 11	Outstanding Student Bills Due and Account Hold
Wed, Oct 27	Last Day to withdraw from classes
Tues, Nov 16–Mon, Nov 22	Registration for spring 2022 classes
Tues, Nov 23	MODIFIED SCHEDULE/THURSDAY classes meet
Wed, Nov 24	MODIFIED SCHEDULE/FRIDAY classes meet
Thu, Nov 25–Fri, Nov 16	Thanksgiving Holiday
Mon, Nov 29	Classes Resume
Thu, Dec 9–Fri, Dec 10	Study Period/No Classes
Mon, Dec 13–Fri, Dec 17	Final Classes, crits and exams
Fri, Dec 17	End of Fall term
Mon, Dec 10–Sun, Jan 16	Winter Recess/All schools closed
Wed, Dec 22–Sun, Jan 2	Staff Holiday
Mon, Jan 3	Administrative Offices Re-open All grades due to the Office of the Registrar
Wed, Jan 5	Spring 2022 Bill Due Date

Mon, Jan 17	Martin Luther King Jr. Birthday/Staff Holiday
Tues, Jan 18	Spring 2022 Semester begins
Tues, Jan 18–Tues, Jan 25	Course Adjustment Period
Tues, Jan 25	Course Add/Drop Deadlin
Wed, Feb 9	MODIFIED SCHEDULE/FRIDAY classes meet
Fri, Feb 18–Mon, Feb 21	Founder's Day/President's Day/Classrooms and office closed
Fri, Mar 11	Outstanding Student Bills Due and Account Hold
Sat, Mar 12–Sun, Mar 20	Spring Recess/No Classes. Administrative offices remain open
Tues, Mar 22	Last Day to withdraw from classes
Tues, Apr 19–Fri, Apr 22	Course Registration for summer 2022 and fall 2022 Registration into Summer and Fall semester courses.
Thu, May 5–Fri, May 6	Study Period/No classes
Mon, May 9	Final classes, crits, and exams
Fri, May 13	Last day of spring 2022 semester
Mon, May 16	Senior Grades due
Wed, May 18	All non-senior grades due
Tues, May 24	Commencement Rehearsal
Tues, May 24	End of Year Show Opening
Wed, May 25	Commencement
Mon, May 30	Memorial Day/Classrooms and offices closed
Fri, Jun 17	Juneteenth Observed/classrooms and office closed
Mon, Jul 4	Independence Day/Classrooms and office closed

The Cooper Union is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education; all of the degree programs are registered with the New York State Education Department. In addition, the program leading to the bachelor of architecture degree is accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board, the program leading to the bachelor of fine arts degree is accredited by the Association of Schools of Art and Design and the four programs (chemical, civil, electrical and mechanical engineering) leading to the bachelor of engineering degree are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.

Accredited & Post-Professional Programs

The following programs at The Cooper Union have been registered by the New York State Education Department.

Accredited

Program	Hegis Code	Degree
Architecture	0202	B.Arch.
Engineering	0901	B.S.
Chemical Engineering	0906	B.E.
Civil Engineering	0908	B.E.
Electrical Engineering	0909	B.E.
Mechanical Engineering	0910	B.E.
Fine Arts	1001	B.F.A.
Master of Engineering	0901	M.E.

Post-Professional

Program	Hegis Code	Degree
Architecture	0202	Master of Science in Architecture

APPLYING TO COOPER UNION APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS AND DEADLINES

Undergraduate

The Cooper Union uses the Common Application as its first-year undergraduate application form. Transfer and Graduate applicants should submit their applications through the website.

Early Decision:

The Albert School of Engineering: Monday, November 1, 2021

The School of Art and The Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture:
Wednesday, December 1, 2021

Regular Decision for all three schools: Wednesday, January 5, 2022

Graduate

Master of Science in Architecture:

To apply for the program starting in Spring 2022, the deadline is
Wednesday, September 15, 2021.

To apply for the program starting in Fall 2022, the deadline is
Wednesday, January 5, 2022.

Master of Engineering: Tuesday, February 15, 2022

Non-Matriculating Student Programs

The Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture: Non-Matriculating (Visiting) Student

The School of Art: Exchange

ADMISSION PROCESS

THE IRWIN S. CHANIN

SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE

Undergraduate/First-Year

EARLY DECISION

If The Cooper Union is your first choice, you may consider applying early decision. If admitted via early decision you must accept our offer and withdraw your other college applications.

- STEP 1 Submit the first part of your application online by Wednesday, December 1, 2021.
- STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email.
- STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit by Wednesday, December 1, 2021:
- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for all applicants)
 - Any official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
 - Recommendation letter (1 strongly encouraged)
 - Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DET scores, if applicable*
- STEP 4 You will receive the Studio Test via email on Thursday, December 9, 2021. You will have approximately one month to complete the test. The Office of Admissions must receive the Studio Test and all application materials no later than Wednesday, January 5, 2022. Extensions are not permitted unless in the case of extenuating circumstances. We highly recommend adding admissions@cooper.edu to your email address book in order to prevent important emails (like your Studio Test and admission decision) from going to spam!

Please follow all instructions carefully. For First Year applicants, no additional portfolio material should be sent.

- STEP 5 You will receive an admission decision by Tuesday, February 1, 2022.

REGULAR DECISION

STEP 1 Submit the first part of your application online by Wednesday, January 5, 2022.

STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email.

STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit by Wednesday, January 5, 2022:

- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for applicants)
- Any official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
- Recommendation letter (1 strongly encouraged)
- Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DET scores, if applicable*

STEP 4 You will receive the Studio Test via email on Wednesday, January 12, 2022. You will have approximately one month to complete the test. The Office of Admissions must receive the Studio Test and all application materials no later than Wednesday, February 9, 2022. Extensions are not permitted unless in the case of extenuating circumstances. We highly recommend adding admissions@cooper.edu to your email address book in order to prevent important emails (like your Studio Test and admission decision) from going to spam!

Please follow all instructions carefully. For First Year applicants, no additional portfolio material should be sent.

STEP 5 You will receive an admission decision by Friday, April 1, 2022.

Calculus is a required first-year course for all architecture students. Entering first-year students must have completed Mathematics (including Trigonometry, Algebra II and Pre-Calculus). Any student who has not completed Pre-Calculus in high school must do so during the summer before enrollment, and must submit an official transcript documenting successful completion of the course.

**Undergraduate applicants whose native language is not English and who have not graduated from a secondary school in a country with English as the official medium of instruction are required to take one the below exams.*

TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language), IELTS (International English Language Testing System), or DET (Duolingo English Testing) Scores per the below requirements. Scores must be submitted directly by the testing service to admissions@cooper.edu.

Deferral of an Offer of Admission in the School of Architecture: Due to the small size of the programs, the deferral of an offer of admission to the Bachelor of Architecture (undergraduate) and/or Master of Science in Architecture (graduate) program is not permitted.

Admission After Three Years of High School: Candidates of exceptional merit may be considered for admission after completion of three years of high school. Engineering applicants must have excellent high school averages and test scores. Art and architecture applicants must have excellent high school records and exceptional ability. A recommendation from the high school principal, at least one recommendation from a teacher and an interview will be required. In accordance with the regulations of individual states, a student may or may not be eligible to receive an Equivalency Diploma after completion of a specific number of credits in appropriate subject areas at The Cooper Union. It is the responsibility of the applicant to investigate his or her state regulations in this regard.

Transfer/The Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture

You may apply for transfer to The Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture if:

You have completed at least one year of an accredited architecture program elsewhere by June of the year for which you are applying.

OR by June you hold a bachelor's degree or the equivalent in a discipline other than architecture.

OR

you can submit a portfolio of your creative work and you have begun studies in a discipline related to architecture.

EARLY DECISION

If The Cooper Union is your first choice, you may consider applying early decision. If admitted via early decision you must accept our offer and withdraw your other college applications.

STEP 1 Submit the first part of your application online by Wednesday, December 1, 2021.

STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email.

STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit by Wednesday, December 1, 2021:

- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for all applicants)
- Any official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
- Recommendation letter (1 strongly encouraged)
- Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DET scores, if applicable*

STEP 4 You will receive the Studio Test via email on Wednesday, December 8, 2021. You will have approximately one month to complete the test. The Office of Admissions must receive the Studio Test and all application materials no later than Wednesday, January 5, 2022. Extensions are not permitted unless in the case of extenuating circumstances. We highly recommend adding admissions@cooper.edu to your email address book in order to prevent important emails (like your Studio Test and admission decision) from going to spam!

The Studio Test will include portfolio requirements for transfers. All portfolio work should be sent with the studio test.

Please follow all instructions carefully.

STEP 5 You will receive an admission decision by Tuesday, February 1, 2022.

REGULAR DECISION

STEP 1 Submit the first part of your application online by Wednesday, January 5, 2022.

STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email.

STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit by Wednesday, January 5, 2022:

- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for applicants)
- Any official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
- Recommendation letter (1 strongly encouraged)
- Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DET scores, if applicable*

STEP 4 You will receive the Studio Test via email on Wednesday, January 12, 2022. You will have approximately one month to complete the test. The Office of Admissions must receive the Studio Test and all application materials no later than Wednesday, February 9, 2022. Extensions are not permitted unless in the case of extenuating circumstances. We highly recommend adding admissions@cooper.edu to your email address book in order to prevent important emails (like your Studio Test and admission decision) from going to spam!

The Studio Test will include portfolio requirements for transfers.

Please follow all instructions carefully.

STEP 5 You will receive an admission decision by Friday, April 1, 2022.

If admitted, transfer students are offered admission into a specific year of the five-year design sequence. Placement in the design sequence is a condition of the offer of admission and not subject to further review or appeal. By accepting the offer of admission, the transfer student agrees to this placement and acknowledges his/her anticipated graduation date.**

**Undergraduate applicants whose native language is not English and who have not graduated from a secondary school in a country with English as the official medium of instruction are required to take one the below exams. TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language), IELTS (International English Language Testing System), or DET (Duolingo English Testing) Scores per the below requirements. Scores must be submitted directly by the testing service to admissions@cooper.edu.*

***It will be necessary for the matriculating transfer student to successfully complete the design studio to which he/she is admitted, as well as all subsequent studios, as part of his or her degree requirements. There is no opportunity for transfer students to accelerate through the required design sequence. Transfer applicants from programs other than accredited architecture programs will likely be placed in the first-year design studio (Architectonics). The official academic transcript of a transfer student will be reviewed prior to the student's first registration. This review will determine what, if any, additional coursework may be eligible for transfer credit.*

Deferral of an Offer of Admission from the School of Architecture: Due to the small size of the programs, the deferral of an offer of admission to the Bachelor of Architecture (undergraduate) and/or Master of Science in Architecture (graduate) program is not permitted.

SCHOOL OF ART

First Year

EARLY DECISION

If The Cooper Union is your first choice, you may consider applying early decision. If admitted via early decision you must accept our offer and withdraw your other college applications.

- STEP 1 Submit the first part of your application online by Wednesday, December 1, 2021.
- STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email.
- STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit by Wednesday, December 1, 2021:
- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for all applicants)
 - Any official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
 - Recommendation letter (1)
 - Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DET scores, if applicable*
- STEP 4 You will receive the Hometest via email on Wednesday, December 8, 2021. You will have approximately one month to complete the test. The Office of Admissions must receive the Hometest and all application materials no later than Wednesday, January 5, 2022. Extensions are not permitted unless in the case of extenuating circumstances. We highly recommend adding admissions@cooper.edu to your email address book in order to prevent important emails (like your Hometest and admission decision) from going to spam.

The Hometest will include portfolio requirements. All portfolio work should be sent with the Hometest.

Please follow all instructions carefully!

- STEP 5 You will receive an admission decision by Tuesday, February 1, 2022.

REGULAR DECISION

- STEP 1 Submit the first part of your application online by Wednesday, January 5, 2022.
- STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email.

- STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit by Wednesday, January 5, 2022:
- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for applicants)
 - Any official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
 - Recommendation letter (1)
 - Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DET scores, if applicable*

STEP 4 You will receive the Hometest on Wednesday, January 12, 2022. You will have approximately one month to complete the test. The Office of Admissions must receive the Hometest and all application materials no later than Wednesday, February 9, 2022. Extensions are not permitted unless in the case of extenuating circumstances. We highly recommend adding admissions@cooper.edu to your email address book in order to prevent important emails (like your Hometest and admission decision) from going to spam!

The Hometest will include portfolio requirements. All portfolio work should be submitted with the Hometest.

Please follow all instructions carefully!

STEP 5 You will receive an admission decision by Friday April 1, 2022.

**Undergraduate applicants whose native language is not English and who have not graduated from a secondary school in a country with English as the official medium of instruction are required to take one of the below exams.*

TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language), IELTS (International English Language Testing System), or DET (Duolingo English Testing) Scores per the below requirements. Scores must be submitted directly by the testing service to admissions@cooper.edu.

Potential School of Art students who have received a preliminary review at National Portfolio Days, which occur after The Cooper Union's regular admission deadline may be invited to apply after the regular admission deadline. All reasonable effort is made by the School of Art Admissions Committee to review these applications in a fair and timely fashion.

Admission After Three Years of High School Candidates of exceptional merit may be considered for admission after completion of three years of high school. Engineering applicants must have excellent high school averages and test scores. Art and architecture applicants must have excellent high school records and exceptional ability. A recommendation from the high school principal, at least one recommendation from a teacher and an interview will be required. In accordance with the regulations of individual states, a student may or may not be eligible to receive an Equivalency Diploma after completion of a specific number of credits in appropriate subject areas at The Cooper Union. It is the responsibility of the applicant to investigate his or her state regulations in this regard.

Transfer/School of Art

You may apply for transfer to The School of Art if:

You have completed 18-60 credits of studio art courses

OR you have previously earned a baccalaureate degree in a discipline other than art

EARLY DECISION

STEP 1 Submit the first part of your application online by Wednesday, December 1, 2021.

STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email.

STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit by Wednesday, December 1, 2021:

- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for all applicants)
- Your official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
- Recommendation letters (2)
- Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DET scores, if applicable*

STEP 4 You will receive a Hometest on Wednesday, December 8, 2021, which you must complete and submit by Wednesday, January 5, 2022.

We highly recommend adding admissions@cooper.edu to your email address book in order to prevent important emails (like your Hometest and admission decision!) from going to spam.

The Hometest will include portfolio requirements. All portfolio work should be sent with the Hometest.

Please follow all instructions carefully.

STEP 5 You will receive an admission decision by Tuesday, February 1, 2022.

REGULAR DECISION

STEP 1 Submit the first part of your application online by Wednesday, January 5, 2022.

STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email.

STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit by Wednesday, January 5, 2022:

- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for all applicants)
- Your official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
- Recommendation letters (2)
- Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DET scores, if applicable*

STEP 4 You will receive a Hometest on Wednesday, January 12, 2022, which you must complete and submit by Wednesday, February 9, 2022.

We highly recommend adding admissions@cooper.edu to your email address book in order to prevent important emails (like your Hometest and admission decision!) from going to spam.

The Hometest will include portfolio requirements. All portfolio work should be submitted with the Hometest.

Please follow all instructions carefully.

STEP 5 You will receive an admission decision by Friday, April 1, 2022.

**Undergraduate applicants whose native language is not English and who have not graduated from a secondary school in a country with English as the official medium of instruction are required to take one the below exams. TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language), IELTS (International English Language Testing System), or DET (Duolingo English Testing) Scores per the below requirements. Scores must be submitted directly by the testing service to admissions@cooper.edu.*

***Transfer applicants typically have fewer than 60 credits at another institution.*

An accepted applicant who has previously earned a baccalaureate degree in a discipline other than art will be treated as a transfer student for purposes of evaluating completion of degree requirements and length of time allotted at The Cooper Union to complete the B.F.A.

ALBERT NERKEN

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

Undergraduate/First Year

EARLY DECISION

If The Cooper Union is your first choice, you may consider applying early decision. If admitted via early decision you must accept our offer and withdraw your other college applications. See below for instructions on regular decision.

STEP 1 Submit your application online by Monday, November 1, 2021.

Please Note: Applicants are required to have studied chemistry, physics and calculus.

STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email.

STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit by Monday, November 1, 2021:

- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for all applicants)
- Any official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
- 2-3 Letters of Recommendation, with at least one from a STEM course instructor
- Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DETscores, if applicable*

Please respond to all questions in the writing section of The Common Application. We read these thoroughly and ask that you be thoughtful in your responses.

Submit all application materials through the Common Application. If necessary, you may email materials to us at admissions@cooper.edu, though this is not the preferred method.

STEP 4 You will receive an admission decision by December 15, 2021.

STEP 5 Candidate reply date is January 15, 2022.

REGULAR DECISION

STEP 1 Submit your application online by Wednesday, January 5, 2022.

Please Note: Applicants are required to have studied chemistry, physics and calculus.

STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email from the Office of Admissions.

STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit the following by Wednesday, January 5, 2022:

- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for all applicants)
- Any official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
- 2-3 Letters of Recommendation, with at least one from a STEM course instructor
- Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DETscores, if applicable*

Please respond to all questions in the writing section of The Common Application. We read these thoroughly and ask that you be thoughtful in your responses.

Submit all application materials through the Common Application.

If necessary, you may email materials to admissions@cooper.edu, though this is not the preferred method.

STEP 4 You will receive an admission decision by March 25, 2022.

**Undergraduate applicants whose native language is not English and who have not graduated from a secondary school in a country with English as the official medium of instruction are required to take one of the below exams. (Test of English as a Foreign Language), IELTS (International English Language Testing System), or DET (Duolingo English Testing) Scores per the below requirements. Scores must be submitted directly by the testing service to admissions@cooper.edu.*

Admission After Three Years of High School Candidates of exceptional merit may be considered for admission after completion of three years of high school. Engineering applicants must have excellent high school averages and test scores. Art and architecture applicants must have excellent high school records and exceptional ability. A recommendation from the high school principal, at least one recommendation from a teacher and an interview will be required. In accordance with the regulations of individual states, a student may or may not be eligible to receive an Equivalency Diploma after completion of a specific number of credits in appropriate subject areas at The Cooper Union. It is the responsibility of the applicant to investigate his or her state regulations in this regard.

Transfer/Albert Nerken School of Engineering

Preference for transfer is given to those applicants that have completed coursework similar to all of Cooper Union's first year program at another accredited college.

The Transfer application can be found on The Cooper Union website.

STEP 1 Submit your application online by Wednesday, January 5, 2022.

STEP 2 You will receive a confirmation email from the Office of Admissions.

STEP 3 You will have to prepare and submit the following by Wednesday, January 5, 2022:

- Your official high school transcript or GED certificate (required for all applicants)
- Your official college transcripts (sent directly from the college or university)
- 2–3 Letters of Recommendation, with at least one from a STEM instructor
- Official TOEFL, IELTS, or DET scores, if applicable*

Submit all application materials through the application on The Cooper Union website.

If necessary, you may email them to admissions@cooper.edu, though this is not the preferred method.

STEP 4 You will receive an admission decision by the end of April.

** Undergraduate applicants whose native language is not English and who have not graduated from a secondary school in a country with English as the official medium of instruction are required to take one the below exams. (Test of English as a Foreign Language), IELTS (International English Language Testing System), or DET (Duolingo English Testing)*

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

At The Cooper Union, each school has its own high school graduation requirements for applicants.

The Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture

High school records must show graduation with a minimum of 19 units* before July 15th of the year for which admission is sought, with required and elective subjects as follows:

Subject	Units Required for Architecture
English	4
History and Social Studies	3
Mathematics (including Trigonometry, Algebra II and Pre-Calculus)	3
Science	3
Other Electives	6
Total Units Required	19

Calculus is a required first-year course for all architecture students. Entering first-year students must have completed Mathematics (including Trigonometry, Algebra II, and Pre-Calculus). Any student who has not completed Pre-Calculus in high school must do so during the summer before enrollment and must submit an official transcript documenting successful completion of the course.

School of Art

High school records must show graduation with a minimum of 16 units* before July 15th of the year for which admissions is sought, with required and elective subjects as follows:

Subject	Units Required for Art
English	4
History and Social Studies	2
Mathematics	1
Science	1
Other Electives	8
Total Units Required	16

Students who apply while attending high school will be expected to supply transcripts of subjects studied during the first three years of high school (Grades 9, 10, and 11). High school graduates must supply the full four-year record. High school transcripts should be sent during the fall and winter months, but not later than January 18th if supporting a first-year application. Each candidate should make certain that the high school subjects required for his or her major are completed prior to graduation since The Cooper Union will not be able to verify his or her senior program until final transcripts arrive in June or July. This is too late to make up a missing required subject or to make plans for admission to another college. Students who have not fulfilled their application requirements may have their offer of admission rescinded.

Albert Nerken School of Engineering

High school records must show the following:

Subject	Units Required for Engineering
English	4
History and Social Studies	2
Mathematics (including Calculus)	4
Physics	1
Chemistry	1
Other Electives	5-7
Total Units Required	17 minimum, 19 recommended

Students in high school will be expected to supply transcripts covering subjects taken during the first three years of high school (Grades 9, 10, and 11). High school graduates must supply the full four-year record. High school transcripts should be sent during the fall and winter months, but not later than January 18th if supporting a first-year application.

Each candidate should make certain that the high school subjects required for his or her major are completed prior to graduation since The Cooper Union will not be able to verify his or her senior program until final transcripts arrive in June or July. This is too late to make up a missing required subject or to make plans for admission to another college. Students who have not fulfilled their application requirements may have their offer of admission rescinded.

In the area of Mathematics, candidates may offer somewhat different patterns of preparation provided they will be ready for the intensive study of Calculus at college. Preparation beyond the listed minimum in Mathematics is highly recommended. College Board Advanced Placement (AP) Mathematics are suitable courses for such further preparation.

**A unit represents a year's study in a subject, with classes meeting at least four times a week in a secondary school.*

INTERNATIONAL APPLICANTS

International students are those who do not hold U.S. citizenship or permanent residency.

The Cooper Union is proud to have a robust international community, comprising approximately 19% of our student body and representing more than 35 countries. Each year The Cooper Union welcomes international students from around the world to study in our undergraduate and graduate programs.

The mission of the International Student Services Office (ISSO) is to provide services and programs for the international community at The Cooper Union. This support includes advisement on immigration, visa matters, work permission, orientation, cultural adjustment, and general resources. ISSO supports the University's overall internationalization and helps facilitate the integration and assimilation of international students into the Cooper Union community.

Financial Aid: International students are not eligible for Federal or State Financial Aid. However, they are eligible for the half-tuition scholarship and additional merit aid.

English Language Proficiency Requirement: Cooper Union does not require TOEFL, IELTS, or DET scores for applicants:

- Whose native language is English
- Who have attended 3 years of high school or more where English is the primary language of instruction
- Who have earned a four-year degree from a U.S. college/university or from a university where English is the primary language of instruction (minimum of three years attendance)

Everyone else is required to submit TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language), IELTS (International English Language Testing System), or DET (Duolingo English Testing) Scores per the below requirements. Your scores must be submitted directly by the testing service to admissions@cooper.edu.

TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language): A minimum score of 600 (paper-based test) or 100 (Internet-based test) is necessary for admission to The Cooper Union. Cooper Union accepts only TOEFL IBT® scores by test administration date (e.g. full test administration results for one sitting) and does not accept MyBest® scores. You may send multiple results for consideration.

IELTS (International English Language Testing System): A minimum score of 7.0 is necessary for admission to The Cooper Union.

DET (Duolingo English Test): A minimum score of 120 on the current DET (or 75 on the DET prior to July 2019) is necessary for admission to Cooper Union.

Make sure the name on your passport matches your name on the application, and on your language scores.

Required Documentation: All high school and college transcripts must be translated into English, notarized and sent to The Cooper Union.

Students planning to attend Cooper Union as an F-1 international student will need a Form I-20. To obtain a Form I-20 from Cooper Union, you will be required to submit an I-20 Request Form with supporting documents to International Student Services Office (ISSO). Please review next steps [here](#).

Additional fees: International students are assessed a fee of \$1,005 per semester.

In addition to the international student fee, please [click here](#) to review all costs of attendance.

TUITION AND FEES

Undergraduate Tuition

The cost of tuition at The Cooper Union for the 2021-2022 academic year is \$44,550. The part time tuition per credit is \$1,310 for 2021-2022 academic year. Part-time students will not receive any institutional aid including half-merit scholarship, tuition assistance, innovator, institutional grants, and scholarships.

Starting in the Fall of 2014, all students enrolling for the first time at Cooper Union receive a half-tuition scholarship currently worth \$22,275.00 per year (\$11,137.50 per semester). Additional financial aid is provided to eligible students to help cover tuition, housing, food, books, supplies etc. The amount of additional aid is based upon a student's demonstrated financial need. Students must file a FAFSA to be considered for additional financial aid. Please note that Cooper Union offers merit scholarships to exceptional students. Also, Cooper Union uses a need-blind admissions process, meaning that a student's ability to pay does not impact the admissions decisions.

Graduate Tuition

School of Architecture 2021-2022: The Master of Science in Architecture program is a three-semester program. All admitted students will be assessed tuition at the rate of \$23,635.00 per semester.

School of Engineering 2021-2022: Students in the Master of Engineering program are charged \$1,390.00 per credit; 30 credits total.

Fees and Refunds

PLEASE BE ADVISED THAT ALL FEES ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE ANNUALLY WITHOUT PRIOR NOTICE.

A nonrefundable application fee of \$75.00 is paid by all candidates for admission. Each student enrolled in a degree program pays a mandatory student fee of \$960.00 and Lab & Studios Materials fee of \$175.00 per semester (Total Fees:\$1,135 per semester) for 2021-2022 academic year. For new students, this fee is payable on acceptance of admission and is non-refundable (refundable for Fall 2020 until August 1, 2021). For continuing students, the \$1,135.00 fee per semester is mandatory and non-refundable (refundable for Fall 2021 until August 1, 2021).

Continuing students must pay each semester's student fee in accordance with the bill's due date. All fees are subject to annual revision. Students who do not pay the required fee will have their registration cancelled.

Summer 2021 (2020-21 academic year) We wish to provide clarity with respect to fees and the Summer Semester. There will be no lab or studio fees this summer and the mandatory student fee of \$900 will be reduced by 50% to \$450. This amount will be charged for all students regardless of the number of credits in their enrollment.

Refund Process During the first month of the semester financial aid refunds are processed twice a week in order to meet the needs of our students. After the first month of the semester regular financial aid refunds are processed once a week in accordance to the Finance Department Institutional policy and procedure.

Direct Deposit All student financial aid or student account refund can only be processed through direct deposit. Click [here](#) for detailed direct deposit sign up instructions.

Withdrawal Fees Should a student choose to withdraw, tuition can be refunded. It is 100 percent refundable up to the 7th day of class, 50 percent refundable up to the 14th day of class and 25 percent refundable up to the 28th day of class. Thereafter, it is not refundable.

General Lab and Studio Materials Fee A general lab and studio materials fee of \$175.00 per semester will be charged to each student's account. This fee covers normal usage, "wear and tear," and basic supplies for laboratory and studio projects. For new and continuing students, this fee is payable on acceptance of admission or semester and is non-refundable.

Student Residence Fees Students electing to live in Student Residence will be responsible for paying the regular housing fees. The fees for the 2021-2022 academic year are \$13,410.00 for a double (two students per bedroom) and \$14,610.00 for a single (one student per bedroom). The fees cover residence for the fall and spring semesters and may be paid in two parts.

Refund Policy for Student Residence A refund of housing charges resulting from an approved request to cancel the housing agreement will be made in accordance with the following schedule: 100 percent of the total housing charges for the semester if the cancellation request is made prior to August 1 for the subsequent fall semester and December 1 for the subsequent spring semester; 65 percent if made by September 30 for the fall semester and January 31 for the spring; and 35 percent if made by October 31 for the fall and February 29 for the spring. No refunds will be made after these dates.

Students who are evicted from the Student Residence or whose Housing Agreements are terminated for violations of the terms of the Housing Agreement are not eligible for refunds.

Cooper Union Health Insurance It is a requirement that all matriculated students have health insurance coverage. The Cooper Union provides health insurance for all students through The Cooper Union Accident and Sickness plan. The cost of insurance will appear on every student's billing statement. Students who are covered under their own or their parent's insurance policy may choose to waive The Cooper Union Accident and Sickness plan. Please be advised that if you wish to waive the insurance, the insurance you provide must be currently active and will be subject to verification. To enroll or waiver in the health insurance plan, you must access The Cooper Union Accident and Sickness plan online at <http://www.wellfleetstudent.com> using their Cooper Union ID number.

If you do not complete health insurance waive process with the above insurance company by October 15th, 2021, you will be responsible to all assigned health insurance charges. There will be no exceptions to this policy.

International Student Fee International Students (those who are non-citizens or who are not permanent residents) are responsible for an additional non-refundable fee of \$1,005 per semester.

Graduation Fee A graduation fee of \$250 is required of all students entering their first semester of their undergraduate/graduate senior year at The Cooper Union. This fee is payable upon registration for the senior year and is refundable if a student fails to meet graduation requirements that year.

Special Fees

A charge of \$100 will be made for late payment of the student fee.

A charge of \$25 will be made per occasion involving change of section or registration program.

A fee of \$100 shall be incurred for late registration.

A bill payment plan fee of \$50 per semester will be charged to your account at the time of payment plan enrollment.

The Cooper Union reserves the right to change its fees at any time.

Graduate Student Maintenance of Matriculation Fee The requirements for the Master of Engineering program must be completed within two years of admission to graduate status, except with the expressed consent of the Dean of Engineering. Requests for extension must be presented in writing to the Dean in the final semester of the second year. In addition, approval must be granted from the student's thesis adviser. Master's students who receive approval to extend their studies beyond two years will be assessed a maintenance of matriculation fee of \$3,000 per semester.

Tuition/Housing Payment Plan Instructions Payment plans are available for students or tuition and housing fees. The tuition and housing fees can be paid in 4 installments. A \$50 payment plan enrollment fee (per plan) will be added to your total bill. A \$100 late payment fee will be assessed for each late payment. A \$25 returned payment fee will be charged to your account.

Financial Aid Recipients You may elect to apply expected sources of financial aid and/or loans towards the tuition and housing fees. You are responsible for completing and submitting the required paperwork to the Financial Aid Office. Please contact the Financial Aid Office for more information. Students expecting outside scholarships may apply these amounts to the installment plan when the scholarship is received. International payments (any payments made from foreign accounts) may be made by: <https://www.flywire.com/pay/cooper>.

FACILITIES AND RESOURCES

The Cooper Union comprises three buildings at Manhattan's Cooper Square, between Sixth and Ninth Streets and Third and Fourth Avenues.

The Foundation Building At the center of this educational complex is the Foundation Building, the original structure which was built under Peter Cooper's supervision. Housed in the building are the Great Hall, The Cooper Union's historic auditorium; The Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture; much of the School of Art; the library; the Arthur A. Houghton Jr. Gallery, the Office of the President and Office Services (mail, photocopies). The building also includes the Architecture Archive, classrooms, shops and studios.

The building is open during the fall and spring semesters from 8 am to 2 am, Monday through Thursday; 8 am to midnight, Friday and Saturday; and noon to 2 am on Sunday. Hours may be extended during high-use periods such as the last two weeks of the semester. The School of Architecture office is open Monday through Friday, 9 am to 5 pm. The School of Art office is open from 8:30 am to 6 pm during the academic year. Shops, special labs, the computer studio and other facilities that require supervision are open on a more restricted basis; each facility posts its own hours. A detailed schedule is available from the School of Art office.

During the summer months, the Foundation Building is open from 8 am to 6 pm Monday through Thursday; the administrative offices are open from 9 am to 5:15 pm Monday through Thursday; and all of the educational facilities are closed except to high school students who participate in the Saturday/Outreach Program and participants in the Typography Design Program.

The Cooper Union Library features one of the finest collections in art, architecture and engineering in New York City. The library also provides resources in related areas of the pure sciences, and in the humanities and social sciences.

Located on the ground floor of the landmark Foundation Building, the library houses over 100,000 volumes of books and periodicals, and provides licensed access to more than 180,000 e-books and over 17,000 e-journals, in addition to thousands more open access titles, including U.S. government reports. The library's electronic resources, including its many specialized databases, are accessible from any computer on campus as well as to authorized users off campus.

Special collections include the Visual Resources Collection, which makes available films, maps, and thousands of digital images, and the Cooper Archives, which preserves materials relating to the history of The Cooper Union, its founder Peter Cooper and the Cooper and Hewitt families.

Professional librarians are always available during library hours. The librarians advise users in research techniques and regularly provide individual and group instruction.

The Cooper Library is a member of a consortium of academic libraries that includes New York University's Bobst Library, the libraries of The New School, and the New York School of Interior Design. These libraries share a combined online catalog, and students and faculty of The Cooper Union have access and borrowing privileges at the consortium libraries. Cooper faculty and students also have borrowing privileges at the library of the Polytechnic Institute of New York University and access to the Cardozo School of Law library.

When classes are in session, library hours are as follows:

Monday through Thursday 8:45 am to 9 pm, Friday 8:45 am to 6 pm, Saturday noon to 5 pm and Sunday 2 to 8 pm. The Visual Resources Collection is open Monday through Friday 9 am to 5 pm. The Cooper Archives is available by appointment.

The Great Hall of The Cooper Union has stood for over a century and a half as a bastion of free speech and a witness to the flow of American history and ideas. When the hall opened in 1858, more than a year in advance of the completion of the institution, it quickly became a mecca for all interested in serious discussion and debate of the vital issues of the day. It has continued in that role ever since.

41 Cooper Square

In September 2009, The Cooper Union opened its first new academic building in fifty years at 41 Cooper Square, opposite the landmark Foundation Building. This building houses the School of Engineering and the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, studios for the School of Art, classrooms and computing studios for all students, and a shared gallery and auditorium. The first academic building to achieve the LEED Platinum status, 41 Cooper Square provides all students of The Cooper Union with access to state-of-the-art tools to pursue creative and original research and design in the course of their learning.

30 Cooper Square

The Business Office, Office of Communication, Admissions & Records and Registrar, Financial Aid, Alumni Affairs & Development, Saturday Outreach Program (Art) and Continuing Education & Public Programs are housed at 30 Cooper Square.

Continuing Education offers to the general public and the Cooper Union community a wide range of lectures, symposia, readings, performances and evening courses. These public programs comprise an effort to extend the creative and intellectual life of the institution into the larger community, as well as to complement Cooper's under-

graduate offerings. Many of the programs, including courses, are free to Cooper Union students, faculty and staff.

Stuyvesant-Fish House

The historic townhouse at 21 Stuyvesant Street, known as the Stuyvesant-Fish House, was gifted to the institution in the late 1990s. Renovated by Cooper Union architecture alumna Toshiko Mori, it serves as the president's residence.

Student Residence

The 29 Third Avenue Student Residence Hall makes it possible for students to live in a community and share a collegial approach to learning that will have a lasting impact on their adult and professional lives. Intended to provide a transition for new students from living at home to renting a private apartment, the 29 3rd Avenue Student Residence Hall opened its doors in September of 1992. The Student Residence Hall is located on the corner of Stuyvesant Street and Third Avenue.

The 29 Third Avenue Student Residence Hall offers apartment-style housing for approximately 170 students. Units range in size to accommodate three to five people, with the majority of the apartments being composed of two bedrooms, shared by four people. Each unit is composed of a bathroom, kitchen and bedrooms. The building amenities include a laundry room, the Menschel Room, 3A Student Reading Room, 3C Student Study Room and the Office of Student Affairs.

The building is staffed by the Director of Housing & Residential Education and eight resident assistants. In addition, there is a 24-hour security system, including security guards, closed-circuit cameras and alarm systems.

Due to space limitations, Cooper Union is unable to guarantee housing to any of its students. Cooper Union's policy is to give housing preference to first-year students. Upperclass students will not be considered until all first-year applicants have been housed. Students should assume that on-campus housing will not be available after their first year.

Center for Career Development

The mission of the Center for Career Development is to advance personal, educational and professional growth. The Career Center complements The Cooper Union's academically centered tradition by preparing students to make a successful transition from studying with a distinguished and creative faculty to applying their knowledge and skills to a professional practice. The Career Center facilitates student inquiry into relevant applications of the education they have received at the institution, strengthening The Cooper Union's historic commitment to science and art.

SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE

The main spaces of the School of Architecture are housed primarily on the second, third and seventh floors of the Foundation Building, a National Historic Landmark widely referred to as one of New York City's great monuments.

When The Cooper Union opened in New York City in 1859, the physical structure of the original building closely followed Peter Cooper's educational philosophy. The five-story Foundation Building was designed by Frederick A. Petersen in the Renaissance Revival style, with studios and classrooms above a first floor of stores open to the public. In 1890, Leopold Cyrus W. Eidlitz added studio skylights and additional floors to the building. The building exemplified not only Peter Cooper's dedication to social mobility through education, but his recognition of the power of technology and the importance of art and design. The tallest building in New York City in 1859, this first "skyscraper" was also the first building to be designed with a rolled iron I-beam infrastructure and the first to house an elevator shaft top to bottom, although the passenger car and conveyance system for such a shaft had not yet been developed.

In 1974, John Q. Hejduk, the first Dean of the School of Architecture, completely redesigned the interior of the Foundation Building, aligning the program of the building with the pedagogy of the schools, while leaving the exterior largely unchanged. In the words of Ada Louise Huxtable, the renovation was "the best of both worlds," with the "Renaissance shell intact" and the "clarity and detail of the consciously sophisticated modernism of the interior" attesting to "the creative continuity of history and art." The brownstone exterior of the Foundation Building was extensively restored under the direction of Platt Byard Dovell between 1999 and 2002.

The Studios All students in the School of Architecture are provided workspace on the third floor within a shared studio. With the first through fourth years sharing a single large studio and the fifth-year thesis class and graduate students in smaller studio spaces, a unique environment fostering cross-fertilization between classes and individual students is maintained. Students are provided with individual studio workspace with individual and shared tables for drawing, study, reference, model building, etc. For the health and well-being of students, the school does not support the principle or practice of continual 24-hour studio access. Studios are generally open Monday–Thursday 7:30 am–2 am, Friday 7:30 am–midnight, Saturday 8 am–midnight, and Sunday noon–2 am.

Computer Studio The School of Architecture Computer Studio on the seventh floor of the Foundation Building is specifically intended to support a design curriculum that recognizes the use of computing as an instrument of investigation and practice and which urges students to explore its formal and cultural implications. The facility utilizes both Macintosh and Dell Precision PCs (including high-end multiple-processor rendering stations), scanning and printing capabilities and two large-format plotters. Software includes an array of imaging, drawing, drafting and 3D modeling and rendering programs. This facility is open to all students of The Cooper Union. Considered integral to the activities of the design studio, the computer studio is generally open whenever the design studios are open, giving students access an average of 17 hours a day. A student monitor trained to assist in the effective use of the facility and to do simple troubleshooting on the hardware is present whenever the center is open.

The School of Architecture Computer Studio also supports a 3D printer and laser-cutter; other three-dimensional output capabilities in The Cooper Union include a laser-cutter in the School of Art and CNC and rapid prototype machines in the School of Engineering. Computing facilities designed to serve the specific needs of the Schools of Art and Engineering are open for use by students of the School of Architecture.

Lecture Room A small auditorium on the third floor is used for lecture classes and invited lecturers. Special lectures are open to all interested Cooper Union students.

Art & Architecture Shop An outstanding all-college sculpture shop is located on the fourth floor. Integral to both the program and pedagogy of the School of Architecture, the art and architecture shop is equipped for projects in wood, metal, plastics, plaster and clay, and includes a bronze casting foundry. For a complete description of the shop facility, please refer to the School of Art section (page 56).

Study Collection The School of Architecture has fostered the growth of a non-circulating Study Collection of books and periodicals that are not otherwise accessible through the Cooper Union library system, sometimes including rare or limited edition items, often on loan from private collections. Students make use of the room for quiet reading and study. The room is also used for seminar classes and meetings.

School of Architecture Archive The School of Architecture Archive is responsible for the ongoing collection, documentation and storage of student work, and now has a record of student work produced at the school since the 1930s. This provides an invaluable record of the pedagogy of the school that can be used for exhibitions, publications and student research. In addition, the Archive's Blueprint Collection, Lantern Slides, New York Postcard Collection, Stanley Prowler Slide Collection, New York City Waterfront Archive, Limited Edition Books and rare books are resources available for use by students and faculty for research and study. The Archive also manages the loan of analog and digital video cameras as well as other photographic equipment for student use on class projects.

Arthur A. Houghton Jr. Gallery Named for Arthur A. Houghton Jr., former trustee and chairman of The Cooper Union, this 1800 square-foot gallery supports the pedagogy of the School of Architecture through public exhibitions and events. Over the years, the works of architects, photographers, painters, builders and faculty and students of the school have been exhibited, drawing viewers from schools of architecture and the wider professional communities as well as the public at large. The School of Architecture Archive works with other institutions to present jointly sponsored exhibitions, or will curate, design and install original exhibitions. Recent exhibitions presented by the school include *Drawing from the Archive: Analysis as Design* (with additional support from the Graham Foundation for Advanced Studies in the Fine Arts), *Drawing Ambience: Alvin Boyarsky and the Architectural Association* (co-organized by Museum of Art Rhode Island School of Design, Providence and the Mildred Lane Kemper Art Museum at Washington University in St. Louis, with additional support from the Graham Foundation for Advanced Studies in the Fine Arts), *Paul Rudolph: Lower Manhattan Expressway* (presented with The Drawing Center, New York), *Lessons from Modernism* (presented with the Institute for Sustainable Design, with generous support from the Stavros Niarchos Foundation), *Massimo Scolari: The Representation of Architecture, 1967-2012* (organized by the Yale School of Architecture with additional support provided by the Graham Foundation for Advanced Studies in the Fine Arts, the Turner Foundation, and by Elise Jaffe + Jeffrey Brown), *Bernhard Hoesli: Collages, Alternativas/Alternatives XIII Spanish Biennial of Architecture and Urbanism* (co-presented with the Spanish Biennial of Architecture and Urbanism and presented in association with Archtober, Architecture and Design Month New York City, October 2016) and *John Hejduk Works/Jan Palach Memorial* (installation presented in conjunction with the New York City Department of Transportation's Arterventions Program).

Personal Laptops The School of Architecture Computer Studio as well as the Cooper Union Computer Center at 41 Cooper Square are open to all architecture students and are equipped with all of the hardware and software necessary for their work and study. We recommend that students who wish to purchase their own laptop computers complete their first year of study before making a purchase in order to fully test a range of programs and platforms. Current students have selected a variety of laptop models in both Mac and PC platforms for individual use. The Cooper Union assumes no liability for personal laptops. Students who use/bring their personal laptops to school are solely responsible for the safety and security of their equipment and are strongly advised to secure their laptops in their lockers when not in use.

Communication Each new student is assigned a Cooper Union email address during Orientation. It is the responsibility of all students to actively and regularly check and use their Cooper Union email in order to receive, in a timely manner, official

school announcements, important information about registration, messages of general interest about events, exhibitions and programs, safety updates, policy notifications, etc. As The Cooper Union continues its transition to an online administrative system, linked solely to The Cooper Union email address, this line of communication becomes even more vital. In addition, wireless internet access is available throughout The Cooper Union and can only be accessed via a Cooper Union email address and password.

SCHOOL OF ART

The School of Art is primarily housed in the 1859 landmark Foundation Building. Additional classrooms and student studio spaces, the Media Lab, the Herb Lubalin Study Center, and the 41 Cooper Gallery are housed across the street at 41 Cooper Square. The studios, classrooms, shops, and labs of the School of Art offer complete facilities for a visual arts education. A professional staff of technical assistants is available in many of these facilities seven days a week to provide help and guidance to students in the School of Art, and to provide a healthy and safe working environment.

In the Foundation Building, skylight ceilings flood abundant natural daylight throughout a number of classrooms, workrooms and student studio spaces. Most studio classrooms are equipped with easels, model stands, palette tables, and sawhorse tables. Common workrooms are furnished with slop sinks, worktables and storage racks to accommodate the preparation and storage of artwork. Seminar classrooms provide seating for between fifteen and seventy five people. Four classrooms in the Foundation Building are fitted with digital projectors and sound and video connections. Two multimedia classrooms at 41 Cooper Square are equipped with high-definition projection teaching stations, and with Apple MacPros, which are connected to the Internet via T1 lines.

All students in their second, third, and fourth year in the School of Art, as well as exchange students, are provided with individual studio spaces. These studios are located on the second, fourth, and sixth floors of the Foundation Building, and on the fifth, sixth, and ninth floors of 41 Cooper Square. Each studio has pinup wall space and is set up with a desk and a lockable storage cabinet.

Technical Shops & Labs

Art and Architecture Sculpture Shop A large, all-college sculpture shop supports opportunities for production of a wide range of three-dimensional work. This facility, located on the fourth floor of the Foundation Building, is equipped with machinery for wood- and metal-working, mold-making, bronze casting and projects using wax, clay, plaster and some plastics.

Film, Video, Animation & Sound

Film Film students can borrow 16mm Bolex cameras with zoom or prime lenses, as well as a Canon Scoopic and Arri 16BL. Camera kits include light meters and complete instructions. Tripods, lighting kits and other support/grip equipment is also available. Film and developer is sold at the Checkout Office and students can hand-process it onsite or send it to a local lab.

The Film Lab has a custom-built 16mm HD transfer machine so that processed film can be converted to digital files, or edited on a Steenbeck flatbed editor. 16mm viewers, splicers and rewinds are also available. A JK optical printer is available for contact prints or optical special effects.

Video Video students have access to large-sensor DSLR cameras and professional camcorders with a range of prime and zoom lenses. GoPro action cameras and older formats are also available. Students can borrow fluid-head tripods, shoulder rigs, stabilizers and a variety of halogen and LED lighting kits. Grip equipment, gels, umbrellas and softboxes can be added to any light kit. Other equipment (monitors, speakers, projectors and media players) is also available for multi-media installations.

The Video Lab has eight Macintosh workstations with Adobe Premiere Pro, After Effects and Photoshop, Pro Tools and other audio and video software. Additional outboard equipment includes various analog and digital and audio and video decks, mixers and special effects devices. The video lab is networked and equipped with a video/data projector for instruction and viewing student work

Animation Animation students have access to DSLR and 16mm cameras for image capture, as well as light tables, peg bars and animation stands for analog/cel animation, direct-on-film painting and stop-motion.

The Animation Lab has 10 Macintosh workstations and provides support for two- and three-dimensional animation. Additional hardware includes DSLR animation stands with Dragonframe stop-motion software, a digital rotoscope station, flatbed scanner, vocal isolation booth and various analog and digital audio/video decks. This lab also serves as a supplementary facility for students working with film, video and sound projects, has all of the same software and is networked and equipped with an HD video/data projector with surround sound for instruction and viewing student work

Sound Students taking Sound classes have access to professional digital audio recorders, supported by a complete array of microphones including shotgun and stereo mics, wired and wireless lavalieres, binaural pairs, contact mics, and custom transducers. A dedicated sound editing room is equipped with surround mixing capabilities and a vocal isolation booth, Pro Tools and Reaper software.

Screening Room/Classroom Classes are primarily held in the Screening Room, a theater for large-screen projection of film and HD video with 5.1 surround sound. The

projection booth is equipped for 16mm and Super 8 and offers flexible signal-routing with AV ties to the editing facilities. The room doubles as a shooting studio with a permanent green-screen and additional electric service for high wattage lighting.

Access Equipment and use of facilities is available to all students currently enrolled in a Film, Video, Animation or Sound class. Equipment can be reserved and checked out for 2 and 3 day periods. Students that have previously taken a class have limited access. A professional staff of technicians are continuously available during posted studio and checkout hours.

Photography Lab

The use of the photography lab and equipment is available to students currently enrolled in photo classes. Students who have taken photo previously, but are not currently enrolled, have limited access to facilities and cannot check out equipment.

The analog photography facilities include a spacious, well-ventilated black-and-white communal darkroom with 16 enlargers capable of printing 35mm to 4x5 inch negatives, a large black-and-white film processing area with automatic temperature controls, and a dedicated alternative-processes room with UV exposure units.

The digital photography lab includes 16 Macintosh workstations with a variety of professional grade Epson inkjet printers. There are numerous 8.5 x 11 inch Epson flatbed scanners and multiple Nikon film scanners. An additional advanced digital lab houses two Macintosh workstations, and a Hasselblad Flextight film scanner. Two large format printers are managed by staff, students enrolled in photo classes may request prints from the checkout window for a fee.

A well-equipped lighting studio provides space to photograph while using a wide range of light sources. A complete tethered capture system with a Macbook Pro is available for advanced photo students who have taken the studio lighting class. A variety of large and medium format film cameras are also available for checkout, as are a range of professional DSLR cameras. Knowledgeable technical assistance is on hand continuously during posted lab hours.

Printmaking Shop & Type Shop

A well-equipped and ventilated printmaking shop on the fifth floor of the Foundation Building accommodates intaglio, lithography, screen printing and relief printing processes and papermaking. The facility includes three lithography presses, three etching presses and four screen printing vacuum tables. There is a dedicated computer facility with two large format printers for digital imaging and pre-press photographic work. There are more than 100 stones for lithography and a collection of rollers for lithography, monotype, and surface rolling in etching. The paper mill is complete with beater, a 75-ton hydraulic press, vats and the capability for both Western and Japanese papermaking.

A professionally-staffed and well-lit letterpress studio is available to all students. It is equipped with five Vandercook cylinder presses, one tabletop pilot platen press, polymer bases, a foil stamping machine, book presses, binding hand tools, a polymer plate maker, and well-organized foundry and wood type, as well as all necessary spacing material and composing equipment. Skilled technical assistants are available to help students execute all manner of printing and binding projects.

Painting Offices & Art Studios

The Painting Office is a resource on painting and painting techniques and is staffed by knowledgeable technicians who provide canvas stretching and priming demonstrations and advise on health and safety protocols when working with oil paints and solvents.

Gesso rooms located on the 6th floor of the Foundation Building and 9th floor of 41 Cooper square have large work tables where students can stretch and prime canvases. These areas include slop sinks, a brush washer, large painting racks, storage for paintings and works on paper in painting racks and flat files. High ventilation rooms are also located on the 4th floor of the Foundation Building and 9th floor of 41 Cooper Square.

The Painting Office assigns and maintains all studios for School of Art students and provides a number of supplies gratis and for purchase, and has an inventory of tools for loan.

Herb Lubalin Study Center of Design & Typography

The Herb Lubalin Study Center of Design and Typography in the School of Art was founded in 1985 by The Cooper Union and friends of the late Herb Lubalin. Its mission is to focus on the preservation of design history through its core collection of the work of Herb Lubalin and extensive library and archive of design ephemera. The Study Center and its archive are important central resources for the students and faculty as well as the professional and general public. All materials are fully available by appointment and are regularly highlighted through center's public exhibitions and lecture programming.

Media Lab

The Media Lab is a multimedia digital workspace and output facility. It offers access to a wide array of software, printing, scanning, and professional support services for all Cooper Union student, faculty, and staff.

The Media Lab, a part of the Department of Information Technology, is located on the eighth floor of 41 Cooper Square in rooms 804, 805, and 806, comprising two classrooms and an open workspace. Each room features Apple iMac workstation running Mac OS and Windows platforms, laser printers, and high-resolution flatbed

scanners. Room 805 features large-format plotters and archival printers with a wide range of media options, large-format scanning, and a shared [cutting/work] table. All Media Lab computers feature a variety of software for graphic, web, and UX design (Adobe Creative Cloud, Sketch, Atom), video and animation (Adobe After Effects and Premiere), and 3D design (AutoCAD, Rhino, Maya, Unity). Students will have access to Media Lab resources throughout their time at Cooper Union.

Academic Support Technicians (AST) are available at all times to help students, faculty, and staff use the Media Lab's resources in the creation of their projects and class materials. ASTs provide extensive technical knowledge and professional experience with the Media Lab's resources, and can provide assistance with everything from print to video animation projects.

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

The Brooks Computer Center

is available to all students and faculty. It provides a centralized administration and technological support for all academic computing needs, and allows students to take advantage of rapidly emerging hardware and software technologies. The center maintains an ample supply of computers of all major types—Intel™ based machines, Apple Macintosh,™ Sun Microsystems,™ IBM™ are examples. Workstations are concentrated in computer classrooms, offices, laboratories, the residence hall and special centers.

The Department of Information Technology provides a wired and wireless network resulting in a rich and reliable computing environment. It is locally accessible through the intranet, which connects all but specialized stand-alone systems. Students have access to all the major operating systems such as the varieties of Microsoft Windows,™ Solaris,™ Linux™ and Mac/OS.™

The Department of Information Technology has both formal classroom instructional facilities and informal drop-in accommodations. Currently, there exist no restrictions or charges for computer time and availability is widespread.

A full complement of applications, programming languages and Internet tools are available. Multimedia hardware includes audio/video capture and output, print and film scanners, digital cameras, CD burners and large-format color plotters.

Data communications with the outside community are maintained via multiple dedicated high-speed Internet connections. Students and faculty have access to software packages and programming languages on the local network and can download content from all Internet sites worldwide. Students are expected to pay careful attention to copyright and ethical uses of the Internet and to conduct themselves professionally at all times.

Maurice Kanbar Center For Biomedical Engineering

The Maurice Kanbar Center for Biomedical Engineering is open to all Cooper Union faculty and students working on bioengineering projects requiring equipment and space for tissue culture, genetic engineering, biomechanics and related research. Faculty that are currently using the facility are pursuing groundbreaking biomedical research in such fields as biomedical devices, tissue engineering, obstructive sleep apnea biomechanics also collaborating with several major New York City-based hospitals. The Kanbar Center continues to provide space for undergraduate teams participating in the international genetically engineered competition (iGEM) during the summer, as well as space for courses that offer a biological laboratory component.

Chemical Engineering

Unit Operations Lab The Unit Operations Laboratory provides chemical engineering students the opportunity to observe, analyze and apply their engineering knowledge and training to the operation of equipment and processes commonly found in many chemical industries. In 1922, Arthur D. Little, former President of both the American Institute of Chemical Engineers (AIChE) and the American Chemical Society (ACS) stated:

“Chemical engineering... as distinguished from the aggregate number of subjects comprised in courses of that name, is not a composite of chemistry and mechanical and civil engineering, but a science of itself, the basis of which is those unit operations which in their proper sequence and coordination constitute a chemical process as conducted on the industrial scale.”

Throughout their undergraduate education at The Cooper Union, students are exposed to various unit operations in their coursework. During their senior year, students take a two-semester laboratory sequence in which they are given hands-on exposure to ten different unit operations. This complements their training as chemical engineers and provides intensive experiences in rigorous experimental approaches, analysis and safe operating procedures.

Civil Engineering

Materials & Structures Lab This facility is maintained to meet the program's laboratory needs in solid mechanics, properties of engineering materials, structural engineering, study of dynamic response, and concrete technology. Professor Cosmas Tzavelis is responsible for the development, direction, and operation of this laboratory. This laboratory is used in CE 121 and CE 361. The laboratory is also used in CE 369, and by master's students for their research. The 2,400 sq. ft. facility has the following capability:

- This laboratory houses the MTS 810 System that is capable of performing a wide variety of standard materials tests. The system consists of the following major components: load frame and actuator with a maximum capacity of 100 KN or 22,000 lbs., hydraulic power supply, microconsole (command post), microprofiler (programming post), A/D Boards, computer/printer and software, oscilloscope and accessories (e.g., grips, extensometers, etc.). The newly acquired MTS 793 Control software is available to perform tension tests, compression tests and low and high cycle fatigue tests.
- Linear and rotary actuators that operate in conjunction with MTS 810 system but they provide additional flexibility in several areas. For example, the linear actuator permits a larger test bed for full-scale or proportional structural applications. In addition, the linear actuator has swivel capability, so that it can be positioned for horizontal, inclined or vertical load applications. The rotary actuator permits application of programmable dynamic loads to a specimen in torsion.
- A universal testing machine with capacity of 120,000lb is available for a full range of tension, compression, bending, and buckling tests.
- Students can use a complete range of strain gage instrumentation for the measurement and analysis of strain and stress in scale models or full-scale structures.
- A vibration table for the dynamic excitation of beams or framed skeletal structural models is available for student use. Capabilities include the determination of amplitude and frequency and some vibration control.
- A large test bed for heavy loading of structural systems and hydraulic loading frames are available for structural testing.
- There is also a separate 400 sqft concrete mixing and casting room and another separate humidity and temperature controlled curing room for concrete.

The following acquisitions were made in this laboratory in the last 3 years:

- MTS Flex Test Model 40 Controller Hardware. It provides real-time closed-loop control, with transducer conditioning and function generation to drive our existing servo-actuators.
- MTS Series 793 Control Software. A test design application that allows you to create monotonic and cyclic tests and to acquire data.
- A computer workstation that runs MTS controller applications.

Geotechnical Laboratory This facility is maintained to meet the program's needs in soil mechanics, foundation engineering and specialized geotechnical studies such as soil stabilization, etc. Professor Vito Guido is responsible for the development, direction and operation of this laboratory. This laboratory is used in CE131, CE361, CE 369 and by master's students for their research. It contains the following major items of equipment:

- Two tri-axial/CBR/unconfined compression machines for the confined strength determination of soil samples. Confined pressures up to 100 psi can be achieved with this equipment
- High and low range consolidation units with the capability of testing samples from 2.5 to 4.4 inches in diameter- several units are available in the laboratory for simultaneous student use
- Complete set of equipment to perform the California Bearing Ratio Test
- Constant head and variable head permeability equipment
- Relative density set, including a vibrating table
- Equipment for determining the direct shear strength of soil samples

The following acquisitions were made in the last 6 years:

- One Karol-Warner Triaxial/CBR/UC load frame , Model No. 7611, load capacity 10,000 lb
- One Karol-Warner Direct Shear Machine, Model No. 2001, load capacity 15,000 lb
- Four double wall laboratory ovens
- One 2,500 lb load ring calibrated in tension
- One 1,000 lb load ring calibrated in tension
- Two high vacuum pumps
- Two vacuum gages 0-760 mm Hg
- Four plastic limit plates
- Ohaus Explorer Pro Precision Top loading balance, 610g capacity, 0.01 g readability
- Tyson tubing, various sizes
- Stainless steel work bench with back splash 36 in x 24 in.

Hydraulics This facility is maintained to meet the program's laboratory needs in fluid mechanics, hydraulic engineering, ocean engineering and groundwater hydrology. Specialized capabilities include: salinity intrusion measurement, dispersion and thermal plumes, and precise measurement of a complete range of flow parameters. Professor Joseph Cataldo is responsible for the development, direction and operation of this laboratory. This laboratory is used in CE 142, CE 361, CE 369, and by master's students for their research. It contains the following major items of equipment:

- Large flume, moving cradle, and wave-generation system
- Small flume for open channel flow experimentation
- Rotameters for flow measurement
- Venturimeters and weighing tanks
- A model lake, thermistors, specialized photography equipment, and PC's
- Holding tank, jet and velocity meters (hotwire)
- A laser anemometer used to determine velocity flow field patterns

- Since the move to the new engineering building at 41 Cooper Square a few years ago, the scope of this laboratory has been enlarged to include green roof experiment, energy generation and improvement of flow pattern studies in both the lake and jet experiments.

A green roof consisting of grass, soil and geotextile layers was studied in the hydraulic laboratory. This roof was 4 x 2 feet with a 4 inch roof covering. A bare control roof with the same dimensions was also studied and compared to the green roof. A rain piping system supplied heated and cold water to the two roofs. Infrared photographs were taken of the roof as the simulated rain ran off both inclined roofs. Temperatures were measured by thermistors placed along the roofs at different positions. The discharge from the green roof showed larger temperature deviations compared to the control roof.

A grid system was devised to photograph the patterns existing from the jet into an ambient wave in the large flume. The jet Reynolds number, wave amplitudes and frequencies were varied to study the water jet interaction. The dyed jet clearly is distorted by the wave and lags the waves maximum and minimum amplitudes. These experiments can be used to determine pollution mixing in tidal flow. Entrainment experiments in a buoyant flume were studied in the lake. By placing dye in the ambient receiving water and tracer particles, the movement of the flume and ambient water was photographed. The Densimetric Fraude number (F) of the discharge was varied by changing the temperature of the discharge. There were over 400 experiments conducted at seven different F to study the rate of entrained ambient water into the heated flume. A linear distribution was determined to exist for the value of the entrainment velocity as related to the location and F.

During the past 5 years, a series of experiments to generate energy in a stream/river environment have been conducted in the 27 foot flume. By confining the flow and introducing a downstream sill the flow will drop rapidly from a normal depth to a depth below the critical flow. This conversion from upstream pressure head to kinetic head is captured by a cross axis turbine. The energy was measured at the downstream contracted flow immediately downstream of the sill where the velocity is at a maximum. The energy is measured and recorded. Values as high as 20 watts have been measured in this flume.

The undergraduate Civil Engineering students conduct a series of hydraulic experiments in the hydraulic laboratory as a required element of CE 142 Water Resources Engineering. The students conduct experiments in pipe flow, the venture meter, turbulent/laminar flow, the hydraulic jump and pressure on gates. They determine velocities in the channel by the use of a pitot tube and construct flow nets around the gate. The students also conduct flow measurements in the laboratory jet experiment and trace the movement of a thermal plume in the lake model by the use of hot wire

and laser anemometers, thermistors and dye trace photography. The thermal plume characteristics are measured in the new 14 feet long by 12 feet wide tank. This tank is equipped with thermistors to measure water and plume temperatures, hot wire anemometers to measure the water velocities, rotometers to measure inlet flows, an underwater camera to photograph water flow/dye patterns and an overhead camera to photograph streak lines. Over 60 probes can be sampled in less than one second and stored on the laboratory computer. A new laser (fiber optics) is being used to determine velocities in a neutrally buoyant jet. The position is varied in the X, Y, Z directions across the jet to study the jet velocities and re-circulations of ambient water and is recorded and processed in the computer. A hot wire anemometer and dye streak lines are also used to determine the jets dynamic behavior. The location of each data point can also be determined by the use of an X, Y, Z PM-counter (Mitritoyo).

Environmental Laboratory This facility is maintained to meet the program's needs in water and wastewater analysis, soil analysis, environmental engineering, hazardous waste analysis and treatment. Professor Constantine Yapijakis is responsible for the development, direction and operation of this laboratory. This laboratory is used in CE 141, CE363, CE369 and by master's students for their research.

The lab contains the following major items of equipment:

- Instrumentation for the analysis of basic water parameters such as color, turbidity, dissolved oxygen and chemical parameters
- Instrumentation for the analysis of basic wastewater parameters such as BOD, COD, nitrates, phosphates, and organic nitrogen.
- Bench scale unit operations such as: filtration, flocculation, activated carbon, activated sludge, and enhanced solar photo-oxidation
- HACH COD Reactors and HACH Manometric BOD apparatuses
- HACH DO Meter with 50 ft. probe and bottle probe
- Azur Corp. dedicated spectrophotometer, single sample analysis for BOD, COD, solids, nitrates, sugars and surfactants
- Two Investigator's Aids (Model 850) for air pollution (hydrocarbon) analysis
- Hand-held instruments for air pollution analysis (VOC, CO, CO₂, NO_x)
- OHMNICRON Corp. immunoassay analyzer for pesticides, PCB, etc.
- Soil analyzer for TPH
- Two soil quality parameter analysis kits
- One water quality analysis kit
- Three dedicated ion analyzers for water samples
- A Challenge Environmental respirometer for aerobic and anaerobic waste treatability studies
- Programmable SIGMA sampler

Concrete Lab The concrete lab is maintained to meet the program's needs for mix design, pouring, curing and testing of concrete specimens and members. The lab has the capability to meet the special concrete mixing requirements for high-strength concrete using super-plasticizers or other additives. The Materials and Structures Lab is used for the testing of concrete specimens and members prepared in the Concrete Lab.

Electrical Engineering

With funding from the Keck Foundation, an Integrated Circuit Engineering laboratory was established in 1994 with state-of-the-art computer-aided design tools, computer platforms and their peripherals for the design of Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI) circuits. The ICE lab is used by junior Signal Processing and Electronics track electrical engineering students taking the VLSI design course. It features twelve workstations running the CentOS distribution of Linux intended primarily for use with Cadence, HSpice, Agilix, and other circuit and IC design software.

microLab Usually written μ Lab or uLab, the microLab is an electrical engineering computer lab used by sophomores and juniors. It is a general-purpose facility for completing group assignments and for working on computer-related projects. Continuing Education classes as well as some graduate courses are taught in this facility. Among the resources available:

- 11 Dual Boot computers running Windows 10/Debian distribution of Linux for research, Matlab, etc.
- Workbenches and laptop stations for student use
- The μ Lab also houses most of the server and network hardware for the EE department; the μ Lab staff is responsible for maintenance of the network, technical aspects of the website, and hardware maintenance in the μ Lab, ICE Lab, Junior Lab, and Comm Lab (S*ProCom2).

One of the focuses of the μ Lab is encouraging independent student projects in electrical and computing engineering, as no other facility currently supports such endeavors. Examples of the successful projects constructed or under construction in the μ Lab include the aforementioned audio setup, and sms-controlled doorlock restricting access to the network hardware and server room, and a distributed computing cluster currently used for experimenting with self-evolving neural networks.

The Center for Signal Processing, Communications and Computer Engineering Research (S*ProCom²) S*ProCom² is a research center at The Cooper Union dedicated to cutting edge research in Signal Processing, Communications, and Computer Engineering. The center offers undergraduates the opportunity to conduct full-scale research projects that reflect the complexity and rigor of their education at Cooper. Many of these projects are continued at the graduate level.

Mechanical Engineering

AutoLab utilities Starting as early as their freshman year, Cooper Union mechanical engineers are introduced to the concepts of energy and propulsion in the 'AutoLab'. One section of the interdisciplinary freshman design course produces new concepts to advance the Formula Electric racecar, which is concurrently developed alongside the FSAE vehicle, its gasoline equivalent. The Experimentation portion of this laboratory is used primarily by students in their junior year in ME 160 where they learn how to identify, procure, and implement the instruments and data acquisition capabilities for a research project. During their senior year, several students elect to perform their design project on a test stand that already exists in this lab or that would ultimately become part of the curriculum taught here.

A combustion and propulsion test cell contains a 300-hp eddy current dynamometer linked to either the FSAE engine or a DC motor/battery-electric powertrain. A custom-built 7-hp AC dynamometer allows students to research the combustion stability limits of a homogeneous charge compression ignition engine. In this lab, students get the chance to disassemble, analyze, and reassemble a series of Briggs & Stratton engines; a small gas turbine engine has also been under development for several years. Fundamental combustion studies are performed in fume hoods to determine the effects of fuel-air flow rate and equivalence ratio on laminar flame speed. A research engine outfitted with a quartz cylinder liner gives students the ability to watch the combustion process of a running engine while taking in-cylinder pressure data in real-time.

Junior mechanical engineers work on an AeroLab Educational Wind Tunnel, which has currently be outfitted with a laser particle image velocimeter (through an NSF Grant) to learn about lift, drag, dimensional analysis, and flow visualization. Using strain gauges and dial micrometers, students analyze the stress and strain experienced by a cantilever beam at varying tip deflections. A sump pump experiment and a bench-scale DC motor dynamometer illustrate energy conversion principles taught in thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, and electrical engineering courses. A Carrier refrigeration unit is operated with varying expansion valve designs and cooling rates on the condenser and evaporator to reinforce the concepts of enthalpy, entropy, phase change, and the coefficient of performance. A compressible flow experiment using a pressure vessel and different exhaust nozzle designs teaches students about Mach numbers, unsteady flow, and entropy. Recent additions to the lab involve biomechanical applications. First, a chronic intermittent hypoxia system which varied the oxygen concentration within a laboratory animal's cage teaches students about mass balance, instrumentation, and control. Next, an air muscle experiment is under development which shows students how to use a novel actuator in a total knee replacement testing machine.

This shared space contains an expanding number of experiential modules used by students throughout their careers in the Mechanical Engineering Department.

Combustion A combustion and propulsion test cell contains a 300-hp eddy current dynamometer linked to either the FSAE engine or a DC motor/battery-electric power-train. A custom-built 7-hp AC dynamometer allows students to research the combustion stability limits of a homogeneous charge compression ignition engine. In this lab, students get the chance to disassemble, analyze, and reassemble a series of Briggs & Stratton engines; a small gas turbine engine has also been under development for several years. Fundamental combustion studies are performed in fume hoods to determine the effects of fuel-air flow rate and equivalence ratio on laminar flame speed. A research engine outfitted with a quartz cylinder liner gives students the ability to watch the combustion process of a running engine while taking in-cylinder pressure data in real-time.

Dynamics and Control Lab The focus of the Dynamics and Control Lab is on the design of complex dynamical systems and methods for controlling such systems using feedback. Examples include autonomous drones and (self-stabilizing) boats. The lab is used regularly in the Engineering Design and Problem Solving course (EID101), and the Modern Control (ME451) courses. In addition, the lab is used to develop hands-on projects and demos that supplement courses (ME200, ME351). For example, a small drone is used to illustrate the design process for a feedback controller. The space is also used for research by Master students, independent research studies, and senior projects (ME393).

Laboratory for Energy Reclamation and Innovation The Laboratory for Energy Reclamation and Innovation [LERI] was established in 2006 at the Albert Nerken School of Engineering by Prof. Robert Dell. LERI, housed in the Department of Mechanical Engineering, is dedicated to addressing energy problems in the developed and the developing world through bold design.

LERI is a research and teaching venue for addressing our current energy problems through design and innovation, particularly by the cascade utilization using of waste energy. LERI has specialized in micro-green energy solutions and new uses for existing energy resources. We have produced many research papers for ASME and other venues, all with Cooper Union student and international faculty authors. Eleven patents have been awarded for our work that are owned by the Cooper Union.

We have developed and installed an innovative shallow system of heated green roofs using waste municipal steam and COGEN hot water in New York City and waste geothermal heat in Iceland. This intensive system has prolonged the growing seasons, enhanced plant growth, and enabled out of region plants from warmer climates while eliminating waste heat. We had an open air cotton harvest in our New York City test beds. Outdoors in Iceland we created a harvest of tomatoes, turnips, and oregano harvest.

Until this development, these plants were only successfully grown green houses. The Iceland test beds were also used for our patented thermoelectric generator that enabled the development of telemetry systems, thermoelectric powered robots, and what appears to be the world's first thermoelectric powered security cameras.

Materials Engineering Students in the Materials Engineering Laboratory analyze how the physical and mechanical properties of components meet desired design characteristics. We are focused on both the biological and materials sciences with activities ranging from applied research on the properties of industrial and biological materials to the development of open-source tools that aid other labs in carrying out the same educational research at lower costs. Our capabilities include tensile, fatigue, and hardness testing; heat treating; failure analysis using optical microscopy techniques, soft tissue testing, and a range of prototyping tools for the design of low-cost open-source hardware.

Mechatronics and Controls Mechatronics combines mechanical engineering and electronic control using a systems perspective for the design of products and processes. With the advent of inexpensive microprocessors, the benefits of a mechatronics design philosophy span application areas such as product design, manufacturing, robotics, instrumentation, and process and device control. The Mechatronics Laboratory includes 430 square feet of designated space for both hands-on learning and research purposes with an emphasis on design and application of mechatronics and control systems theory. The Mechatronics Laboratory is used in the Systems Engineering (ESC161), Feedback Control Systems (ME151), Mechatronics (ME153), and Autonomous Mobile Robots (ME412) courses to supplement technical concepts with practical applications.

To experiment with problems and applications associated with industrial process control, students in ME151 and student researchers utilize process control (PROCON) test rigs, which include: (1) a liquid level-flow process rig, (2) a heat exchanger and radiator/fan temperature control rig, and (3) a pressure control rig consisting of a pipeline on which a pneumatic control valve, orifice block, flow meter and pressure tapings are mounted. All PROCON test rigs utilize ABB industrial controllers that interface with three computer workstations. These experimental workstations mirror the types of systems engineers encounter in industry, such as heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning; petrochemical; and pharmaceutical plants.

The Mechatronics Laboratory includes several computer workstations for conducting feedback control experiments and mechatronics projects. Seven workstations are equipped with a National Instruments Educational Laboratory Virtual Instrumentation Suite (ELVIS) that are used with DC motor and inverted pendulum control trainers from Quanser for systems modeling and feedback control experiments in ESC161 and ME151. The workstations are outfitted with electronics hardware,

including power supplies, oscilloscopes, function generators, breadboards, and MPLAB ICD3 circuit programmers, used for signal processing and prototyping. These workstations are also used by students in the Mechatronics and Autonomous Mobile Robots courses, where students build autonomous mobile robots designed to perform tasks or to compete with each other. The laboratory is further equipped with LabVIEW software and National Instruments data acquisition devices and laptops for remote data acquisition.

Forrest Wade Rapid Prototyping The Manufacturing and Industrial Robotics Laboratory was first established with an NSF Instrumentation and Equipment Grant in 1988, and then continuously enhanced with three more NSF grants and a series of equipment grants originated from Cooper Union, the Kresge Foundation, the Howard Hughes Foundation, and the Forrest Wade Foundation.

Since its inception, the Laboratory has evolved into a well equipped instructional environment capable of supporting courses in the areas of product development and general computer-aided engineering disciplines. The Laboratory now houses a PUMA 762 Robot, a Fanuc 200iC Robot, a Roland MDX-540 Milling Machine, a tabletop LightMachine turning center, a Morgan plastic injection molding machine, a Dimension SST-1200es rapid prototyping station, a Microscribe 3-D digitizer, and a network of engineering graphics workstations supporting a suite of engineering design, analysis, and manufacturing software tools: Catia, AutoCAD, MasterCAM, Ansys, and SolidWorks.

Vibration And Acoustics The Vibration and Acoustics Laboratory Vibration is a 640 square feet laboratory for research and educational activities. The laboratory offers opportunities for hands-on, project-based learning and is used in the Mechanical Vibrations (ME101), Advanced Mechanical Vibrations (ME401), and interdisciplinary Acoustics, Vibration and Noise Control (EID160) courses. The laboratory is used in the Mechanical Vibration courses so students gain practical experience with accelerometers and data acquisition to characterize dynamic properties of structures. In the Advanced Vibration class, students perform experimental modal analysis via impact hammer and shaker testing to predict, troubleshoot, and/or optimize structural response characteristics. Examples of past student projects include: comparing wooden and aluminum baseball bats, determining the sweet spot of a hockey stick, analyzing the structural properties of an engine test bed, and studying the vibration of subway cars.

Extensive testing equipment and instrumentation includes various modal impact hammers, ICP force sensors, signal conditioners, five electrodynamic shakers, and PCB Piezotronics and Bruel & Kjaer seismic, tri-axial, and uni-directional accelerometers. The laboratory is equipped with LabVIEW software including the Sound and Vibration Suite, National Instruments data acquisition devices, seven PC computer workstations,

one MAC workstation, and two laptops for remote data acquisition. In 2010, a grant from the Brooks Family expanded the testing and data acquisition capabilities to include a state-of-the-art, 16-channel LMS SCADAS data acquisition system.

The Vibration and Acoustics Laboratory includes a 520 cubic foot full-coverage anechoic chamber, sound level meters, and Bruel & Kjaer and PCB measurement grade microphones. Various audio and sound analysis software and equipment, such as ProTools MBox computer audio workstations, 5000W JBL Professional sound system, and Mackie studio monitor and console, facilitate research projects in acoustics, audio, and music. The laboratory offers opportunities for interdisciplinary projects with engineering, art, and architecture. Current and past projects include environmental noise studies, troubleshooting HVAC noise problems, architectural acoustics, and musical instrument design. The laboratory also serves as a design studio for the Interactive Light Studio, an outreach project where students are working to create a digital projection system and animatronics that respond to sound for installation at a New York City public school for deaf and hearing children.

THE IRWIN S. CHANIN SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE

About

The mission of The Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture is to provide for its students the finest professional education available within an intellectual environment that fosters and expands their creative capacities and sensibilities and establishes the foundation for a creative professional life. The school is committed to the belief that one of society's prime responsibilities is toward learning and education in the deepest sense: that the exercise of individual creativity within a willing community is a profoundly social act. Fundamental to the mission of the school is the maintenance of an atmosphere in which freedom of thought and exploration can flourish, where students can explore and utilize their strengths and individual talents, interests and modes of working, to their highest potential.

BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE

The Bachelor of Architecture curriculum of the School of Architecture is designed to provide the student with a comprehensive educational experience, gaining knowledge and skills in preparation for the successful and ethical practice of architecture. Design studios and courses build cumulatively over the five years in order to establish a broad and deep foundation of knowledge in architecture and urban design in relation to developments in the sciences, arts, and technology. The curriculum stresses the importance of architecture as a humanistic discipline concerned with the design and construction of habitats in diverse social and ecological conditions, and their corresponding requirements for sustainability and ethical responsibility.

The traditional and essential skills of drawing, model-making and design development are complemented by a full investigation of the analytical and critical uses of digital technologies. The study of world architecture and urbanism is deepened by the understanding of individual cultures, environmental, and technological issues at every scale. The theory of the discipline, past and present, is investigated through the close analysis of critical texts and related to the theory and practice of other arts, such as public art, film and video. The position of the School of Architecture, together with the Schools of Art and Engineering and the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, offers a unique opportunity for interaction and interdisciplinary research and experience.

In recent years the school has developed the studio curriculum in ways that have reinforced its strong traditions of design and craft while investigating problems that reflect the changing conditions of contemporary practice, the urgent issues resulting from rapid urbanization and the need for environmental and cultural conservation. In these studio experiments students and faculty together explore the potential contributions of architecture to our changing world, redoubling their efforts to imagine a positive future for an architecture that is, after all, a discipline of design. This task does not involve a wholesale rejection of the past—our traditions and historical experience—for what has changed are not the principles, but rather the determinants and the materials of design. We are in the process of re-learning the poetics of a space of life: of air and water, of geology and geography, of culture and society, of poetics that lie deeply within these elemental forces. On this re-framing—programmatically, technologically, and above all formally—rests not simply the future of architecture, but of our life in the world. Gradually, out of this process, architecture, once more, may become a force through which life is transcribed into art in order to enhance life.

The five year professional program is framed within the context of a rigorous liberal arts education that includes a wide range of required and elective courses in the Humanities and Social Sciences, together with elective opportunities in the Schools of Art and Engineering, emphasizing the nature of architecture as a cultural, social, and technological practice intimately tied to the increasingly urgent questions raised by the man-made and natural environment.

First Year

The First Year is conceived as a broad introduction to society, culture, environment, and the nature, place and role of architecture in this context. The student is introduced to the principles and experience of drawing and representation in a broad range of media and formats: freehand drawing is taught side by side with projective geometry (hand constructed and computer generated), and other means of architectural representation. The Architectonics Studios encourage the investigation of space, structure, and form, as inflected by the occupation and movement of the human body, and situated in the context of environments from natural to urban. The first two semesters of the History of Architecture sequence take the student through the global developments in architecture from Antiquity to the end of the Medieval Period, with special attention to non-western and traditional architectures. The First year of the Humanities and Social Sciences Core emphasize the student's reading, writing, and analytical skills through the study of literary, historical, and sociological texts.

Second Year

The Second Year advances the student's knowledge of architecture historically, culturally, and professionally. The Second Year Design Studios are dedicated to the examination, through analysis and design exercises, of the "elements" of architecture and their assemblage, including sites and its ecological conditions, program, spatial accommodation and organization structure and environment. The first segment of the structures sequence introduced students to the principles of architectural structure. The second two semesters of the History of Architecture sequence examine the history of global architecture from the Renaissance to the present, with special emphasis on the complex environmental relations between increasingly industrialized and developing societies. The second year of the Humanities and Social Sciences core advances the students' knowledge of writing and analytic skills with in-depth courses in literature, history, and philosophy.

Third Year

The Third Year is envisaged as a comprehensive experience of the discipline in design and professional knowledge, supplemented by a range of required and elective courses in environmental, technological, and humanistic subjects, forming an integrated introduction to the environmental, social, and programmatic understanding of design. The Third Year Design Studios build from analysis to synthesis, from analyses of total building assemblages and smaller-scale design exercises, to the development of a comprehensive design for a complex programmatic institution. To this end, the faculty responsible for the teaching of environmental technology, building technology, and structures join the design faculty as teachers in the design studio, with students bringing appropriate aspects of their design proposals for elaboration within the specialized courses.

Fourth Year

The Fourth Year broadens the study of architecture, placing it within its diverse urban and rural contexts, with students gaining advanced knowledge of technological, structural, and professional concerns, the planning, zoning, social and cultural implications of architectural interventions. The Fourth Year Design Studios study the relation of institutional architecture to urban networks and infrastructures, public space, and typologies, from the investigation of rebuilding strategies following disasters, the role and nature of tall buildings, the nature of public and private institutions. The study of landscape is emphasized, both as large-scale natural environments and smaller scale site developments. A broad spectrum of specialized elective courses, including Modern Architectural Concepts, Analysis of Architectural Texts, Landscape, Advanced Topics in Environmental Studies, History, Theory and Criticism, Advanced Concepts in the related arts and professional ethics, deepens the understanding of the profession, and its relationship to different cultures and environmental context.

Fifth Year

The Fifth Year is constructed around the student's development of their individual thesis project, and the in-depth study of professional practice in all its aspects. The year-long Thesis is divided into two stages over two semesters, with intensive research followed by a comprehensive design. The subjects of the thesis vary in scale and context, with the proviso that the student investigates a problem of fundamental importance to contemporary life and architecture, identified as a site for the intervention of design as an ameliorative construct. Overall the design thesis emphasizes the profound relationship of architecture to the broader problems of the environment and ecological sustainability, whether at the scale of desertification and rising sea-waters brought on by global warming, the provision of unpolluted water to developing communities, to the smaller scales of urban signification, mobility, and programmatic re-use. The course in professional practice surveys the questions of licensing, internship and IDP participation, and introduces students through site visits to a range of practices and public hearings.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ARCHITECTURE

The Master of Science in Architecture is a post-professional degree program launched in 2009 to extend the vision and intellectual rigor of the undergraduate program and allow a further development of the school's preeminent position in the education of architects. It is open to applicants with a first professional degree in architecture (Bachelor of Architecture or Master of Architecture I) from a program accredited by the NAAB or equivalent accrediting agency in another country.

Applicants are required to complete a minimum of one year of work experience after obtaining their first professional degree before applying to the program. The design studio serves as a major component of the program. Seminars address issues particular to the interdisciplinary environment of the graduate program, making use of the varied resources offered by The Cooper Union.

While the Master of Science in Architecture program is studio based, concentrations in one or a combination of three areas are offered: theory, history and criticism of architecture, urban studies and technologies. Prospective students will declare their area(s) of concentration during the application process.

In addition to the existing curriculum of Advanced Design Studio work that culminates in a , advanced level seminars and workshops offer an intensive one-year immersion in the criticism, history and theory of architecture. Emphasis is placed on approaches to architectural analysis and history, the role and contemporary relevance of theory, and the relations between theory and design. Seminars will offer students preparation for careers in journalism, teaching, and eventual doctoral studies, with a broad understanding of the cultural conditions of architectural production and a concentration on excellence in writing. Analysis studios provide a deep insight into the formal and programmatic diversity of historical and contemporary architecture, the process of design, and potential avenues for new approaches towards theory and practice. A required emphasis in Urbanism or Technologies of Representation allows for deeper investigation into specific areas of historical or contemporary architectural theory.

Faculty directly engaged with the Master of Science in Architecture program in studios and seminars for the current year include Diana Agrest, Hayley Eber, Pablo Lorenzo-Eiroa, Will Shapiro, Anthony Vidler, Michael Young, Tamar Zinguer and Guido Zuliani.

Recent guest lecturers and visiting critics have included Aaron Sprecher (McGill University), Mary McLeod (Columbia University), Timothy M. Rohan (University of Massachusetts), Spyridon Papapetros (Princeton University), Alessandra Ponte (Université de Montréal), Dietrich Naumann (Brown University), Caroline A Jones (MIT), Brandon Clifford (MIT), Mariana Ibanez (MIT), Peter Laurence (Clemson University), Jean-Louis Cohen (Princeton University), Mario Carpo (Yale University), Andrew Saunders (University of Pennsylvania) and Anthony Richard Acciavatti (Columbia University), among others.

Theory, History and Criticism of Architecture

Considers questions concerning the theory and criticism of modernism and contemporary architecture, the philosophy and aesthetics of architecture, the mediatization of architecture and broader cultural and historical issues through the critical readings of texts, the development of critical projects and a written thesis.

Urban Studies

Addresses issues central to the design, planning and development of cities and regions, including study of the morphological, social and cultural effects of globalization; the survival of local urban cultures; redevelopment of central cities, suburbs and exurbs; and issues specific to New York and comparative cities.

Technologies

Focuses on technological issues of architectural design, representation, planning and production, such as the impact of new information technologies, new materials and manufacturing processes; hardware and software development; mapping and modeling techniques; and the technologies of fabrication as they influence new design strategies. This area focuses as well on the economic, ethical and technological dimensions and design potentialities of sustainability and developments in new structural systems, materials and building assemblies.

Eligibility

All applicants to the Master of Science in Architecture program must 1) hold the professional degree of Bachelor of Architecture (B.Arch.), the professional degree of Master of Architecture (M.Arch. I) or an equivalent accredited professional degree in architecture from a foreign institution; and 2) have completed a minimum of one year of work experience after obtaining their first professional architectural degree. The program is structured to be completed in two full-time consecutive semesters with a final thesis semester during the subsequent summer session. See the Academic Calendar for information on the Fall and Spring semesters. The Summer semester runs from June-early September (after Memorial Day until the date of the Master of Science in Architecture final Thesis review and exhibition opening during the second week of September). Final thesis presentations will take place during the second week of September at the end of the student's year of study. Graduate students must complete all 30 credits of the Master of Science in Architecture degree requirements in full-time contiguous resident study at The Cooper Union.

CURRICULUM

Bachelor of Architecture Professional Degree

The School of Architecture offers a five-year program leading to the Bachelor of Architecture, a first professional degree which is accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board (NAAB). The architecture curriculum is designed to prepare students for a breadth of opportunities in the profession, offering a broad cultural and intellectual foundation in the liberal arts as they relate to the design of the environment at all scales. The discipline of architecture interpreted as a cultural practice is seen as a basis for a fully-rounded education at the undergraduate level. Students develop their knowledge and design skills within a framework of studios and courses that stimulate research and debate into the nature and role of architecture as a cultural practice with profound social and environmental implications.

The content of the curriculum, based on a wide cultural view of architecture, reflects broad ethical values. Faculty-student interaction is conducted on an intensive basis in the design studio and other classes. Within this framework faculty members encourage students to develop their individual interests and strengths, with a constant stress on fundamentals and a basic commitment. This is intended to equip the graduate with a lasting ability to produce an architectural design that is a meaningful synthesis of the social, aesthetic and technological. The relationship between architecture and other creative disciplines is stressed through the five years. Students are encouraged to express themselves both verbally and visually.

In a moment where the nature, role and scope of the architect is rapidly assuming new directions and dimensions in both the social and technological domains, the school emphasizes the principles of design and their underlying human values, while preparing students to respond positively to change. The program seeks to engender a strong sense of the responsibilities of service and leadership, team-work and individual creativity essential to the development of principled professionals dedicated to interpreting and constructing the spatial needs of the community. The five-year design sequence is carefully structured to introduce the student to the principles of architecture, the investigation of program and site, structures and environmental and building technologies, in a comprehensive and integrated curriculum. The studios comprise an introduction to the basic elements of form, space and structure; complex institutional design problems in their urban context; and a year-long thesis that demonstrates the student's ability to synthesize a comprehensive understanding of architecture in society. The essential skills of drawing, model-making and design development are complemented by a full investigation of the analytical and critical uses of digital technologies. The study of world architecture and urbanism is deepened by the understanding of individual cultures, environmental and technological issues at every scale. The theory of the discipline, past and present, is investigated through the close analysis of critical texts and related to the theory and practice of other arts, such as public art, film and video. The position of the School of Architecture, together with the Schools of Art and Engineering and the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, offers a unique opportunity for interaction and interdisciplinary research and experience.

The Cooper Union's location in New York City in the heart of downtown Manhattan provides a stimulating professional, social and cultural context for the education of an architect and an urban laboratory for the study of design in society. The numerous cultural institutions of the city provide an inexhaustible resource for research and experience outside the studio and classroom.

The school's faculty includes nationally and internationally recognized architects; the school's diverse student body consists of highly talented and motivated individuals and its distinguished alumni are leaders in architecture and related fields.

Master of Science in Architecture Post-Professional Degree

The Master of Science in Architecture, formerly known as Master of Architecture II, is a post-professional degree program launched in 2009 to extend the vision and intellectual rigor of the undergraduate program and allow a further development of the school's preeminent position in the education of architects. It is open to applicants with a first professional degree in architecture (Bachelor of Architecture or Master of Architecture I) from a program accredited by the NAAB or equivalent accrediting agency in another country.

Applicants are required to complete a minimum of one year of work experience after obtaining their first professional degree before applying to the program. Design research serves as the core of the program. Seminars address issues particular to the interdisciplinary environment of the graduate program, making use of the varied resources offered by The Cooper Union.

While the Master of Science in Architecture program is studio based, concentrations in one or a combination of three areas are offered: theory, history, and criticism of architecture, urban studies, and technologies. The program offers the opportunity for advanced research in an enlarged field of inquiry; as well as the possibility for students to craft their own agenda, crossbreeding between areas of studies upon admission. Prospective students will declare their area(s) of concentration during the application process.

In addition to the curriculum of Advanced Design Studio work that culminates in a Thesis project, advanced level seminars and workshops offer an intensive one-year immersion in the criticism, history, and theory of architecture. Emphasis is placed on approaches to architectural analysis and history, the role and contemporary relevance of theory, and the relations between theory and design. Seminars will offer students preparation for careers in journalism, teaching, and eventual doctoral studies, with a broad understanding of the cultural conditions of architectural production and a concentration on excellence in writing. Analysis studios provide a deep insight into the formal and programmatic diversity of historical and contemporary architecture, the process of design, and potential avenues for new approaches towards theory and practice. A required emphasis in Urbanism or Technologies of Representation allows for deeper investigation into specific areas of historical or contemporary architectural theory.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Bachelor of Architecture

The Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture offers a five-year program leading to the Bachelor of Architecture degree. The degree requirements are intended to provide students with a rigorous training in and exposure to the creative and technical aspects of architecture. The professional courses in the curriculum are supplemented and enhanced by required courses both within and outside the discipline of architecture.

The requirements are:

**The bachelor of architecture curriculum includes 27 credits of REQUIRED coursework in general studies (non-professional coursework outside the discipline of architecture). In addition to general studies, students also complete 26 ELECTIVE credits. The elective component can be fulfilled by elective courses in subject areas such as architecture, humanities and social sciences, visual arts, mathematics, engineering, science and languages. Among the elective credits, at least six elective credits must be completed in humanities and social sciences. Additionally, a minimum of seven elective credits must be completed outside the discipline of architecture for a total of thirteen elective credits in general studies.*

First Year		Sem 1	Sem 2
ARCH 103	Calculus and Analytic Geometry	3	-
ARCH 111	Architectonics	4	4
ARCH 115	History of Architecture I	3	3
ARCH 117	Representation I, II	3	3
ARCH 106	Concepts of Physics	-	3
FA 100RA	Shop Tech	1	1
HSS 1	The Freshman Seminar	3	-
HSS 2	Texts and Contexts: Old Worlds and New	-	3
Total Credits		17	17

Second Year		Sem 1	Sem 2
ARCH 121	Design II	5	5
ARCH 122	Structures I	2	2
ARCH 124	Environments	2	2
ARCH 125	History of Architecture II	3	3
ARCH 127	Representation III, IV	3	3
HSS3	The Making of Modern Society	3	-
HSS4	The Modern Context: Figures and Topics	-	3
Total Credits		18	18

Third Year		Sem 1	Sem 2
ARCH 131	Design III	5	5
ARCH 132	Structures II	2	2
ARCH 133	Introduction to Urban History and Theories	-	2
ARCH 134	Environmental Technologies	3	3
ARCH 135	Building Technology	2	2
	Electives*	3	3
Total Credits		15	17

Fourth Year		Sem 1	Sem 2
ARCH 141	Design IV	5	5
ARCH 142	Structures III	2	2
ARCH 143	Construction Management	1	1
	Electives*	5	5
Total Credits		13	13

Fifth Year		Sem 1	Sem 2
ARCH 151	Thesis	6	6
ARCH 152	Structures IV	2	-
ARCH 154	Professional Practice	2	2
ARCH 205/225	Advanced Concepts/Topics	2	2
	Electives*	5	5
Total Credits		17	15

Total Credit Requirements for B.Arch Degree

160

Minor Architecture students in good academic standing with advance permission who complete a minimum of 15 upper-division credits in a specific field of liberal arts may qualify for a minor in that field of humanities and social sciences. Minors are offered and will be designated on student transcripts in the following fields: Art History; Economics and Public Policy; History and Society; Literature; and Science, Technology, and Society. Students must apply in advance of completing their coursework to be considered for the minor. Approval of the dean of the school of architecture is required for the minor. Additional information is available from the office of the dean of humanities and social sciences.

Master of Science in Architecture

All applicants to the Master of Science in Architecture program must 1) hold the professional degree of Bachelor of Architecture (B.Arch.), the professional degree of Master of Architecture (M.Arch. I) or an equivalent accredited professional degree in architecture from a foreign institution; and 2) have completed a minimum of one year of work experience after obtaining their first professional architectural degree. The program is structured to be completed in two full-time consecutive semesters with a final thesis semester during the subsequent summer session. See the Academic Calendar for information on the Fall and Spring semesters. The Summer semester runs from June-early September (after Memorial Day until the date of the Master of Science in Architecture final Thesis review and exhibition opening during the second week of September). Final thesis presentations will take place during the second week of September at the end of the student's year of study. Graduate students must complete all 30 credits of the Master of Science in Architecture degree requirements in full-time contiguous resident study at The Cooper Union.

Courses		Credits
Semester 1 (Fall)		
ARCH 411	Graduate Research Design Studio I	6
ARCH 401	Proseminar	2
FA 100R	Introduction to Techniques	0
	Seminar in concentration	2
	Seminar out of concentration	2
Total Credits First Semester		12
Semester 2 (Spring)		
ARCH 412	Graduate Research Design Studio II	6
ARCH 402	Thesis Research Tutorial	2
FA 100R	Introduction to Techniques	0
	Seminar in concentration	2
	Seminar out of concentration	2
Total Credits Second Semester		12
Semester 3 (Summer)		
ARCH 413	Graduate Thesis (written or studio)	6
Total Credit Requirement for M.Arch II Degree		30

Thesis In April of the spring semester prior to advancing to Arch 413 Thesis, each student will be required to present an elaboration of his or her thesis topic and program for review and acceptance by the faculty. Final thesis presentations will be made during the first week of fall semester following the student's year of study.

Seminars Out of Concentration It is recommended that students register for courses originating in the graduate program (Arch 482, Arch 483 and Arch 485) to satisfy their out-of-concentration seminar requirements.

Graduate courses in the Albert Nerken School of Engineering as well as select upper level undergraduate elective courses could be made available to Master of Science in Architecture students with prior permission from the student's academic adviser and the individual course instructor. Undergraduate courses may be used to satisfy requirements for out-of-concentration coursework only.

ACADEMIC STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS

Credits

Only those students who are officially registered in a course (i.e., by approval of the dean of the School of Architecture or a faculty adviser and notification of the Office of Admissions and Records) will have grades and credits entered on their records.

Satisfactory Progress Toward Degree

The bachelor of architecture degree program is a rigorous course of study that seeks to prepare students intellectually and professionally for the investigation and making of architecture. The privilege of studying at The Cooper Union, with the benefit of a 50% tuition scholarship for all admitted undergraduate students, brings with it important responsibilities. For students in the School of Architecture, these responsibilities include meeting the requirements of a demanding professional curriculum.

All students who accept our offer of admission are expected to fully commit themselves to completing the degree requirements in accordance with the curriculum, which has been designed with great attention to sequence, prerequisites and the relationships between course work and the goals of each design studio. All classes that comprise the curriculum are essential to the education of an architect, and must be successfully completed by each student in the year and sequence intended. Students admitted as

freshmen will complete the program in five years; transfer students will complete the program in accordance with their placement in the design sequence.

Students who do not successfully complete required courses as outlined in the curriculum will not be permitted to advance to the next year of study until the missing requirement(s) is/are completed. Since make-up classes are not offered at The Cooper Union, missing requirements may need to be fulfilled through coursework taken outside The Cooper Union. The intention to complete requirements outside The Cooper Union requires a meeting with the appropriate academic adviser or faculty member in order to obtain advance approval of the potential substitute course, and to confirm the minimum grade required in order for transfer credit to be awarded. It is the responsibility of the student to locate an eligible course at a college/university that allows part-time/summer study; the approved course will be taken at the student's expense. Students making up courses in this manner will be permitted to register for Cooper Union classes in September only after the Office of Admissions and Records receives a transcript showing the successful completion of these courses. It is in the best interest of each student to complete their coursework here at Cooper Union in conformance with the approved curriculum.

A student must pass a sufficient number of credits each semester to complete his or her degree requirements within five years of study. When dropping or adding courses, a student must follow all degree requirements for their particular year of study. The normal course load is 15–19 credits per semester. Students are required to be registered for a minimum of 12 credits per semester. Failure to maintain satisfactory progress toward the degree may be grounds for dismissal.

Students are eligible to register for more than 18 credits per semester, but not more than 20, if they have received at least a 3.0 rating for the previous semester.

Transfer Students

When admitted, transfer students are offered admission into a specific year of the five-year Design sequence. Placement in the Design sequence is a condition of the offer of admission and not subject to further review or appeal. By accepting the offer of admission, the transfer student agrees to this placement and acknowledges his/her anticipated graduation date. There is no opportunity for transfer students to accelerate through the required Design sequence.

Placement in the Design studio sequence is the only transfer credit evaluation made at the time of the offer of admission. Independently of Design studio placement, transfer students must fulfill all of their B.Arch. degree requirements either through transfer credit or by completing required and elective coursework here. Transfer credit evaluation for required and/or elective coursework in the B.Arch. curriculum,

other than the Design studio, is the responsibility of the individual transfer student. Transfer students are required to have all other previous courses individually evaluated for transfer credit. It may not be possible for transfer students to complete all academic coursework simultaneously with their Design studio requirements. It will be necessary for the matriculating transfer student to successfully complete the design studio to which he or she is admitted, as well as all subsequent studios, as part of his or her degree requirements. The official academic transcript of a transfer student will be reviewed prior to the student's first registration. This review will determine what, if any, additional coursework may be eligible for transfer credit.

Transfer Credit Incoming students who have completed college-level academic work outside The Cooper Union may be eligible to receive transfer credit. Approval of transfer credit will be made by the appropriate dean or faculty based on transcripts from other schools and additional materials, including a course description, a course syllabus with topics and course requirements, a reading list and any quizzes, examinations, papers or projects, etc., that demonstrate the level, content and requirements of the course, as well as the student's proficiency with the course topics. If necessary, a proficiency/placement exam may be administered in certain subject areas. Transfer students must be prepared to present these and other requested materials for each course for which transfer credit is sought. Transfer credit evaluation must be completed by the end of the first semester of study.

Currently enrolled students who find it necessary to complete degree requirements at another institution for transfer credit to The Cooper Union must have appropriate advance approval.

Credit may be granted for work done at another institution by any student upon examination by the dean. This credit is to be recorded after satisfactory completion of one semester's work at The Cooper Union.

Grades

Grades used, with their numerical equivalents, are: A (4.0), A- (3.7), B+ (3.3), B (3.0), B- (2.7), C+ (2.3), C (2.0), C- (1.7), D+ (1.3), D (1.0), D- (.7), F (0).

The assigned numerical equivalents are used in computing semester and annual ratings by multiplying the numerical equivalent of the grade for each subject by the credits assigned to the subject. The sum of such multiplications for all the subjects carried by a student is divided by the total credits carried by him/her for that period to determine the average rating.

The official meanings for letter grades are as follows:

- A** Outstanding performance
- B** Above average performance
- C** Requirements satisfactorily completed
- D** Minimum requirements met; passing but unsatisfactory
- F** Failure to meet the minimum requirements of a subject
- I** The designation I indicates that the work of the course has not been completed and that assignment of a grade and credit has been postponed.

An **I** designation is permitted only in cases of illness (confirmed by a physician's letter) or documentation of other extraordinary circumstances beyond the student's control.

The deadline for removal of an I designation will be determined by the instructor and recorded at the time the designation is given, but will not be later than two weeks after the start of the next semester. If the I is not removed within the set time limit, either by completing the work in the subject or by passing a reexamination, the I will automatically become an F unless the dean of the School of Architecture extends the time or the student withdraws from school. The designation of I will be granted only with the approval of the dean.

W The student has received permission from the instructor and the dean of the School of Architecture and has withdrawn from a course while passing the course requirements at the time of withdrawal. This permission must be obtained before the end of the sixth week of the semester. The grade is not included in the calculation of the student's semester rating (grade point average) but remains on the student's transcript. (See Change of Program: Withdrawing from a Course) Students are not permitted to withdraw from required classes.

WF The student has received permission from the dean of the School of Architecture and the instructor and has withdrawn from a course while failing the course requirements at the time of withdrawal. This permission must be obtained before the end of the sixth week of the semester. This grade is included in the calculation of the student's semester rating, its numerical equivalent is 0, and it remains on the student's transcript. (See Change of Program: Withdrawing from a Course).

When appropriate, certain courses may be designated as Pass/Fail courses.

Pass Requirements completed. This designation is not included in the calculation of the student's semester rating.

Fail Failure to meet the minimum requirements of a course. This grade is included in the calculation of the student's semester rating; its numerical equivalent is 0.

Automatic Probation/Final Probation

The Academic Standards Committee meets following the end of the Fall and Spring semesters to review the academic records/status of students on automatic probation and, as necessary, final probation. These students will be informed of the meeting in order to have the opportunity to appear before the Committee.

Studio Grades, Grade Point Average and Probation A student who receives a semester grade point average below 2.0 will be placed on automatic probation and may be the basis for final probation or dismissal, as determined by the Academic Standards Committee.

A student who receives a grade less than C in Architectonics, Design or Thesis will be placed on automatic probation and may be the basis for final probation or dismissal, as determined by the Academic Standards Committee.

A student who receives a grade of C- in Architectonics, Design or Thesis may be required by the Academic Standards Committee to repeat the studio.

A student who receives a grade of D+, D or D- in Architectonics, Design or Thesis will be placed on automatic probation and will be required to repeat the studio. If, in addition, the student has a semester rating below 2.0 the Academic Standards Committee may place the student on final probation. The Academic Standards Committee may also set further academic and/or grade requirements for the student.

A student who receives an F in Architectonics OR Design II, if Design II is the student's first design studio at The Cooper Union will be placed on probation and will be required to repeat the studio. The student will be required to receive a grade of C+ or better in the repeated class.

General Probation Rules A student placed on automatic probation may be subject to academic requirements as determined by the Academic Standards Committee.

A second probation may result in final probation or the dismissal of the student as determined by the Committee. The Academic Standards Committee may place a student on final probation.

A student on probation may not be registered for more than 18 credits a semester.

Final Probation A student may not be placed on final probation before the end of his/her third semester, regardless of whether the student is in Architectonics or Design II.

A student who receives an F in Design or Thesis will be placed on final probation and will be required to repeat the studio. The student will be required to receive a grade of C+ or better in the repeated class. A student who fails to meet this condition may be dismissed by the Academic Standards Committee.

A student on Final Probation who receives a semester rating below 2.0 and/or a grade less than C in Design or Thesis at any point in the remainder of his or her academic career in the School of Architecture will be automatically and permanently dismissed from The Cooper Union with a forfeit of the right of appeal.

At the Academic Standards Committee meeting immediately following automatic dismissal, the Academic Standards Committee may decide to reconsider cases of automatic dismissal and may rescind the dismissal of a student allowing the student to continue the course of study in the School of Architecture. In the case of automatic dismissal being rescinded, the Academic Standards Committee may establish performance requirements for the remainder of their education at the School of Architecture.

Automatic dismissal on final probation (not rescinded by the Academic Standards Committee) unconditionally and irrevocably terminates a student's academic career in the School of Architecture. A student dismissed on final probation (or permitted to withdraw on final probation) cannot apply or petition for readmission to the School of Architecture.

Failing and/or Repeating Design Studio Each student is responsible for his or her total accomplishment and for being continuously aware of the standards defined in the preceding paragraphs. Students whose work by mid semester indicates possible failure to meet the minimum standards of a course, including excessive absences, may be so informed and should arrange to meet with their respective faculty to address the matter in detail.

A student may not repeat any Design studio (or Architectonics and Thesis) more than once. Any student who fails Arch 151 (Thesis) twice will be dropped automatically from the program.

A student may not fail Architectonics, Design or Thesis throughout the five years more than two times in total. A third grade of F in any of these courses will result in automatic dismissal.

Additional credits for any repeated Design studio (including Architectonics or Thesis) remain on a student's transcript, but do not count towards the 160 credits required for the B.Arch. degree

Change of Grade

A change in an official grade of record cannot be made by the dean of admissions and records without the express consent of the dean of the School of Architecture except as defined here. The dean of admissions and records will automatically convert an I designation to an F if an official change of grade is not submitted within the two-week deadline after the start of the following semester. A grade change is not permitted after the end of the subsequent semester.

Change of Program

Adding a Course A student is permitted to add a course only during the first week of a semester, during the drop/add period, and only with the dean's approval.

Adding a course after the drop/add period is not permitted even if the student has been attending the class.

Dropping a Course A student may drop a course during the first week of the semester, during the drop/add period, with the dean's approval. A student who wishes to drop a course may be required to add equivalent credits in another course as needed to maintain satisfactory progress towards the degree.

A course dropped during the first week of the semester will be deleted from the transcript.

Withdrawing from a Course After the drop/add period a student may withdraw from a course through the sixth week of the semester, with the dean's approval. It is the student's responsibility to obtain the necessary permission from the School of Architecture and to notify the instructor in order to withdraw from a course. If the student is passing the course at the time of withdrawal, a grade of W will appear on the transcript. If the student is failing the course at the time of withdrawal, a grade of WF will be recorded.

Failure to attend a class does not constitute withdrawal; a student who fails to attend a class without formally withdrawing will earn a grade of F in the course. A student may not withdraw from a course to avoid receiving a failing grade.

A student is not permitted to drop or withdraw from a course necessary to maintain satisfactory progress towards the degree.

Attendance

Classes and studios are scheduled Monday through Friday between 9 am and 10 pm. Studio facilities usually are available to students on Saturdays and Sundays throughout the academic year. Each student is required to be punctual and to attend each scheduled class. In the case of unavoidable absence, the student should, on his or her return, report to the instructor to explain the absence and inquire about making up the lost work.

All architecture students are provided with studio space and are expected to work in the studio during regular business hours.

Leave of Absence

A leave of absence is generally granted between the second and third years or the fourth and fifth years of study. A meeting with and permission from the dean of the School of Architecture is necessary.

Students in good academic standing and making satisfactory progress toward the degree only may request a leave of absence.

Students who have completed at least one year of study and need to interrupt their studies may be granted a leave of absence for up to one year by permission of the dean.

Mandatory Leave of Absence If it is not possible for the student to make significant progress towards the degree requirements in the semester prior to repeating the studio course (as determined by the Academic Standards Committee and/or the dean), the student will be placed on a mandatory leave of absence for one semester and will resume his or her studies in the following semester by repeating the required studio and enrolling in other classes for a total registration of at least 12 credits. If a student is permitted to continue in lieu of repeating and/or a mandatory leave of absence, the student will do so as per the instructions of the Academic Standards Committee. In both cases, the student's registration must be approved by the dean.

Readmission Students who have withdrawn from the School of Architecture after having completed at least one year of study at The Cooper Union must reapply to the School of Architecture to be considered for readmission as a transfer applicant. Students who have withdrawn from the School of Architecture before they have completed one year of study at The Cooper Union must reapply through the freshman admission procedure.

Students who have been dismissed by the Academic Standards Committee or to whom the Academic Standards Committee has given permission to withdraw in lieu of dismissal and are eligible for readmission must apply within two years to the chair of the Academic Standards Committee before May 15 for admission in September and before November 15 for admission in January. Applicants must be prepared to demonstrate a change from the circumstances that warranted their dismissal.

Former students who have been dismissed by the Academic Standards Committee or to whom the Academic Standards Committee has given permission to withdraw in lieu of dismissal and who have been out of The Cooper Union for more than two years (four semesters) must apply through the regular admission procedure at the time of anticipated return. If offered admission, previous Cooper Union credits earned may be evaluated for transfer credit.

Residence

A student must spend a minimum of four semesters in full-time resident study at The Cooper Union to be eligible for graduation with a Bachelor of Architecture Degree. A candidate for a degree must be enrolled and in residence during the entire academic year immediately preceding the granting of the degree.

A student must complete all curriculum requirements for the Master of Science in Architecture degree program while in residence during three contiguous and consecutive semesters of study (Fall, Spring, Summer) to be eligible for graduation with the Master of Science in Architecture.

A student must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in order to graduate from the School of Architecture.

Graduation

Students are responsible for their total accomplishment and for being continuously aware of the standards for graduation. A student must complete all curriculum requirements for the Bachelor of Architecture degree program.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Built upon Peter Cooper's vision of education, The Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art from its inception has been dedicated to the highest ethical standards. The School of Architecture, founded on principles of independent and exploratory thought, maintains that individual creativity within a willing community is a profoundly social act. In fostering a context of intellectual rigor, the program gives emphasis to a broad spectrum of cultural and ethical concerns which are of significance in the preparation of students for a professional degree and their role in society as practicing professionals of intelligence, creativity and integrity.

Authorship

Acts of academic dishonesty are extremely serious violations of both the spirit and the substance of this community. The Academic Standards Committee of The Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture will review acts of academic dishonesty including cheating, plagiarizing or the submission of work that has not been prepared by the person claiming authorship. Such acts are viewed as an extremely serious violation, punishable by probation, suspension or dismissal. The action of the Academic Standards Committee in such cases will become part of the student's permanent academic record.

The Studios/Studio Culture

Central to maintaining a creative environment for intellectual investigation and intuitive exploration are the shared design and computer studio spaces on the third and seventh floors of the Foundation Building.

In the studios, students work together as a community of individuals. Here, students and faculty from all years engage in a process of rigorous inquiry, discussion and critique, freely sharing knowledge, ideas and methodologies. Students study the principles and works of architecture that have contributed to the betterment of the human condition in the development of their own projects. Students of the upper years serve as mentors for the lower years. Diversity and balance are critical values in generating an academic ambiance where humanistic ideals and ethical views serve as a constant reference for individual growth and development. The social and intellectual environment thus created is considered a vital part of the students' experience at The Cooper Union. Students are required to be present in studio for all hours that their design studio meets and to develop their work in the studio.

Students should be aware of and observe all policies and conditions for the use of the studios, including hours of access. Studio use policies and responsibilities are distributed at the beginning of each academic year.

Annual Exhibition of Student Work

The End of Year Show is a major event of the School of Architecture, exhibiting the work developed during the previous academic year to the academic and professional communities and the public at large. It is an opportunity to present the pedagogical framework of the school and faculty and to celebrate the rigor and diversity of the student work.

The exhibition occupies the lobbies, halls and classrooms of the third and seventh floors, and the Houghton Gallery. Preparation of these spaces and hanging the work is a tremendous task that must be accomplished in the very short period of time between the end of classes and commencement. Students of all years are required to make requested projects available for the exhibition and are expected to fully participate in the installation.

In addition to making their work available for the Annual Exhibition, individual student work may be requested for other purposes (other exhibitions, accreditations, etc.). Students are required to provide requested projects or other materials, which will be returned to them in a timely manner. While student work is to be available for these purposes, work produced by students as part of their coursework remains their property.

Students are required to sign a release form at the start of their studies granting the school permission to use, copy, publish or distribute, perform or publicly display, create derivative works, and incorporate into compilations or collective works the works of authorship created during their enrollment as a student at Cooper Union in any form, format or media now known or later developed or created in the future, for educational purposes and for promoting, marketing and advertising Cooper Union and its educational services worldwide, without compensation. The student retains the copyright to the work.

COURSES

UNDERGRADUATE REQUIRED

Arch 103 **Calculus and Analytic Geometry**

Emphasis on topics that involve the mathematical approach to geometrical and physical relationships and on basic concepts and applications of calculus of functions of one and two variables. *3 credits.*

Arch 106 **Concepts of Physics**

An introduction to physics with an emphasis on statics and dynamics. Additional topics include optics, waves and an introduction to structural analysis. *3 credits.*

Arch 111 A-B **Architectonics**

Introduction to the study of architecture; investigation of the interrelationships of space, structure and visual composition. Exploration of the syntax of architecture. Models and orthographic drawing. *4 credits per semester.*

Arch 115 A-B **History of Architecture I**

Semester I A broad introduction to the study of the concepts, designs and built examples of architecture from antiquity to the present. Selected projects from around the world will be analyzed in terms of planning, design, structure, technique, function, social context and meaning.

Semester II An introduction to the study of the concepts, designs and built examples of architecture from approximately the 12th through the 17th century. Selected projects from around the world will be analyzed in terms of planning, design, structure, technique, function, social context and meaning. *3 credits per semester.*

Arch 117A **Representation I: Geometry**

Introduction to various geometric logics; methods of graphic description, as well as an introduction to concepts and systems of projection and the two-dimensional representation of three-dimensional form and space. Emphasis on the control, precision, and rigor of the geometric description of form. *3 credits per semester.*

Arch 117B **Representation II: Observation**

This course is an exploration of the visual and conceptual aspects of drawing from direct observation. Focusing on drawing in a variety of media; questions of figuration and abstraction, space and form, perception, and composition will be investigated. *3 credits per semester.*

Arch 121 A-B Design II

Projects comprise elemental architectural programs wherein the student is required to sustain the formal investigations of first year while integrating the complexities of program, context and site. Spatial, structural, material, environmental and visual design are integrated. Emphasis is placed on communicating concepts through drawings and models. *5 credits per semester.*

Arch 122 A-B Structures I

A qualitative examination of the behavior of structures. Characteristics and development of the stresses generated from the simple to the complex. A study of the materials of construction used in structures. *2 credits per semester.*

Arch 124 Environments

Introduction of critical issues of the “natural” environment and the recognition of contemporary interior space as a complex environment both mechanical and passive. This class will provide students with a conceptual grounding in environmental issues at the urban and building scales in the second-year curriculum, when complexities of program, context and site are introduced in the studio. The class will be directly aligned with the Design II spring semester studio, through common faculty and shared projects. *2 credits per semester.*

Arch 125 A-B History of Architecture II

Semester I An introduction to the study of the concepts, designs and built examples of architecture from approximately the 18th to the mid 20th century. Selected projects from around the world will be analyzed in terms of planning, design, structure, technique, function, social context and meaning.

Semester II An introduction to the study of the concepts, designs and built examples of architecture from approximately the mid to the end of the 20th century. Selected projects from around the world will be analyzed in terms of planning, design, structure, technique, function, social context and meaning. *3 credits per semester.*

Arch 127A Representation III: Analysis

Introduction to the representational conventions of architectural analysis. Drawing modes to include plans, sections, elevations and axonometrics. Analytical readings of form, structure, space, program, and site will be explored. Students to achieve the ability to critically interpret architectural precedents through analytical representation. *3 credits per semester.*

Arch 127B Representation IV: Imaging

This course will focus on the various techniques and methods of producing architectural images including photography, rendering, animation, and pixel manipulation. In addition to exposing students to advanced imaging methods, questions of aesthetics, composition, color theory and optical mechanics will be explored in relation to architectural representation. *3 credits per semester.*

Arch 131 A-B Design III

Study and analysis of historical precedents followed by a sequence of design problems of increasing complexity. Emphasis on the planning of buildings and the interrelationships among form, structure, detail and technologies. *5 credits per semester.*

Arch 132 A-B Structures II

The study of strength of materials is applied to the quantitative design procedures for wood and steel structures. Students complete individual projects in wood and lowrise steel structures. *2 credits per semester. Prerequisites: Arch 103/104, Ph 165/166, Arch 122 A-B Structures I.*

Arch 133 Introduction to Urban History & Theories

An introduction to Urban History and to the principles, concepts, and Theories of Urbanism, from antiquity to the present, with an emphasis on the 20th Century urbanism. *2 credits.*

Arch 134 A-B Environmental Technologies

Environmental and life safety systems as they affect program and building form, including mechanical (heating, cooling, ventilating), water supply and disposal, electrical, lighting, acoustics, vertical transportation, communication, security and fire protection. Principles of sustainability. Passive and active systems. *3 credits per semester.*

Arch 135 A-B Building Technology

Materials and methods of architectural construction, lectures, examination and discussion of classic as well as current building techniques. Students assemble full-size "mock-ups" of details for class study germane to their design classes. In general, this course does not separate "construction" from "design" but attempts to supplement, by a means of a more detailed study of design assignments. Field trips may be made to buildings under construction. *2 credits per semester.*

Arch 141 A-B Design IV

Investigation of urban programs and sites requiring the integration of form, structure and space. Examination of the complexities implicit in the resolution of urban problems. Analytic studies and explorations generate specific programs for development of each project. Emphasis given to large-scale integrations and the impact of urban transformations upon existing fabric. *5 credits per semester.*

Arch 142 A-B Structures III

The design of reinforced concrete using stress methods and plastic design is combined with individual projects in low-rise concrete structures. Elements of soil mechanics and soil investigations are included (Fall only) in foundations design. *2 credits per semester. Prerequisite: Arch 132 A-B Structures II.*

Arch 143 A-B Construction Management

Introduction to construction management principles, techniques and methods including scheduling, cost-estimating, planning and controlling construction process. *1 credit per semester.*

Arch 151 A-B Thesis

A synthesis of four years' educational experience. The choice of the area of study is the responsibility of the student. The scope of the problem is defined by each student, who also decides on his or her method of exposition. Problems are analyzed and studied with the aid of faculty from each discipline and by visiting critics. *6 credits per semester.*

Arch 152 Structures IV

Intensive seminars are completed on prestressed concrete, wind and earthquake design for tall structures and special structures, while the student becomes the structural consultant for individual assignments for the structural solution of real architectural projects covering prestressed, high-rise steel and concrete buildings and shells. *2 credits. Prerequisite: Arch 142 A-B Structures III.*

Arch 154 A-B Professional Practice

The role of the architect in relation to the community, client, builder, worker and engineer. Societal, ethical, legal and personal obligations. Office organization and administration. *1 credit per semester.*

Arch 205 Advanced Concepts

This course is intended to be an advanced course dealing with the relationship between architectural space and some other discipline in the humanities. The course deals with an interdisciplinary approach toward a new poetic and the phenomenology, psychology and metaphysics of space. *2 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*
After fulfilling the Arch 205 Advanced Concepts degree requirement, a student may enroll in other additional Arch 205 Advanced Concepts classes for elective credit.

Arch 225 Advanced Topics in History, Theory, Criticism

Advanced study in history, theory, criticism of architecture, urbanism and technology. *2 credits. Prerequisites: Arch 115 A-B, Arch 125 A-B and Arch 175 or permission of the instructor.*
After fulfilling the Arch 225 Advanced Topics degree requirement, a student may enroll in other additional Arch 225 Advanced Topics classes for elective credit.

FA 100RA–FA 100RB Shop Tech

An introduction to the physical aspects of working with wood, metal and plaster (mold making). *1 credit per semester.*

UNDERGRADUATE ELECTIVES

Arch 153 Town Planning

A modernist response to the problems of large metropolitan cities. Taking a historical perspective, the course will analyze town planning responses of specific architects and groups for cities such as Paris, London, New York, Vienna and Chicago, questioning the cultural determinants that made town planning a modernist stance.
2 credits per semester.

Arch 165 Analysis of Architectural Texts

Introduction to analytical methods and techniques and their relationship to synthetic activity in the design process. *2 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

Arch 175 Modern Architectural Concepts

The concepts and generators of form and space relative to architecture of the 20th century are explored and investigated. *2 credits. Prerequisites: Arch 115 A-B and Arch 125 A-B or permission of instructor*

Arch 176 Theory of Landscape Architecture

Lecture/studio course explores the interrelationships of nature, site design and built form. Focus on basic elements of nature addressed ideologically, poetically, culturally and practically through an interdisciplinary study of works by selected artists, writers, landscape architects and architects. Work with landscape fundamentals, continue on to more complex issues of natural processes and aesthetics, such as atmosphere, ephemerality and time, and of site planning, such as site selection, topography, drainage, ecology and climate, especially as related to architecture and art in the land. *2 credits.*

Arch 177 Computer Graphics, Image Processing and Vision

Introduction to basic concepts of spatial description and manipulation by computer enables student to use these techniques as an aide in problems of formal spatial drawing with a computer. Examination of the issues of “hand-eye axis” in computer-based drawing and “paint” systems as well as more abstract algorithmic methods of drawing. Image acquisition and transformation by computer, its relation to computer vision and control of robots and machines which build will be another area of emphasis. Survey of a wide variety of applications including typeface design, page layout and make-up, animation and interactive control of video systems. *2 credits.*

Arch 178 Advanced Drawing Seminar

The course will focus on the dialogue between figuration and abstraction. Students will be expected to plan and elaborate an ongoing series of drawings. The class will meet on a seminar basis to critique work in progress and to discuss issues relevant to the language of drawing. There may be an open studio available for those students who wish to pursue drawing from the model. However, students will be encouraged to investigate a broad spectrum of imagery and materials. *2 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

Arch 185 Crossings, The Feltman Seminar

This seminar will investigate the principles, aesthetics and methodologies of lighting perception and design. The Feltman Fund, a gift to the school, makes this seminar possible and supports its chairs. *2 credits.*

Arch 185.12 Crossings

This project-oriented studio course will explore and investigate developments in architecture, art, literature and engineering that reinforce or reintroduce the interrelationships of these diverse disciplines including the implications of recent scientific developments that cross and disrupt established boundaries and foundations of compartmentalized disciplines, giving us new insights into the natural processes within the rich diversity of nature. A revitalized and stimulating field of inquiry is now offered to architects, artists and engineers, with technological and cultural implications. *2 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

Arch 186 Workshop

Operating outside the confines of the semester structure, this one-credit workshop will vary in duration and schedule and have the flexibility to engage a variety of focused, project-oriented topics. The workshop is to be structured towards a critical engagement with specific concepts, techniques and media. Open to students in third year and above.

1 credit. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor. Class instruction for a minimum of 15 hours.

May be take a maximum of one (1) time each semester; may be repeated for a maximum total of 4 credits.

Arch 190 Structures Elective

The reason for the unique structural solutions for existing building structures is presented in depth. These studies will include structures of all sizes subject to gravity, wind and/or seismic forces. The path followed to arrive at the best solution is analyzed in open discussion. The correlation between the architectural, structural and mechanical needs, as well as considerations related to the actual erection of these structures, is presented. *2 credits. Prerequisites: Arch 122 A-B, Arch 132 A-B, Arch 142 A-B,*

Arch 152 or permission of the instructor

Arch 193 Experience in Practice

Supervised experience in the practice of architecture or a related discipline in the built environment during the summer break from classes that will enhance the student's knowledge and design skills. A minimum of 8 weeks/300 hours work is required for credit. The work experience must be approved a minimum of 4 weeks prior to the beginning of work. It is expected that the student will be compensated for work as required by law. May be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 3 credits.

1 credit. Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all second year requirements.

Arch 194 Environmental Technologies Elective

Advanced study in environmental issues to include such topics as cultural and environmental sustainability, resource allocation, new materials and methods, global networks, urban growth, etc., as they relate to architecture on many scales.

2 credits. Prerequisite: Arch 134 A-B or permission of the instructor

Arch 199 Architecture Independent Study

Objective: The purpose of this Independent Study is to allow students to pursue an independent study or research project outside their regular coursework, in order to delve more deeply into a specific topic of interest. An Independent study may be taken under the supervision of a member of the resident faculty (defined as full-time or proportional-time faculty members) or adjunct faculty members who have taught at the School of Architecture for at least 6 semesters. The faculty member—who becomes the advisor for the independent course—must approve the proposed study and agree to provide continuing supervision of the work.

Eligibility: Only students in fourth and fifth years in good academic standing (defined as having earned a minimum 3.25 G.P.A. overall for the previous semester) are eligible for independent study. Independent study may be taken only once during a semester in an advanced subject for two (2) credits. One (1) credit of independent study represents a minimum of three (3) hours of work during each week of a 15-week semester.

Application procedure: The major consideration in approving proposals for independent study is the educational value of the study project within the structure of the degree requirements as well as the student having successfully completed any relevant introductory coursework in the topic proposed. Before applying for an independent study, eligible students should contact the faculty they wish to consider as an advisor to discuss their proposal.

1. The selected faculty advisor must be teaching in the School of Architecture during the semester in which you wish to enroll (a professor on leave may not supervise an independent study).
2. The student writes a one-page proposal for the course including a concise description, deliverables, workplan, schedule and preliminary bibliography and describe previous coursework in the proposed topic as well as the educational value of the selected topic of interest.
3. The student selects a faculty adviser who must sign off on the proposal
4. The student submits the signed proposal to the Dean for review in consultation with the faculty member.
5. Approval of the Independent Study based on merits of proposal and availability of funds to compensate faculty member in compliance with CUFCT/CUOP contract.
6. Once approved, student will receive permission to register for ARCH 199.

2 credits.

Arch 300 **Computer-Aided Design and Descriptive Geometry**

Architecture-specific exploration into perception, methods and conventions of the geometric representation of space through the new perspective of computer applications. Introduction to concepts of projections, hinge and projector lines as well as absolute and relative coordinate systems through local deduction by considering parallel, axial, radiant and stereoscopic projections as variations of the same system. Introduction of CAD specific methods such as Solid, NURBS and Parametric Modeling, hierarchical- and command-based programs. Critical comparison of computer capabilities and architectural tangible scale modeling methods to understand possibilities and limitations of computer-aided design in architecture. Critical exploration of methods and media for representation and design of specific works of architecture. *2 credits.*

ADMINISTRATION, FACULTY AND STAFF

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School of Design; The
Architectural Association;
M.A.U.D.,
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Full-Time Faculty

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Aires School of Architecture
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- Thorsten Helbig
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Jonathan Tate, RA, NCARB <i>Associate Professor</i> B.S., Auburn University; M.D.S., Harvard University	Xiaoxiao Wu, PE <i>Instructor</i> B.E., Tongji University (China); M.Eng., MIT		Chris Dierks <i>Collections Manager and Grants Liaison</i>
Eric Teitelbaum <i>Assistant Professor</i> B.S.E., M.S.E., Ph.D., Princeton University;	Christina Yessios <i>Instructor</i> B.Arch., The Cooper Union; M.A.U.D., Harvard University		Maeve FitzHoward <i>Special Projects Assistant</i>
Ryan Brooke Thomas <i>Assistant Professor</i> B.A., Stanford University; M.Arch., UCLA	Guido Zuliani <i>Distinguished Professor</i> Dottore in Architettura, Istituto Universitario di Venezia (Italy)		Mauricio Higuera <i>Public Programs and New Projects Coordinator</i>
Ruslan Trusewych <i>Visiting Instructor</i> B.A., Grinnell College; M.F.A.,			Coco Klockner <i>Academic Support Technician, Architecture Lab; Adjunct Instructor</i>
			Adrian Rivera <i>Academic Support Technician, Media Lab and Digital Architecture Studio</i>
			Jennifer Woodson <i>Administrative Assistant</i>

PROFESSIONAL ACCREDITATION

In the United States, most registration boards require a degree from an accredited professional degree program as a prerequisite for licensure. The National Architectural Accrediting Board (NAAB), which is the sole agency authorized to accredit professional degree programs in architecture offered by institutions with U.S. regional accreditation, recognizes three types of degrees: the Bachelor of Architecture, the Master of Architecture, and the Doctor of Architecture. A program may be granted an eight-year, three-year, or two-year term of accreditation, depending on the extent of its conformance with established educational standards.

Doctor of Architecture and Master of Architecture degree programs may require a preprofessional undergraduate degree in architecture for admission. However, the preprofessional degree is not, by itself, recognized as an accredited degree.

The Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture of The Cooper Union offers the following NAAB-accredited degree program:

Bachelor of Architecture (160 undergraduate credits)

The next accreditation visit for this program will be in 2024.

The NAAB expects programs to be transparent and accountable in the information provided to students, faculty, and the public. As a result, the following seven conditions require all NAAB-accredited programs to make certain information publicly available online.

II.4.1 Statement on NAAB-Accredited Degrees

All institutions offering a NAAB-accredited degree program or any candidacy program must include the exact language found in the NAAB 2014 Conditions for Accreditation, Appendix 1, in catalogs and promotional media. See above.

II.4.2 Access to NAAB Conditions and Procedures

The program must make the following documents electronically available to all students, faculty, and the public:

The 2014 Conditions for Accreditation

The 2009 Conditions for Accreditation (in effect at the time of the last visit)

The Procedures for Accreditation (edition currently in effect)

II.4.3 Access to Career Development Information

The program must demonstrate that students and graduates have access to career development and placement services that help them develop, evaluate, and implement career, education, and employment plans. See

II.4.4 Public Access to APRs and VTRs

To promote transparency in the process of accreditation in architecture education, the program is required to make the following documents electronically available to the public:

II.4.5 ARE Pass Rates

NCARB publishes pass rates for each section of the by institution. This information is considered useful to prospective students as part of their planning for higher/post-secondary education in architecture. Therefore, programs are required to make this information available to current and prospective students and the public by linking their web sites to the results.

II.4.6. Admissions and Advising

The program must publicly document all policies and procedures that govern how applicants to the accredited program are evaluated for admission. These procedures must include first-time, first-year students as well as transfers within and from outside the institution. This documentation must include the following:

admissions requirements, admissions decisions procedures, including policies and processes for evaluation of transcripts and portfolios (where required), and decisions regarding remediation and advanced standing. See School of Architecture Academic Standards and Regulations.

Student Diversity Initiatives

See below, excerpted from President Sparks' communication Opportunities for Involvement in Cooper's Future, dated April 6, 2017

New Diversity & Inclusion Task Force Late last year, the Faculty Student Senate passed a resolution recommending we take a closer look at gender diversity issues in engineering admissions. I support the resolution and am eager to better understand this issue. I am also expanding the exploration of diversity issues college wide and establishing a new Diversity & Inclusion Task Force to help us do so. Diversity is a central feature of Cooper Union's legacy and historic mission. It's also an area where, I believe, we must lead. The structure and approach for this Task Force is being developed now and will launch shortly. The goal is to engage faculty, students and staff in a process that examines diversity and inclusion in our community in order to develop an actionable plan that drives us toward excellence by promoting inclusive practices across all facets of Cooper Union operations, pedagogy, and student support. Look for more information to come on this initiative in the coming weeks, including how you can get involved.

II.4.7 Student Financial Information

The program must demonstrate that students have access to information and advice for making decisions regarding financial aid. The program must demonstrate that students have access to an initial estimate for all tuition, fees, books, general supplies, and specialized materials that may be required during the full course of study for completing the NAAB-accredited degree program

..SCHOOL OF ART

MISSION

The mission of the School of Art is to educate artists in the broadest sense, both as creative practitioners engaged with a wide range of disciplines in the visual arts and as enlightened citizens of the world who are prepared to question and transform society. The program is structured around an integrated curriculum that fosters connections between disciplines, as well as between traditional and new media. The studio experience affords the opportunity for the development of individual artistic vision in dialogue with collective debates and experiments within an intimate community of artists. The study of history, theory and criticism in the visual arts and general studies in the humanities and social sciences are considered essential in intellectually grounding studio practice. Central to the school's philosophy is the advancement of the artist's role in relation to the prevailing forms and institutions of cultural production. Students are challenged to expand their research and experimentation across The Cooper Union, as well as in the surrounding urban environment and in the wider public sphere.

CURRICULUM

The goal of the BFA program is to educate students in the skills, knowledge, and understanding necessary for professional practice in art- and design-related fields. Our integrated curriculum educates students in specific fine arts disciplines but also in the complex interrelation of all visual vocabularies. Through courses in the humanities, the social sciences, the sciences, and the history and theory of art, the program invites students to expand their studio education across disciplines and subjects.

The first year Foundation Program is designed as a basis for the educational program of the School of Art and is intended to prepare students for studies in all the disciplines offered within the curriculum. Through exposure to a variety of two-, three-, and four-dimensional projects, students are given a general introduction to the specifics of visual and spatial phenomena, and to concepts, principles, and techniques of the visual arts. Required courses in the history and theory of art, and in Cooper Union's unique humanities and social sciences "core" sequence, introduce critical thinking and writing as a necessary part of artistic practice.

Following the completion of the Foundation Program, sophomore students may choose courses in the disciplines of drawing, audiovisual, graphic design, painting, photography, printmaking, and sculpture. Elective studio and techniques classes are also offered on a rotating basis. Since the prerequisite studio courses students take in sophomore year will in large part determine their options for advanced study, students are encouraged to choose a variety of areas in consultation with their instructors and advisors. A continuing involvement in general academic studies serves as a tool to broaden each student's developing studio experience across histories of ethics, social agency, and human expression.

In junior year, students experience increased freedom and flexibility to determine the depth and breadth of their advanced studies. Students are encouraged to use general academic studies electives, along with elective courses offered by the Schools of Architecture and Engineering, as a basis for the self-directed inquiry which is an integral part of making art.

Seniors work with the highest degree of autonomy, taking advanced courses based on their sophomore and junior prerequisites, expanding both technical aptitude and critical dexterity, and developing a continuous studio practice. The Senior Presentation is an opportunity for a public showing and telling of this work, and, together with projects across the curriculum, provides a context through which students prepare for work and life after Cooper.

Since each transfer student arrives at the School of Art with unique experiences and background, they work closely with their advisors to determine the appropriate academic trajectory.

ACADEMIC STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS

Credits

A credit is an academic unit of measure used for recording progress in the program of study and in meeting the academic requirements of the degree. In studio and lecture courses, one credit represents a minimum of three hours of work during each week of a 15-week semester dedicated solely to that course. These criteria apply to each course in which the student is enrolled.

Example in studio courses Drawing, 3 credits, equals 9 hours of work per week (i.e., 4 hours in class and 5 hours outside work [studio or home] or 3 hours in class and 6 hours outside work).

Example in techniques courses Casting Techniques, 2 credits, equals 6 hours of work per week (i.e., 4 hours in class and 2 hours outside work).

Example in a lecture course English Literature, 3 credits, equals 9 hours of work per week (i.e., 3 hours in class and 6 hours of outside work).

The number of credits awarded in each course represents the fulfillment of an agreement by the student to satisfy the course requirements as defined by each instructor, on time, and in accordance with the definition of credit.

Additional Credits in an Advanced Studio Course Juniors and seniors in good academic standing may request to add credits to their individual course commitments within the following limitations: no more than two additional credits in one course and no more than a total of three additional credits in any one semester.

Written approval of the instructor and the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs must be obtained during the registration or drop/add period. Permission will be granted only under special circumstances.

Additional Credits in a Semester Normal progress towards a degree is approximately 16 credits per semester. Students may register for up to 20 credits only if they earned a minimum 3.0 GPA for the previous semester. Under special conditions and with the permission of the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs, students may register for more than 20 credits. Students who wish to register for less than 16 credits must do so in consultation with the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs.

Independent Study Independent study in a School of Art subject is an alternative to classroom study and may be taken only with a member of the resident faculty (defined as full-time or proportional-time faculty members or adjunct faculty members who have taught at the School of Art for at least seven semesters). Only juniors and seniors in good academic standing are eligible for independent study. Independent study in a School of Art subject may be taken only once during a semester for one, two, or three credits. One credit of independent study represents a minimum of three hours of work during each week of a 15-week semester.

The major consideration in approving proposals for independent study is the educational value of the study project within the structure of the degree requirements. Permission to undertake independent study off-campus can be given only when it is

required by the nature of the specific project and when the experience has been evaluated to be valid by the instructor and approved by the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs.

Good Standing, Probation, Dismissal, and Administrative Course Withdrawal

Good standing is defined as a semester GPA of 2.0 or higher and normal progress toward the degree. A semester GPA below 2.0, and/or failure to make normal progress, places students on probation and makes them subject to dismissal by the Academic Standards Committee. Students with unexcused absences and those excessively late to class are also subject to probation or dismissal.

Post-Semester Review Student grades are reviewed at the end of each semester by the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs and the Academic Standards Committee. Students who are at risk of dismissal will be invited to write a letter to provide context around their unsatisfactory academic performance. Students who are subsequently placed on probation or dismissed will be notified in writing. Decisions regarding probation are final. Students may appeal dismissal.

Probation Students on probation who do not improve their academic standing during the probationary semester or who fail to meet minimal academic standards during any subsequent semester are subject to further probation or dismissal from The Cooper Union.

Dismissal Students who are dismissed who wish to return to The Cooper Union may appeal their dismissal and/or apply for readmission. Instructions for appeal and readmission are included in dismissal letters. Questions should be directed to the Office of Academic Advisement & Off-Campus Programs.

Administrative Course Withdrawal If an instructor determines that a student's behavior is hindering the educational progress of the class, the instructor will first make the student aware of the concerns in writing and, if appropriate, provide an opportunity for the student to change their behavior. If the behavior continues, the instructor will consult with the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Study and the Office of the Dean of the School of Art to determine next steps. If it is determined that the student has been provided with reasonable opportunity to participate without hindrance to the educational progress of the class, and that even with these opportunities, the student has not modified their behavior, then the student may be withdrawn from the course and receive a grade of W. Students may appeal such decisions by writing to the Dean of the School of Art within three business days of the notice of course withdrawal.

Grades

At the end of every semester students receive grades for their semester's work in each subject.

The letter grades which may be given in School of Art courses are: A (4.0), A- (3.7), B+ (3.3), B (3.0), B- (2.7), C+ (2.3), C (2.0), C- (1.7), D+ (1.3), D (1.0), D- (.7), F (0).

The numbers in parentheses give the assigned numerical equivalents of the letter grade for each course. These are used in computing semester index and cumulative index ratings by multiplying the numerical equivalent of the grade for each course by the credits assigned to that subject. The sum of such multiplications for all the subjects carried by a student is divided by the total credits carried for that period to determine the index or grade point average.

The official meanings for letter grades are as follows:

- A** Outstanding performance
- B** Above average performance
- C** Requirements completed; average performance
- D** Passing, but unsatisfactory
- F** Failure to meet the minimum requirements of a subject
- I** Incomplete (see below).
- W** Withdrawn (see below).
- WU** Withdrawn Unauthorized (see below).

- I** The designation I indicates that the work of the course has not been completed and that assignment of a grade and credit has been postponed. An I will be given only in cases of illness (confirmed by a physician's letter) or documentation of other extraordinary circumstances beyond the student's control. The designation of I will be granted only with the approval of the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs.

The deadline for removal of an I designation will be determined by the instructor and recorded at the time the designation is given, but will not be later than two weeks after the start of the next semester. If the I is not removed within the set time limit, either by completing the work in the subject or by passing a reexamination, the I will automatically become an F unless the dean of the School of Art extends the time or the student withdraws from school before the deadline date.

W Indicates that the student has withdrawn from the course. Students must request course withdrawals through the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs by the deadline posted on the academic calendar (approximately the eighth week of the semester). The grade is not included in the calculation of the student's semester rating. Students are encouraged to speak with their instructors both before and after their decision to withdraw.

WU A student who stops attending a course without withdrawing through the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs may receive a grade of **WU**; however, the instructor is free to record a grade of **F** in such a case. A **WU** grade is not included in the calculation of the student's semester rating, while an **F** grade is included. When appropriate, certain courses may be designated as Pass/Fail.

Pass Requirements completed. This designation is not included in the calculation of the student's semester rating.

Fail Failure to meet the minimum requirements of a course. This grade is included in the calculation of the student's semester rating; its numerical equivalent is 0.

A change in an official grade of record, other than the I designation, cannot be made by the Office of Admissions and Records without the express written consent of the instructor and the dean of the School of Art. Grade changes will not be accepted after one year has elapsed from the completion of the course.

Graduation

To be eligible for graduation students must complete the minimum number of credits required for the B.F.A. degree and must have been enrolled for a minimum of four semesters at The Cooper Union as a full-time student for the B.F.A.

All candidates for the B.F.A. degree must satisfactorily complete the requirement for a senior presentation.

Students must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in order to graduate from The Cooper Union School of Art.

Students eligible to graduate and participate in commencement exercises must be approved by the Faculty of the School of Art.

Students who have not fulfilled the requirements for graduation will normally not be permitted to participate in commencement exercises.

Graduation requirements as outlined here are guidelines that are subject to change.

Students are responsible for their total accomplishment and for being continuously aware of the standards defined in the preceding paragraphs.

Leave of Absence and Reinstatement

In the School of Art, a maximum of two semesters of discretionary leave are available only upon completion of the first-year Foundation Program. Students who are considering a discretionary leave should first contact the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs. Before taking such a leave, all financial obligations to The Cooper Union must be satisfied. Students who require a medical leave should first contact the Dean of Students. All requests for leaves of absence or reinstatement from leave must be made in writing to the appropriate dean(s). A student on leave is inactive and does not have access to the facilities of The Cooper Union.

Readmission Students who have been dismissed or who have withdrawn from the school and wish to be considered for readmission must reapply through the readmission procedure. Questions should be directed to the Office of Academic Advisement & Off-Campus Programs.

Registration and Change of Program

Only those students who are officially registered in a course will have credits and a grade entered on their records. Students are required to register for each semester through the online registration system, during the announced registration period.

A student who receives a grade of F, W, or WU in the first semester of a two-semester course sequence will not be allowed to register for the second semester of that course. In such a situation the student will consult with the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs in order to determine a future program of study. Students whose records by mid-semester indicate a possible failure to meet required standards may be so informed.

Adding a Course A student is permitted to add a course during the drop/add period with approval from the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs.

Dropping a Course A student may drop a course during the drop/add period with approval from the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs. A student who wishes to drop a course may be advised to add equivalent credits as needed to maintain satisfactory progress towards the degree. A course dropped during the drop/add period will be deleted from the transcript.

Withdrawing from a Course A student who wishes to leave a course after the drop/add period must request course withdrawal through the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs. The deadline, approximately the eighth week of the semester, is posted on the academic calendar. A grade of W will appear on the transcript.

A student who stops attending a course without withdrawing may receive a grade of either **WU** or **F** at the instructor's discretion.

Residence Requirement

A candidate for a degree must have been enrolled during two academic semesters preceding the granting of the degree and in residence during the last semester.

Transfer Credit

Freshmen with advanced standing and transfer students may apply for transfer credits to be counted toward the BFA degree requirements. These credits must be approved by the dean of the School of Art, after the evaluation by faculty based on official transcripts from other schools. The transfer credits will be officially recorded only after one semester of satisfactory work is completed at The Cooper Union.

Transfer credits may be granted specifically in lieu of the School of Art's foundation, prerequisite, or elective courses. A maximum of 60 credits may be transferred toward the BFA degree, at the time of admission only. An accepted applicant who has previously earned a baccalaureate degree in a discipline other than art will be treated as a transfer student for purposes of evaluating completion of degree requirements and length of time allotted at The Cooper Union to complete the BFA.

The required 10 credits of free electives, however, must be completed during the student's stay at The Cooper Union. No previously earned credits may be transferred into this category. Exceptions to this rule may be granted by the Admissions Committee, with the approval of the dean of the School of Art, at the time of admission only. (See School of Art Transfer Requirements).

Withdrawal from School

Written requests for withdrawal from school should be addressed to the dean of the School of Art and submitted through the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs.

The academic standards and regulations outlined here are guidelines that are subject to change.

Students are responsible for their total accomplishment and for being continuously aware of the standards defined in the preceding paragraphs.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree are expected to complete 130 credits within eight semesters of study and within the following disciplinary credit distribution.

<i>Courses</i>	<i>Credits</i>
Required Foundation Courses	
Basic Drawing (Analytical and Descriptive)	6 ¹
2-Dimensional Design	6 ¹
3-Dimensional Design	6 ¹
4-Dimensional Design	3 ¹
Color	21
Introduction to Techniques	1 ¹
Foundation Project	1 ¹
Required Art History Courses	
Modern to Contemporary: An Introduction to Art History	4 ¹
Art History Electives	10*
<i>*Including 2 credits in prehistory through 17th century art and 2 credits in global perspectives on art</i>	
Required General Academic Studies	
Freshman Seminar	3 ¹
Texts and Contexts: Old Worlds and New	3 ¹
The Making of Modern Society	3 ²
The Modern Context: Figures and Topics	3 ²
Science	3
General Academic Studies Electives	
To be elected from Art History ³ , Foreign Language ⁴ , History of Architecture, Humanities, Social Sciences, and Sciences	12
Prerequisite and Advanced Studio Courses	
To be elected from any studio discipline	54
Required Senior Presentation	
	0
Free Electives	
To be elected from courses in any discipline at Cooper Union or at other institutions approved by the dean of the School of Art	10
Total Credit Requirements for the B.F.A. Degree	130

¹ First-year requirement for all students

² Second-year requirement for all students

³ Maximum of three credits

⁴ With permission of the dean of the School of Art

Studio Courses

The student's choice of studio courses is based on individual interest in various disciplines, on prerequisite courses for advanced areas of study and on the student's interest in working with particular instructors.

There are limitations on the number of credits a student may take each semester in any one area of study, depending upon the student's progress in the program (number of credits completed toward the degree). The number of credits allowed is determined as listed below:

Credits Completed	Maximum Credits per Semester per Area of Study*
32 (Sophomore)	6
64 (Junior)	9
96 (Senior)	no limit

* Includes related techniques courses

General Academic Studies Requirements and General Academic Studies Electives

The general academic studies requirements of the BFA degree include four core courses in the humanities and social sciences (12 credits), two required courses in art history (four credits), five electives in art history (10 credits), and science (three credits). The additional general academic studies electives must total 12 credits. Students will average a minimum of two courses per semester from the list above.

During Foundation year, BFA candidates take two core courses in the humanities and social sciences and two required courses in art history.

During sophomore year, BFA candidates take two further core courses in the humanities and social sciences and either two art history electives or one art history elective and a science course.

Throughout the last two years, students complete their remaining general academic studies requirements and general academic studies electives.

Foreign language coursework at the intermediate or advanced level, taught by language instructors with appropriate academic credentials, may be presented to the Faculty of Humanities & Social Sciences for possible general academic studies elective credit. A maximum of four credits of language study may be approved in this category. Intermediate or advanced foreign language studies beyond four credits may be presented to the dean of the School of Art for possible free elective credit.

Free Electives

Any Cooper Union course not being counted toward another requirement may be counted toward the free elective requirement. Students frequently take TE (techniques) courses toward the free elective requirement. It should be noted that students may take only one TE course per semester, unless granted an exception through the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs.

Senior Presentation Requirement

A public presentation of each senior student's work, normally in the student's final semester, is a requirement for graduation. Each student may satisfy this requirement with an exhibition or, where appropriate, a screening, performance, or publication. No student will be permitted to receive a degree unless this requirement is completed to the satisfaction of the faculty and the dean of the School of Art at a mutually agreed upon time and venue. Completion of the requirement will be reflected on the student's transcript. The 41 Cooper Gallery will be reserved for senior student exhibitions during much of the spring semester; other appropriate exhibition spaces will also be made available.

Progress Toward the Degree

Students are expected to maintain normal progress toward their degrees.

Normal progress in the Foundation year is defined as completing all courses in the Foundation curriculum.

Normal progress in any semester after the Foundation year, and for transfer students, is defined as completing an appropriate balance of fine arts, general academic studies requirements, general academic studies electives, and free elective courses such that the student can finish all degree requirements in the number of semesters allotted.

Students should use online resources and consult with the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs in order to assess their progress towards the degree.

Exchange Programs

The School of Art offers a number of exchange programs with schools abroad. They currently include opportunities for a junior-year semester of study in the Czech Republic, England, France, Germany, Israel, Japan, the Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, or Switzerland. Students should consult the Office of Academic Advising & Off-Campus Programs as early as possible for information about these exchange opportunities.

Eligibility Requirements for the Exchange Program

Students who have completed at least 64 credits toward the BFA degree, have a cumulative GPA of 3.0, and have no outstanding first- and second-year requirements, may apply for one semester of exchange. The student must maintain good academic standing in the semester prior to departure, otherwise permission to participate may be revoked.

Transfer students must have completed at least 32 credits in residence at The Cooper Union before applying for exchange and must have an additional 32 credits to complete in residence upon their return. Transfer students must also have met all first- and second-year requirements and have a cumulative GPA of 3.0.

Students applying for exchange must be in residence during the semester when they are completing the application process.

Students may earn a maximum of 12 credits in studio courses for one semester of study on exchange. A maximum of 6 credits may be awarded by any one faculty member for work done while on exchange. Typically, students do not take courses toward their requirements in the humanities, social sciences, or sciences while on exchange. Students must therefore complete additional coursework in these areas in the semesters before and after exchange.

Since foreign schools may have academic calendars at variance with that of The Cooper Union, students studying on exchange who cannot return in time for the start of the next semester at the School of Art must request a discretionary leave of absence for that semester.

Students may participate in exchange only once during their stay at The Cooper Union.

Students from other institutions who are enrolled at the School of Art as exchange students may not apply to transfer to The Cooper Union School of Art while in residence at The Cooper Union.

COURSES

Foundation

Foundation courses are required of all first year students.

FA 100.1, FA 100.2 **Introduction to Techniques**

An introduction to the physical aspects of working with wood, metal, plaster, and plastics, as well as an introduction to on-campus computer facilities and resources. A basic introduction to the Adobe interface, specifically Photoshop and Illustrator will be provided. *½ credit per semester. Required for first year students. One-year course. Pass/Fail. Staff*

FA 101 **Color**

A study of the physical, perceptual, art historical and cultural aspects of color. The phenomenon of color and principles of light are explored in various media towards an understanding of color application in all of the fine art disciplines and architecture. *2 credits. Required for first year students. Fall only. Backström/Raven/Jones/Hewitt*

FA 102.1 FA 102.2 **Two-Dimensional Design**

Exploration of the visual and intellectual aspects of form on the two-dimensional surface, in a variety of media. Investigations into the relationships of perception, process and presentation. *Required for first year students. 3 credits per semester. One-year course. Harris/l. Raad/Kuronen/Waters*

FA 104.1, FA 104.2 **Basic Drawing (Analytical and Descriptive)**

A course in freehand drawing designed to emphasize perceptual and inventive skills in all drawing media. *3 credits per semester. Required for first year students. One-year course. Brown/Hoffman/Masnyj/Robinson*

FA 105 **Four-Dimensional Design**

This course investigates the properties of time and movement and the fundamentals of four-dimensional design. Students explore duration, condensation, expansion, interruption, simultaneity, stillness, action and situation through a wide range of materials. *Required for first-year students. 2 credits. Backström/Fusco/Laris Cohen/Raven*

FA 109.1, FA 109.2 **Three-Dimensional Design**

Students work on projects that explore the fundamentals of forms and space and investigate the properties of materials, structure, mass, scale, light and motion. *Required for first year students. 3 credits per semester. One-year course. Adams/Cetera/Harrington/Imber*

SE 150 Foundation Project

A course that brings together all Foundation year students around a series of presentations that introduce various artistic practices, critical languages, and criticism. The course intends to present contrasting historical and contemporary models of creating, seeing, speaking and thinking about art. *1 credit. Required for first year students.*

Audiovisual**FA 272 Film Workshop**

Independent projects workshop in 16mm film. As well as working in depth with film, students are encouraged to explore all possibilities of the moving image from expanded projection techniques to kinetic constructions. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Audiovisual I. Perlin*

FA 275 Sections 1-3, Audiovisual I

An introduction to concepts, production techniques, and histories of artists moving image work. Over two semesters, students will investigate the origins and evolution of animation, film, video, and sound recording for cinema, with classroom instruction and experimentation in the techniques and production of each. Alongside a historical and theoretical framework, a wide range of practical tools will be introduced, including precinematic image capture, 16mm film and digital cinema production, stop action animation, sound recording, and lighting. *3 credits. One-semester course. May not be repeated. Changalvee/McWreath/Hedditch*

FA 376, FA 376-1 Animation Workshop

An advanced course in frame by frame film making. An examination of existing work in the field will accompany the development of independent projects, ranging from traditional cartoon animation to fine art-based experimentation. Films begun in Animation I can be carried to completion in this course. Techniques can vary from simple index card animation to elaborate combinations of cel and rotoscope. The relationship of sound to image will be explored and sound tracks produced. Individual projects will be completed on 16mm film with the option to transfer final work to video. *3 credits. Prerequisite: AV I. Reeves*

FA 385A AV Guest Artist Series: Ways of Seeing

With an emphasis on independent student projects, this course will be grounded in a theoretical, historic, and material exploration of how we see and experience moving images today, and how those ways of seeing has alternately evolved or remained unchallenged over the past 100 years. In this iteration of the course, we will be joined by a series of guest artists and filmmakers who will present their own work and engage directly with the work being made in the class over several continuous sessions each.

Alongside these presentations, one on one visits and group presentations of individual student work, we will examine of the 19th and 20th century ideologies inhered in camera, editing, and projection technologies—the subjects they imagine, the viewing habits they engender, and by extension, what alternative paradigms might be proposed. *3 credits. Raven*

FA 385B-1 **Audiovisual**

Students will explore ideas around using ‘time’ as a material, and develop ‘time-based’ works, such as video, performance, and sound, to realize a complete work. The class will examine the process, both conceptual and technical, of making a time-based art using a variety of non-traditional mediums. Throughout the semester, we will review and discuss each other’s projects as they develop, as well as watch and analyze seminal time-based works from art, theater, and film history. Practical elements such as researching, filming/recording, editing, and displaying works will be discussed. Collaboration and teamwork are encouraged, as well as exploring new mediums and new ‘ways of making.’ *3 credits. Prerequisites: AV II, Video II, or Film II. Rottenberg*

FA 385B-2 **AV: Cinema and Language**

This course will explore the relationship between cinema and language. From the essay film, to inter-titles, to subversive play of subtitles and translation, to radical uses of captioning and spoken description vis-a-vis accessibility and more, this course considers the multiple ways that language emerges in, relates to and complicates the moving image. The focus is a non-linear history and theory of narrative and technique. Students are expected to attend all screenings, keep up with the assigned readings and are encouraged to produce film/video work and/or zine as a final project. *3 credits. Prerequisites: AV II, Video II, or Film II. Sia*

FA 386A **AV: Installation**

This advanced course investigates video installation as an evolving contemporary art form that extends the conversation of video art beyond the frame and into hybrid media, site-specific, and multiple channel environments. Presentations, screenings, and readings augment critical thinking about temporal and spatial relationships, narrative structure, viewer perception and the challenges of presenting time-based work in a gallery or museum setting. Students will develop research interests and apply their unique skills sets to short turnaround exercises and more expanded self-directed projects for gallery and non-theatrical contexts. *3 credits. One-semester course. Prerequisites: Video II or Film II or Animation II. Fogel*

FA 387B AV: The Finish Line

Animation, film, and video students will develop a deeper understanding and handle on editing, sound design, and the project completion process in this advanced course. Students will focus primarily on editing and completing a project of theirs which is already in-progress. Carefully planning final shooting or animation work can be a part of the process, as are sound design, editing from a rough-cut to picture-lock, the sound mix, and color correction. Some class periods will begin with instruction on specific techniques, followed by in-class editing exercises. Some days we will hold class critiques, and other class periods will consist of individualized instruction with the professor, while students not in a meeting work on their individual projects. Course material focuses on media works with a beginning, middle, and end. Students making work based on loops or installation should consider if this course is appropriate to their needs.

Editing is perhaps the most underappreciated, yet enormously consequential aspect of making films and videos. A creative, sophisticated, and informed editor can greatly improve an actor's performance, an animator's final work, a director's missteps, and an inexperienced writer's less successful choices. It's the final gateway to a solid and impactful media creation. *3 credits. Prerequisite: AV II, Film II, Video II. Reeves*

FA 389A AV: The Operative Image

What can an image do? How does the image represent? How are images used to convey an idea, thesis, or narrative? How can the moving image propose alternative visions and critical thinking? This course will focus on viewing, producing and discussing moving image works that reflect on the political. The works presented in class will provide a broad view of artistic political moving image-making, considering experimental approaches to production, the performance and retelling of histories, the personal perspective, witnessing, the forensic, postcolonialism, post-ethnography, among other topics. We will primarily engage with and produce work that endeavors to enact its politics through form. *3 credits. Visiting Artist Aily Nash*

FA 389-B AV: Diary Film

How to make a movie with the materials of one's own life, its patterns and developments? This question lies at the heart of the diary film, a rich subgenre of both the documentary and lyrical traditions. The course will offer an opportunity for students to make cinema in an autobiographical mode through an ongoing series of exercises. Parallel to these projects will be historical and theoretical considerations of the diary film as a form.

Screenings of works by Shigeko Kubota, Jonas Mekas, Ed Pincus, Anne Charlotte Robertson, et al will be paired with readings from the journals of filmmakers, such as Kathleen Collins and Andrei Tarkovsky, as well as selections from classic diaries by the

likes of Alice James, Samuel Pepys, and Sei Shonagon, to name a few. Fictionalized diary films (e.g., David Holzman's *Diary*) will also be accounted for. Class discussions will provide an occasion to collectively discuss your own work alongside that of your peers, and reflect upon the distinctions between the diary as a written practice and a visual idiom, as well its ethical challenges and aesthetic possibilities. *3 credits. Prerequisite: AV II, Film II, Video II. Beard*

Drawing

FA 240, Sections I-IV **Drawing I**

The course is designed to explore the phenomena of drawing as basic to the visual language of all disciplines. The fundamental notion of observation and analysis in drawing is investigated. As preparation for work in an advanced level, the course involves further development of drawing skills and techniques, as well as an emphasis on individual aesthetic development. Assignments and group critiques are central to the course. *3 credits. One-semester course. May be repeated once. Prerequisite to all Advanced Drawing. Hoffman/Degen/Merz/Cornejo*

FA 341A, FA 341A-1 **Advanced Drawing**

Advanced studies in drawing emphasizing the student's conceptual independence from traditional draftsmanship. This course is for students who have an established direction in drawing. *3 credits. Prerequisite: One semester of Drawing I. Barth*

FA 342A **Advanced Drawing**

Offered to students working independently in any medium. Must be self-motivated. There will be group and individual critiques. *3 credits. One semester course. Mooses*

FA 343A **Advanced Drawing**

Offered to students working independently in any medium. Must be self-motivated. There will be group and individual critiques. *3 credits. One semester course. Masnyj*

FA 345A **Advanced Drawing**

Offered to students working independently in any medium. Must be self-motivated. There will be group and individual critiques. *3 credits. One semester course. Adams*

Electives

TE 216, TE 216-1 **Calligraphy**

Geometry, optical balance and the stroke of the broad-edge pen are primary influences that shape the Roman alphabet. Students learn the fundamentals of “beautiful writing” through the study of historical models and the principles that are the basis of classical and modern letterforms. Exercises in ink train the hand kinaesthetically to write letters with graceful movement. Exercises in pencil train the eye to see and analyze the subtle geometry and skeletal “ideal” form of letters. Precise rhythm in letterspacing and careful line-spacing create the color and texture of the page. The class will have an emphasis on page design involving hand written compositions. Roman and Italic capitals and small letters will be the focus of first semester students. Those who repeat may be introduced to other historical hands.

2 credits. DiEdwardo

TE 304 **Techniques in After Effects**

This course explores techniques and projects in Adobe After Effects. Students will complete projects that demonstrate their skill and understanding of visual effects and motion graphics. Projects will be faculty and student generated. *One-semester course. Cannot be repeated. Free elective credit. Garrett*

TE 305, TE 305-1 **Techniques in Website Programming: HTML/CSS/JavaScript**

This course explores programming techniques using HTML, CSS, JavaScript and other data formats. Students will complete projects that demonstrate their skill and understanding of building web sites and basic programming. The purpose of this course is for the student to develop the skills necessary to utilize the many and varied web technologies for their artistic and professional practices. *One-semester course. Cannot be repeated. Free elective credit. D. Bailey*

TE 390, TE 390-1 **Casting Techniques**

Casting Techniques is a process intensive course covering the methods of translating a wax positive into bronze or other non-ferrous metals. All associated techniques from beginning a plaster or rubber mold to casting, chasing, finishing and patination of metal sculptures will be covered. Students will explore a variety of approaches to casting, as well as engage in discussions involving the history of bronze casting, and its place in contemporary art. *2 credits. One-semester course. May not be repeated. Free elective credit. Wilhelm*

RS 201B Foundations of Natural Sciences

The course will offer an in-depth analysis of major concepts and methodological principles of natural sciences, introduced by means of historical and contemporary examples drawn from various disciplines, including astronomy, Earth science, physics, chemistry and biology. Students are expected to complete up to six hours of work outside of class. 1) Empirical observation, measurement and measurement error. Scientific instruments. 2) The scientific method. Logic, cause and effect; natural processes and the laws of nature. 3) Temporal and spatial relationships. The reconstructions of past behavior and predictions of future evolution. 4) Visual representation and quantitative analysis of empirical data. Trends and patterns; approximation, interpolation and extrapolation. 5) Probability and statistical descriptions of natural processes; repeated behavior and learning from experience. 6) Experiment, hypotheses, falsification. Scientific paradigms. The structure of scientific revolutions 7) Chance vs. determinism. Order in chaos. 8) Representing vs. intervening. The observer effect in natural sciences. 9) The critique of science: epistemological, social and feminist. Ethics in science. 10) The major current challenges and the future of science. *3 credits. Istomina*

RS 201K Physics for Artists

Light and sound are examples of waves, which are the unifying theme of the course. 1) Waves and simple harmonic motion; 2) Light is produced by nuclear and atomic processes; 3) Light rays, reflection, refraction; 4) Prisms, rainbows, lenses, mirrors; 5] thin films, interference, polarization, lasers, holograms; 6] Instruments: eye, camera, telescope, microscope; 7] Interferometer, light in astronomy and cosmology; 8] color; 9] sound intensity and volume; 10] doppler effect, interference, beats; 11] musical instruments; 12] Musical scales. *3 credits. Kreis*

RS 201-C Elements of the Scientific Method

The course will explore the theoretical foundations and practical applications of the scientific method: a set of concepts and methodologies necessary for the production of knowledge in natural sciences. The lectures will outline the fundamental elements of the method: observation, classification, experiment, measurement, inductive and deductive reasoning, logic, hypothesis testing and falsification, etc. They will trace the development of the method from its beginnings in the work of Aristotle to contemporary applications in genetics, geosciences and theoretical physics. The course's practical assignments will help students to apply the major elements of the scientific method—observation, experiment, and empirical data analysis—to individual projects drawing on students' personal interests and/or everyday experiences. *3 credits. Istomina*

RS 201-G Astronomy

The course starts with how to measure things, such as units of time, length and mass. We introduce the celestial sphere, which will help us to understand such things as days as measured by the Sun and by a star. This will also help to understand seasons. We then introduce a short history of western astronomy. We look at the universe, starting at home (Earth and Moon) and move out—solar system (Sun and planets), stars, galaxies and cosmos. Along the way, we look at how we look (light and telescopes), and how we measure things (distance, brightness and color). *3 credits. Kreis*

SE 401A Contemporary Art Issues: The Art of Rebellion

Art and artists intersect with rebellion in a variety of ways. Many artists are drawn to collective resistance to authority as the ultimate drama of transformation. Other artists engage in struggles against political systems that limit their acts of creative expression. And others see progress within art as a succession of revolts against aesthetic traditions and cultural institutions. In this course we will examine all three of these forms of rebellion. Among the materials to be discussed are artworks and films about anti-colonial and anti-racist struggles, civil disobedience, feminism, AIDS activism, and organized labor. *2 credits. Fusco*

SE 401B-1 Contemporary Art Issues: Artists Writing

This seminar will focus on writing by and for artists. It is designed to help sharpen students' technical and conceptual fluency with writing about art, including but not limited to their own work. There will be weekly writing assignments, the purpose of which is to isolate and clarify the key elements of writing used to describe and comment on art and aesthetic experience. We will devote sections of the course to experimenting with description, analysis and critique, and personal chronicles. Students will also be expected to produce several different kinds of writing, some that are more objective and based on observation, and others that are more subjective. Every week we will spend the first part of class analyzing brief examples of different kinds of prose styles, genres and expository tactics that artists and critics use to write about art and the experience of being an artist. We will look at personal chronicles, memoirs reviews, manifestos and theoretical tracts by contemporary artists.

3 credits. Fusco

SE 403A IntraDisciplinary Seminar

This course is a hybrid between a lecture series and discussion seminar. It is intended to provide a stimulating and rigorous forum between students' artistic concerns and those of twelve visiting speakers in a public lecture series of the School of Art. Class discussions will center on diverse presentations by artists, theorists, activists, designers, writers, curators, gallerists and other practitioners involved in the arts from positions that embody an interdisciplinary approach or that imply new uses for disciplinary traditions. Accordingly, the course is designed to introduce students to some of the debates currently driving contemporary art and the larger social context it embodies. Members of the class are expected to be active participants and will therefore be asked to respond with some intellectual invention to a variety of topics with weekly discussions, readings, and written or oral presentations.

2 credits. Free elective credit. Berrada/Hewitt

Graphic Design**FA 211-1, FA 211-2 Graphic Design I**

The complex relationship between word and image is explored. The study of semiotics, emphasizing the philosophy of communication, provides a rich historical and intellectual base for experimental projects combining verbal and pictorial information. Weekly projects reflect a broad range of disciplines within the field of design. Computer instruction will be provided as it relates to specific projects. *3 credits. Fall only. Key/Joel*

FA 215 Typography

Empirical explorations of typographic messages through placement, massing, weight, size and color are analyzed to develop an understanding of aesthetic composition of typographic form and meaning. Legibility, unpredictability and sequencing, as well as the use of grid structures, are investigated. The development of critical judgment about typography is emphasized. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Graphic Design II. Tep*

FA 311A Publication Design

The complex issues unique to book design are explored through studio projects and presentations that emphasize the grid, effective sequencing and typographic form.

3 credits. Glauber

FA 315A Theory & Practice

This advanced course in design is a blend of conversation and making. The impact of design in society is prevalent now more than ever. This means that we, as people who put out work that influences culture, need to understand the ethical responsibility we have to those living in society. We will accomplish this together through reading theory, having group discussions, making work, and talking about that work. What are the stories that you, as a designer, want to tell? Why should people listen to them? How will listening impact their life? What are the tools that you, as a designer, want to create? Why do you think they'll work? How will you know for certain? Students are expected to leave this course more prepared to tackle the challenging problems that society has better than when they start. *3 credits. Stanton Chair Robyn Kanner*

FA 315-1 Information Design

This class provides a foundation for graphically representing information as an effective user's tool. Students learn how to make complex information easily understood through visual patterns.

Areas of classical and modern arrangements of 2D space through grids and other systems are explored. This class is useful for every area of design, because the ability to handle information and abstract data plays an important role in most design assignments, from websites to mass communications. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Graphic Design II. Pre- or corequisite: Typography I. William Bevington, The James Craig Designing with Type Visiting Artist*

FA 315B-2 Data Science and Design Projects for Social Good

Information sourcing and visual communication play an integral part in helping non-profits identify and solve problems. In this interdisciplinary course, art, engineering, and architecture students will collaborate with each other to utilize visual communication and machine learning to create infographic posters, websites, or installations. All data is provided by non-profits in the greater New York City Area. This course will encourage students to stretch beyond their known field of study to create more complex and engaging forms of data visualization. Lectures and guest critiques will provide insight into the world of information design and give a real-world context to the work made in the course. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Graphic Design II. Pre- or corequisite: Typography I and permission of instructor. Keene/Shapiro/Woods*

FA 317A Open Studio

In this course students will complete two fully realized independent projects. Emphasis will be placed on contemporary graphic design and typographic practices and on developing a personal voice and aesthetic. Students are expected to regularly present their works-in-progress and to participate actively in class discussions. Visiting lecturers, readings, and individual meetings with the instructor will complement group critiques.

3 credits. Prerequisites: Graphic Design II. Pre- or corequisite: Typography I. Silverman

FA 317B-1 Advanced Design: Open Studio

Students will develop a series of personal and unconventional narratives through writing prompts and mix-media studio exercises. The goal is to expand methods and visual techniques when designing or expressing an idea/story. Emphasis will be placed on contemporary graphic design/art practices and developing a personal voice and aesthetic. Visiting lecturers, readings, and individual meetings with the instructor will complement group critiques.

3 credits. Prerequisites: Graphic Design II. Pre- or corequisite: Typography I. Glauber, Frank Stanton Chair in Graphic Design

FA 317B-2 Advanced Design: Posters

Posters present a fundamental design opportunity; they aim to communicate a succinct message while the viewer is (generally) on the go. Posters are direct communication between designer and audience and have served as a tool for protest and announcements for centuries. This class considers the poster: A simple, two-dimensional object that a designer could easily spend their entire career considering. Classwork will require critical thinking about messaging and formal execution. Presentations and discussions about contemporary poster design will accompany weekly critiques.

3 credits. Prerequisites: Graphic Design II. Pre- or corequisite: Typography I. DeRose/Essl

FA 326 Interactive Design Concepts

An exploration of the nature of interactive design and how it informs and transforms experience. Information structures, navigational issues, design strategies and social implications of interactive experiences using traditional as well as electronic media will be examined.

3 credits. Singh

FA 328 Motion Graphics

Students will explore the conceptual and technical challenges of design for the television screen. All aspects of industry video/ broadcast production are introduced and integrated into a design core focused on strong communication. Projects include identity design, combining kinetic typography, animation, sound and video. The course includes workshops in After Effects, Final Cut Pro and Protools.

3 credits. Prerequisites: Graphic Design I and II. Pre- or corequisite: Typography. Vondracek

Painting

FA 130A, Sections I-III **Painting**

A studio experience with the physical, compositional and conceptual components of pictorial invention and image-making. Readings, assignments and critiques will enhance the development and articulation of an inventive individual approach to the painting discipline in preparation for advanced level work. *3 credits. Evans/Cornejo/Bluestone*

FA 331A **Advanced Painting**

Students in this class are asked to consider what their work asks of its viewer, and what a painting can do. The aims of this course are to discover how a student's unique control within chosen medium(s) reveals their intent and how to put words to that experience. Throughout the semester, seeing contemporary and historical work through lectures and gallery visits, in addition to maintaining an individual sense of the events forming our country today will guide discussions. Selected projects will also be assigned to provoke, challenge, expand, and question preoccupations in painting. Although much of the course is devoted to individual studio visits and conversation, the group will meet each week to share or critique work. *3 credits. Visiting Artist Amie Cunat*

FA 331B **Advanced Painting**

Students in this class are asked to consider what their work asks of its viewer and what a painting can do. How can an artist's unique control within their chosen medium(s) reveal intent and how can they put words to that experience? Although much of the course is devoted to individual studio visits, the group will meet each week to discuss work, unpack readings, or visit exhibitions. A selection of prompts will also be given to provoke, expand, and question the artist's connection with their process and influences. *3 credits. Prerequisites: 2 semesters of painting. Amy Cunat, Visiting Artist*

FA 335A **Advanced Painting**

The goal of this course is to strengthen students' current studio projects with an emphasis on building a sustainable studio practice and forward momentum. We will focus on personal tool-building, through both visual theory and material processes, considering each artist's painting studio as an adaptive instrument for experimentation. Individual and Group critiques will dictate the assignment of readings, projects, and exhibition viewings. *3 credits. Visiting Artist James Miller*

FA 336A Advanced Painting

The goal of this class is to help students arrive at clarity and specificity of their content, and critically examine the formal ways in which they express it. Through lectures and assignments, we will focus on process- from amassing source material to planning a painting- and on color- as an emotional and meaning-making tool. Individual studio visits, group critiques, reading and writing, and field trips, will provide structure, inspiration, and motivation as we look deeply and honestly into each person's work. We aim to discover the significance of existing impulses and inclinations, as well as new means of expressions. *3 credits. Alex Katz Chair Doron Langberg*

FA 336B Advanced Painting

For students who are highly motivated and dedicated to their work, this course focuses on individual development through one-on-one critique. Ideas will be presented for group discussion through readings and viewings of current museum and gallery shows. Group critiques will encourage students to develop and voice strong opinions. *3 credits. Prerequisite: 2 semesters of painting. Juan Uslé, Alex Katz Chair in Painting*

FA 339A Advanced Painting: Katz Guest Artist Series

This course is for students who have made a strong commitment to painting. Students are expected to work independently in their studios on a series of paintings that will develop during the semester in response to a dialogue with the different guest artists. *3 credits. One-semester course. Sillman*

wFA 339B Advanced Painting: Katz Guest Artist Series

How does an artist find their voice and sustain it over a lifetime? One answer is to understand art as a process that arises from both the heart and the brain, a kind of machine where these two areas work dynamically together. The aim of this class is to help advanced students achieve a more nimble and trusting artmaking process and a greater degree of critical intelligence. We will try to align production and conversation, bringing language to what you already do instinctively, and meanwhile developing the guts and rigor to investigate other work and ideas that you are not already aligned with, or that may seem outside your area. The goal is the expanded field: to widen, question, cross-fertilize, and push your work individually and collectively. The class will include individual studio visits, class critiques, visiting exhibitions, reading and discussing texts by artists writing about their processes. *3 credits. Prerequisites: 2 semesters of painting. Amy Sillman/Keltie Ferris*

Photography

FA 206, Sections I-II **Lens/Screen/Print I**

LSP I Lens/Screen/Print I is the first section of a two-semester trajectory. This is an immersive foundation course in the practice of photography focusing on a critical engagement with lens technology, color theory/management and combined analog/digital workflows. Topics include: exploratory and technical knowledge of 35mm and medium-format analog cameras, DSLR cameras, lenses and lighting conditions, fluid movement through digital black-and-white and color processes, such as digital imaging editing software, scanning analog color, and digital printing in black-and-white and color. Exposure to critical theory and major philosophical arguments central to lens, screen and print based practices will be explored. This is an assignment driven class.

3 credits. Stroh/Williams

FA 361A, FA 392A **Photography/ Sculpture: Between Object and Image**

This class will investigate the boundary space between photography and sculpture from a material and conceptual perspective. We will explore photography as a dimensional, concrete object. Conversely, we will consider indexical processes and image support as sculptural practice. We will look at newer technology where object and image merge, such as 3D printing, CNC printing, and printing on different materials. Through critiques, readings, visiting artist, presentations, and discussion, the class will probe the liminal space between object and image within art practice. *3 credits. Backström*

FA 364A **Photography**

This is a project-based seminar which focuses on photography as a discursive practice. We will examine specific questions relevant to photography now (regarding the relation between politics and aesthetics, mediums and mobility, how images can function to both approximate and deny a sense of 'reality'...) and discuss these issues in relation to each students' studio objectives. The format of the class will integrate slide presentations, readings, group discussion and critique. Towards the end of semester, students will develop individual proposals and complete a final project. Although there will be an emphasis on strategies and critical theory related to lens-based media, these ideas can be mined to inspire a wide range of practice. Students with different priorities can thrive in this class— from artists who focus on photography to artists who work across different media *3 credits. Prerequisite: Photo I. Nancy Davenport, Henry Wolf Chair in Photography*

FA 364B Advanced Photograph: Maladjusted

In this course, students will develop an independent body of work. Loosely structured around the concept of "Maladjusted," as defined by artist/filmmaker Cauleen Smith (b. 1967, Riverside, California), course activities will include conversations with visiting artists, close reads of texts, field trips, individual meetings with the instructor, and group critiques. *3 credits. Prerequisite: L/S/P II or Photo I. Carrie Schneider, Henry Wolf Chair in Photography*

FA 365A Photography

ADVANCED PHOTOGRAPHY AND RELATED MEDIA: This course is reflective of the expansive and dynamic state of contemporary photography. It is materially focused yet organized around significant conceptual shifts within the medium as well larger global transformations instigated by emergent technologies within and outside the field of photography. Students must come prepared to contribute and engage. Structure of Class: The first part of the course will be an exploration of both historical and contemporary practices organized around core themes within the medium. The second part of the course will be work sessions, individual critiques and or group discussion supporting the development of each student's individual projects. Presenting substantial and resolved works for critique throughout the semester is a requirement for each participating student. *3 credits. VanDerBeek*

FA 365B Photography

This class will explore photography as an open-ended way of working and thinking. The class is designed to expose students to the practice of photography (constructing images) in our contemporary context. Though this is primarily a studio course, class critiques of student work are augmented by a selection of readings, film screenings and museum visits. Throughout the semester, students will discuss their work one-on-one with the professor and as a group. We will investigate photography as a practice involving diverse forms, ideas, and methods. *3 credits. Prerequisite: L/S/P II or Photo I. Hewitt*

FA 369A Photography

Students will produce work using photographic material(s), camera or any photographic device of their choice. Work will be discussed in group critiques as well as individual conferences with the instructor. Photographic issues and representation will be the subject of reading and class discussions. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Photo I. W. Raad*

Printmaking

FA 250, Section I-II **Silkscreen I**

This course explores screen printing as a means of communication with emphasis on the execution of these images. Students visit museums to learn to appreciate posters from various historical periods. The actual screen printing will be taught with the use of images, type and color. The goal of the course is to combine the components of art, printing and communication. *3 credits. LaRocca/Diuguid*

FA 251, FA 251-1 **Lithography I**

An introduction to traditional and contemporary image-making on lithographic stones and commercial aluminum plates, with emphasis on the technical aspect of the medium. The various areas to be examined include stone graining, crayon and tusche drawing, processing, proofing and edition printing procedures, etc. *3 credits. Nobles*

FA 252, FA 252-1 **Etching I**

This course's objective is to introduce and familiarize students with the fundamental techniques and concepts of intaglio printmaking: drypoint, hard ground, soft ground, aquatint, and scraping/burnishing, among others. Historical and contemporary references will be utilized throughout the semester to underscore the importance of combining technique with individual ideas. Students will learn the proper use of materials, and through critiques, discussions, and demonstrations develop a knowledge and skill level necessary to create effective works in intaglio print.

Over the course of the semester students will complete a series of projects crafted to introduce and then expand upon techniques, as well as to explore different approaches to generating imagery. Throughout, students will be challenged to use etching to relate to, expand upon and dialogue with other areas of their work. We will periodically take time during class to hang and discuss work. Through critiques students will share what they have made and how they have solved problems. Student development of a visual vocabulary, technical skills, critical thinking, and an aesthetic understanding integral to this course. *3 credits. Ancona*

FA 253 **Paper: Materiality and Sustainability**

This studio course explores making paper from traditional to contemporary approaches. The course incorporates specified instruction and experimentation driven by student independent projects. The exploration of the structural and historical uses of Western and Eastern methods including contemporary issues of recycled and alternative fibers will frame an understanding of the potential uses and appearances of handmade paper. From a basis in sheet forming, pigmenting, sizing, and the use of additives, the class will move into an emphasis on paper as a visual and sculptural object, covering paper casting and other three-dimensional approaches. *3 credits. Martin*

FA 354A Experimental Printmaking

The course will supplement the traditional printmaking techniques of etching, lithography and silk screen with an introduction to linoleum woodcut techniques and monoprint/ monotype combination of methods appropriate to developing an aesthetic understanding of the vocabulary of the print. Color, multiple printing, work in series or book formats will be discussed in developing student projects. *3 credits. One-semester course. Prerequisites: 2 of the following 4 courses: Silkscreen I, Lithography I, Etching I or Papermaking Techniques. Nobles*

FA 354B-2 Experimental Printmaking

In this course we will explore experimental techniques and concepts that compliment and augment traditional modes of printmaking such as etching, lithography, silk-screen and relief processes. Students will develop projects as they work to understand printmaking within an expanded field of visual inquiry. We will also explore the potential of the multiple as a way to create unique pieces and further develop our aesthetic understanding of print. Traditional, yet somewhat alternative, processes such as trace monotype, pochoir, and white line woodcut will be explored. Non-print techniques and materials will also be employed to further our understanding of strategies for creating repeatable images. Color, multiple printing, work in series and book formats will also be discussed as possibilities in developing student projects. *3 credits. Prerequisites: 2 printmaking classes. Beltré*

FA 355, FA 355-1 Relief

Students will be instructed in various relief printing techniques, including traditional Japanese water-based woodblock and Western techniques with oil-based inks on wood and linoleum. Use of the hydraulic press will allow large format works to be produced. Hand-printing techniques will be taught as well. Small edition printing in multiple colors will be emphasized. *3 credits. Shibata*

Sculpture**FA 391A, Sections I-II Sculpture**

This course helps students develop projects related to their own vision and ideas. Class discussions address the full range of conceptual and material processes that generate production. Research and development will be given equal weight to finished work. Intention, form, materiality and context will be analyzed against larger questions of culture in relation to artistic practice. Student work will be reviewed by the entire class and by the instructor on an individual basis. Lectures, readings and field trips will complement studio critiques. *3 credits. One-semester course. Visiting Artist Brandon Ndife/Laris Cohen*

FA 392A, FA 361A **Sculpture/ Photography: Between Object and Image**

This class will investigate the boundary space between photography and sculpture from a material and conceptual perspective. We will explore photography as a dimensional, concrete object. Conversely, we will consider indexical processes and image support as sculptural practice. We will look at newer technology where object and image merge, such as 3D printing, CNC printing, and printing on different materials. Through critiques, readings, visiting artist, presentations, and discussion, the class will probe the liminal space between object and image within art practice. *3 credits. Backström*

FA 392B-1 **Sculpture**

This course is primarily a workshop for the production and discussion of student work. It aims to help students learn how to articulate their vision, to clarify and express their ideas in material form, while developing their intuitive capabilities. It will also provide them with a critical vocabulary with which to gain a greater self-understanding and sound rationale for their projects. Intention, process, and context will be emphasized, as will the larger cultural, historical and social frame. Open to any materials, media, and forms, the course is intended to foster rigorous, independent artistic thinking and making. Lectures, readings, films, and field trip(s) will complement group critique and individual meetings with the instructor. One- semester course. *3 credits. Pascher*

FA 392B-2 **Sculpture**

This course helps students evolve projects in relation to their lived experience and social surroundings. Class discussions address conceptual and material processes along with the development of one's personal histories. Research and process will be given equal weight to finished work. Intention, content, form, materiality will be registered against legacies of artists and artmaking to analyzed larger questions of culture in relation to one's artistic practice. Student work will be reviewed by the entire class and by the instructor regularly. Lectures, invited guests, readings and field trips will complement studio critiques. *3 credits. Baseera Khan, Visiting Artist*

FA 393A-1 **Sculpture: Arte Povera**

As an art history and studio class hybrid, Sculpture: Arte Povera merges the pedagogy of both with the hope to expand ways of thinking and talking about sculpture while making it. Arte Povera serves as a case study and an entry point to anchor the discussion historically and methodologically. Emerged in 1960s Italy to protest American imperialism, technocracy, and consumerism, Arte Povera has resounded globally for its focus of non-traditional, organic materials, process, and performativity. The course will raise questions on materials and their temporality, ethics, politics, and cultural specificity. All students will do both studio and art history work. Students taking the class for HTA credits will produce more written work, and students registered for studio credits will produce more sculptural work. *3 credits. Lehyt/Bedarida*

FA 393A, Section II Sculpture

This course is based on the development of an in-depth practice that connects to the multiple properties of sculpture. Thematic subjects will be open, based on individual body of work, at the same time, subject positioning, viewer/author relationship, and clarity of reading will be studied. Classes will be guided by the theoretical and affective connections the students have in their engagement with materials and the practice of sculpture as idea and as concrete daily activity. Ideas and mediums will be discussed and analyzed in relation to context, and historical grounding. Texts of different kinds will be used as complementary to the work being produced and as tools for each student. Group critiques will focus on delving deeply into each student's work with special emphasis on connecting what the student wants the work to be, how it functions, is experienced and read. *3 credits. Lehyt*

FA 394A, FA 394A-1 Sculpture

This course takes a concrete approach to the development of critical discourse about works of art. It exercises the student's ability to analyze the activity of making sculpture in particular and advances the student's understanding of how to proceed in the studio. Problems of structure, materials, meaning, intention and context are the subject of class discussion. *3 credits. Farmiga*

FA 394B Sculpture

This class will consist of focused studio visits with the professor and an invited guest artist. The goal is for students to develop three projects over the course of the semester that include studio research, experimentation, realization, and documentation. *3 credits. Hewitt*

FA 398A Sculpture

This course will introduce students to a multiverse of creative artistic practice and the evolution of design aesthetics. Each class will begin with a brief introduction that will be given by Arsham around a specific topic. Guest lecturers will give presentations on various topics including the evolution of Porsche Design from 1965 to the present and how it relates to sculptural tradition; sneaker culture beginning in the 1990s and its core ethos; the evolution of digital art, the emergence of NFTs, and what that means for artists and the art market; as well as science fiction and its ability to unveil and convey things that we might not otherwise know or perceive about our societies. The lectures will be followed by a Q&A with the guest lecturer and a class discussion. Arsham will also conduct studio visits and critiques. *3 credits.*

Gwathmey Chair Daniel Arsham

Studio Electives

FA 281, FA 281-1 **Project in Sound Art**

This class will introduce strategies for understanding and participating in the aural world. The course is divided into specific weekly topics, including acoustic ecology, circuit-bending, radio transmission, synaesthesia and others. Screenings, readings, and discussion are supported by hands-on workshops in capturing, manipulating, and reproducing sound in unconventional ways. Grading is based on three student projects and participating in class discussions. *3 credits. Poff*

FA 301 **Teaching a Collaborative Social Practice**

As a practicum, this course invites students to actively explore the evolving role of the artist engaged in teaching as an art practice. The aim is to help the undergraduate who is currently teaching or who has interest in teaching in The Saturday Program. Through the course students will begin to frame pointed questions, such as: What is art? What is architecture? What constitutes community? What kind of societal questions can art/architecture raise while still being art/architecture? How can human interaction be seen and understood as a work of art or as architecture? Introductions to artists, art collectives and institutions that hold varied approaches to the notion of community, education, social discourse and positionality will also be essential to the learning environment. *3 credits. Olivera/Rasheed*

FA 327 **Computational Studio: Rendering and Seeing**

Rendering is the process of synthesizing images. Throughout history, artists have created unique rendering techniques—Jan Van Eyck's Camera Obscura, Hilma af Klint's embodied spirituality, Charles Gaines's generative systems. Through these techniques they were able to render their vision of the world in new ways.

This course explores theoretical approaches to rendering such as generative systems, simulated emergence, virtual worlds, and interactive tool building. Practically, students will be exposed to rendering 2D, 3D and moving images with code using Processing, SVG, Three.JS, and other web based technologies. Through hands-on assignments, students will create unique rendering techniques that extend their art practice. *3 credits. Enxuto/Singh*

FA 327 Computational Studio

The class will be focused on suppression of dissent and the ways in which technology, advocacy and law converge to create new methods to combat abuses of power as well as create pathways for justice and accountability. We will be studying protest movements and the role artists and architects play in rendering visible the relationship between cities, law enforcement and excessive use of force. The discussion of the class will be global, studying the effects of state sponsored violence against civilians and protesters around the world (including examples in Ukraine, Nicaragua, Iraq and Sudan, among others), but specific focus will be paid to protest, policing and excessive use of force in the United States. We will examine how the proliferation of citizen video has changed the documentation of protests and police violence and we will explore the use of 2d and 3d tools, originally developed for the gaming industry, that have now been appropriated for use in court to visualize and analyze spaces of public assembly as powerful forms of evidence. The class will include guest speakers from across the disciplines of law, human rights practice, art, advocacy and activism.

3 credits. Samuels/Enxuto

FA 384A, FA-384A-2 Projects

This course is open to all third and fourth year students who intend to initiate or pursue a longer term (longer than a semester) art project. Students are expected to present their work-in progress weekly, to research the works of other artists, writers, and thinkers, and to participate actively in class discussions. *3 credits. Juniors/Seniors.*

May be repeated with instructor's permission. W. Raad

FA-384B-2 Projects: Open Studios

Formerly titled "Sculpture," this course proposes a shared context to pursue student's ongoing art or design projects. Students are expected to present their work-in progress weekly, to research the works of other artist-designers, writers, and thinkers, and to participate actively in class discussions. *3 credits. Ashford*

FA-384B-3 Projects: Point and Line, Presence and Place

The course will collapse the material properties of artworks with our ways of perceiving Now. It will be structured around lectures and student's work. Cultural and global ways of understanding will be foregrounded with specificity, as in for example, the study of the necessity of Frédéric Bruly Bouabré to create a new written language to maintain traditions in the face of colonial administration. The enormous abyss between place and understanding will be studied as a generative space of thought and work. To have a sense of the density of precise practices, located in the specificity of place, will be a constant in the class. Student work, which can be in any media, will be discussed in extended group critiques. *3 credits. Lehyt*

FA-395A Performance

Performance is essentially an ephemeral medium: it involves actions taking place in real time over short period. Performance is almost always presented in public; it is enacted by people (or by machines operated by people); and it is experienced through direct engagement with the performers. Throughout the semester, we will be looking at key examples of performance art from the past five decades to understand how artists have explored gesture, movement, conduct, speech and embodiment within art practice. *3 credits. One semester course. Fusco*

ADMINISTRATION, FACULTY AND STAFF

Deans

Mike Essl
Dean
Associate Professor

Adriana Farmiga
Associate Dean
Adjunct Professor

Administration

Doug Ashford
Professor
Academic Advisor

Frances Green
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Tia Jeung
Art School Budget Manager

Beverly Joel
Adjunct Professor
Director of Off-Campus
Programs, School of Art

Roberta Lee
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Emmy Mikelson
Manager of Technicians

Laura Mircik-Sellers
Archive Coordinator, Herb
Lubalin Study Center of
Design and Typography

Zak Nguyen
Administrative Assistant

Corinna Ray
Coordinator of Student
Exhibitions and
Special Projects

Raquel Sapeg
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Academic Operations

Alexander Tochilovsky
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Adjunct and Visiting Faculty

Marina Ancona

Colleen Asper
BFA, Maryland Institute
College of Art; MFA, Yale

Aden Bailey
BFA, The Cooper Union

Dion Bailey
B.Sc., Kingston University

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BA, California State University;
MFA, University of California
at Irvine

Thomas Beard
BS, University of Texas
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Jacob Burckhardt BA, University of Pennsylvania	Julie Harris BFA, The Cooper Union	Yuri Masnyj BFA, The Cooper Union
Lea Cetera BFA, The Cooper Union; MFA, Columbia University	Emma Hedditch BFA, Sheffield Hallam University	Rachel Matts BFA, The Cooper Union
Shahrzad Changalvae BA, Tehran University; MFA, Yale University	Camille Hoffman BFA, California College of the Arts; MFA, Yale University	Mores McWreath BFA, The Cooper Union; MFA, University of Southern California
Amie Cunat BA, Fordham University; MFA, Cornell University	Einat Imber BFA, The Cooper Union; MFA, Stanford University	Katie Merz BFA, The Cooper Union
Benjamin Degen BFA, The Cooper Union	Tatiana Istomina Diploma, Moscow State University; MFA, Parsons The New School for Design; Ph.D., Yale University	James Miller MFA, Yale
Frank DeRose BA, Skidmore College; MS, Pratt Institute	Beverly Joel BFA, The Cooper Union	Eric Monasterio BFA, Randolph Macon College; MFA, Mount Royal School of Art at the Maryland Institute, College of Art; Forging Degree, Center for Metal Arts
Cara Di Edwardo BFA, The Cooper Union	Corinne Jones BFA, School of Visual Arts; MFA, Columbia University	Daniel Morris
Leslie Diuguid BFA, The Kansas City Art Institute	Robyn Kanner	Scott Nobles BFA, The Cooper Union; MFA, Hunter College
Joao Enxuto BA, University of Connecticut; MFA, Rhode Island School of Design	Jonathan Key BFA, Rhode Island School of Design	Stephan Pascher BA, Oberlin College; BFA, The Cooper Union; MFA, California Institute of the Arts
Franklin Evans BA, Stanford University; MFA, University of Iowa	Baseera Khan BFA, University of North Texas; MFA, Cornell University	Jenny Perlin BA, Brown University; MFA, School of the Art Institute of Chicago
Adriana Farmiga BFA, The Cooper Union; MFA, Bard College	Steven Kreis BS, University of Missouri; MA, Hunter College	Zach Poff BA, University of Maryland
Keltie Ferris BFA, Nova Scotia College of Art and Design, Nova Scotia, Canada; MFA, Yale School of Art, New Haven, CT	Jessica Kuronen BFA, The Cooper Union	Iman Raad BE, University of Sistan and Baluchestan; MFA, Yale
Glen Fogel MFA, Bard College	Yve Laris Cohen BA, University of California at Berkeley; MFA, Columbia University	Kameelah Janan Rasheed BA, Pomona College; MA, Stanford University
Ryan Garrett BFA, The Cooper Union; MFA, The University of Southern California	Karl Larocca BA, Oberlin College	Jennifer Todd Reeves BA, Bard College; MFA, University of California, San Diego
Barbara Glauber BFA, SUNY Purchase College; MFA, California Institute of the Arts	Kevin Leonard BFA-MICA	Marc Andre Robinson BFA, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; MFA, Maryland Institute College of Art
Fields Harrington BFA, University of North Texas; MFA, University of Pennsylvania	Simon Liu BFA, New York University	
	Jill Magid BFA, Cornell University; MS, MIT	
	Akemi Martin BA, University of California, Santa Barbara	

Jose Rodriguez BA, University of California, Santa Cruz; MFA, Yale	Staff
Mika Rottenberg BFA, SVA; MFA, Columbia University	Amy Buckley Technical Assistant- Photography
Carrie Schneider BFA, Carnegie Mellon University; MFA, School of the Art Institute of Chicago	Jazmine Catusus Technical Assistant- Printmaking
Gerald Sheffield BFA, SVA; MFA, Yale	Lea Cetera Adjunct Professor; Technical Assistant-Art & Architecture Shop
Yasu Shibata BFA, Kyoto Seika University	James Chrzan Technical Assistant, Photo
Tiffany Sia BFA, Bard College	Sarah Dahlinger Technical Assistant- Printmaking
Amy Sillman BFA, SVA; MFA, Bard College	David Derish Technical Assistant-Painting/ Drawing
Bhavik Singh B.Sc., University of California at Berkeley	Pedro Gonzalez Technical Assistant- Film/Video
Mackenzie Stroh BFA, University of Art and Design, Vancouver; MFA, Concordia University	Harley Grieco Technical Assistant- Photography
Tida Tep BFA, Virginia Commonwealth University	Anna Hostvedt Senior Painting Office Coordinator
John Vondracek BFA, The Cooper Union	
Emily Waters BFA, University of Illinois	
Amy Westpfahl BFA, The Cooper Union; MFA, Hunter College	
Andrew Wilhelm BFA, Kutztown University; MFA	
Jennifer Williams BFA, The Cooper Union MFA, Goldsmith's College	

ALBERT NERKEN

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

Overview

With an average enrollment of about 450 undergraduate students, engineering is the largest of The Cooper Union's schools. The school maintains small class sizes in courses and laboratories in order to provide for personal attention. It offers bachelor of engineering (B.E.) degree programs in chemical, civil, mechanical and electrical engineering, accredited by the EAC commission of ABET*.

In addition, the school offers a general engineering program (B.S.E.). This program empowers students to create their own curricula (within carefully set parameters) in those areas of engineering that cross traditional boundaries—for example, computer science, entrepreneurship, biomedical, energy, sustainability, infrastructure, environmental, mechatronics, robotics, etc.

The B.S.E. program provides an excellent preparation for graduate work in law, medicine, business, finance, etc.

The integrated master's program offers the opportunity to earn both a bachelor's and a master's degree in an engineering discipline at The Cooper Union within four, five or six years.

Degree programs are designed to prepare students to enter the workplace immediately after graduation or to pursue graduate study. An extraordinary number of Cooper Union engineering graduates go on to earn Ph.D. degrees at the nation's most prestigious graduate schools. Others go on to study in fields such as medicine, law or business. Many graduates rise to leadership positions in industry, education and government.

The early curricula in engineering are based on intensive study in the sciences, mathematics, computer science and engineering sciences, which serve as preparation for deeper immersion within the engineering fields. Building on this strong base of mathematics and sciences, and emphasizing the integration of knowledge, these curricula promote an understanding of nature, the limitations of our present knowledge and the potential for advancing that knowledge.

Strong mathematical and computer skills are developed in all engineering students. This includes the ability to mathematically model and solve problems algorithmically, in a suitable language, and to use existing commercial packages for analysis and

design. Students are expected to be highly computer literate and gain proficiency in specialized packages that are used both in elective and in required courses. The faculty expect assignments to be carried out using computers in appropriate ways, both as a design tool using packages and also as a platform for creating original software.

Defining characteristics of the School of Engineering's programs are the emphasis on project-based learning and opportunities for undergraduate research. Students and their peers regularly join the faculty in solving real-life problems that exist in contemporary society. Multi-disciplinary teams, frequently cooperate with outside professionals, who act as mentors. Superior analytical abilities and thorough grounding in engineering fundamentals and design enable students to collaborate on these projects. Results may be published, presented at conferences or even patented.

A strong background in engineering design threads throughout the curriculum, starting with the first year. These design experiences take into consideration factors such as environmental issues, sustainability, economics, teamwork, societal impact, safety and political climate—showing students that a “design” is much more than a purely technological solution.

Some design problems are offered in collaboration with foreign universities to increase awareness of the global nature of the engineering profession (e.g., The Cooper Union's study abroad and international exchange programs). Others may involve collaboration with industry, hospitals and/or other US universities.

Diverse electives are offered so that students can add a background in business and finance, additional mathematics and sciences or a “concentration” in an additional engineering area.

Like The Cooper Union's other schools, the Albert Nerken School of Engineering is intimately involved with the New York metropolitan area. Sometimes, the city and its infrastructure are used as a laboratory. The school also draws on the region's abundant talent and resources, including an outstanding array of engineers and scientists employed at major corporations, governmental agencies and consulting firms in the New York region. The school calls on physicians, lawyers and other specialists to collaborate on research and mentoring and to give unique insights into contemporary problems and social issues confronting modern engineers. Many of these professionals are alumni and may serve as adjunct faculty members lending a dynamism to the classroom.

Students benefit from an uncommonly close interaction with dedicated faculty, some of whom are alumni, in a conservatory style environment. Our faculty bring their diverse experiences to the classroom and laboratory setting and serve as role models to our students. Our students are encouraged to participate in The Cooper Union's rich seminar and cultural programs as well as to attend talks by guest speakers. They join various professional societies, many of which have chapters at The Cooper Union. Students are inspired to qualify for membership in national engineering honor societies. They also participate in student government and sports, and take advantage of the vast cultural environment offered by New York City and the neighborhood.

The School of Engineering strongly encourages undergraduate research activities and permits juniors and seniors to register for graduate level courses, when deemed appropriate. This enrollment does not guarantee admission to the master's program however. A Cooper Union undergraduate may declare the intent to complete an integrated degree in the second semester of the junior year or apply to the graduate program (Master of Engineering) in one of the degree-granting departments during the second semester of the senior year

Graduates of The Cooper Union are recruited by major national and international corporations, consulting companies, new ventures and graduate schools nationwide. Alumni are found in the top management and research leadership of many American corporations; hold key positions in federal, state and city agencies; and distinguish themselves on university faculties and administrations nationwide. Through their many and varied professional accomplishments, alumni have earned for the school its reputation for excellence.

CURRICULUM

Bachelor of Engineering

The requirements for the bachelor's degree programs must be completed within four years of first registration, except with the explicit consent of the dean/associate dean. Requests for extension must be presented in writing to the dean's office prior to the sixth semester of registration (or the end of junior year). It is the responsibility of the student to maintain normal and reasonable progress toward the degree.

Courses may be taken at other institutions for credit with prior advisor(s) approval only. If the course is to substitute for a Cooper Union course, prior approval must be given by the chair of the appropriate department in the engineering school or by the appropriate school or faculty for courses outside engineering. The student is responsible for all costs incurred. As a general matter, many courses simply may not be taken elsewhere (e.g., Physics I). In order to get a course pre-approved, bring as much course documentation as possible to the Chair of the appropriate department to have the course assessed. These materials must include at least the syllabus and textbook. The course must be judged to be equivalent to one taught at Cooper or an appropriate high academic standard. Note that only grades "B" or better can be transferred (not B-) and the grade will not be factored into your G.P.A.

Additionally, ABET accreditation requires:

- One year of a combination of mathematics and sciences (some with experimental experience) appropriate to the discipline,
- One and a half years of engineering topics consisting of engineering sciences and engineering design appropriate to the student's field of study and
- A general educational component that complements the technical content of the curriculum and is consistent with the program and institutional objectives.

In order to graduate, all students must meet the following conditions:

- A minimum of 135 credits are required
- Satisfaction of all program curricula
- Satisfaction of the residence study requirements
- A minimum grade point average (G.P.A.) of 2.0
- A minimum grade point average (G.P.A.) of 2.0 for the junior and senior years combined

Faculty Advisors

All first-year students have the same faculty advisor. For subsequent years, students will be assigned one, two or more advisors each, appropriate to their field of study. Each student's program is established in consultation with his or her advisor(s); changes can only be made with approval of the advisor(s).

Humanities and Social Sciences

The requirements in this area are satisfied by courses offered by The Cooper Union Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences or by transfer credit for liberal arts courses taken at other institutions. The courses in this area are intended to provide both breadth and depth and should not be limited to a selection of unrelated introductory courses. The Cooper Union liberal arts courses, shown elsewhere in the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences catalog section, have prefixes H, S and HTA. The basic courses HSS1-HSS2 and HSS3-HSS4 are prerequisites for all higher level courses in the same prefix family. H and S courses carry three credits each; HTA courses carry two credits. Engineering students should consult with the dean of Humanities and Social Sciences about choice of courses to satisfy particular interests.

Transfer credits for liberal arts courses must be approved by the dean of Humanities and Social Sciences. Courses that cannot be used to satisfy the Humanities and Social Sciences requirement are:

- Language skills courses such as introductory foreign language, public speaking, report writing
- Craft and performance courses unless accompanied by theory or history
- Subjects such as accounting, finance, engineering economy, industrial management, personnel administration

Some programs require "free electives or non-technical electives." For transfer credit for particular courses, the School of Art or the School of Architecture may be a more appropriate authority to sanction the transfer. Students who are uncertain should approach the Office of the Dean of Engineering in the first instance and be directed to the correct group of faculty.

Free Electives/Non-Technical Electives

Some programs require “free electives or non-technical electives.” For transfer credit for particular courses, the School of Art or the School of Architecture may be a more appropriate authority to sanction the transfer. Students who are uncertain should approach the Office of the Dean of Engineering in the first instance and be directed to the correct group of faculty.

Program Requirements

The specific programs for entering students are shown in detail in the curriculum tables. From time to time, changes are made to these programs following curricular developments authorized by the faculty. Advances in technology and new technologies are closely monitored and are reflected by adjustments in all the engineering programs.

Course Substitutions and Credits

A student may request to substitute for a required course or courses given in the School of Engineering provided that:

- The substitution is limited to 12 credits maximum toward the total number of credits required for graduation,
- The substitution is approved by the dean/associate dean and program advisor(s) and
- ABET accreditation requirements are not violated.

The Chemical Engineering Department does not permit the substitution of any courses.

The number of academic credits for each course generally is based on the following relationship:

- 1 credit per contact hour in class
- 0.5 credit per contact hour of laboratory

This relationship was established on the basis that generally two hours of preparation are expected of the student for every contact hour in class or project activities and generally one hour of preparation is expected for every contact hour of laboratory.

Residence Study Requirement

A candidate for a bachelor's degree must be enrolled during the entire academic year immediately preceding the granting of the degree and must carry at least 12 credits per semester during that period. Also, the candidate must have been enrolled for a minimum of four semesters at The Cooper Union as a full-time student for the bachelor's degree.

ACADEMIC STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS

Academic Integrity

Faculty at Cooper Union are committed to preserving an environment that challenges every student to realize his or her potential. You are expected to provide your best effort and will be supported to produce original work of the highest caliber.

Plagiarism is the presentation of another person's "work product" (ideas, words, equations, computer code, graphics, lab data, etc.) as one's own. Whether done intentionally or unintentionally, plagiarism is not tolerated in the School of Engineering.

There are many types of plagiarism, some of which are listed below. (The list is not exhaustive. Speak with the appropriate faculty member or dean or associate dean of engineering if you are uncertain as to what constitutes ethical conduct in a particular situation.)

You are plagiarizing if:

- You present as your own work product a homework assignment, a take-home exam or a class project that includes the efforts of other individuals. The contributions of other individuals (if permitted by your instructor) must be acknowledged in writing on the submitted assignment, exam or project.
- You copy the work of other students on an in-class examination or communicate with other individuals in any fashion during an exam.
- You submit as part of a homework assignment, take-home exam or class project material that has been copied from any source (including, but not limited to, a reference book, periodical, the Internet) without properly citing the source, and/or without using quotation marks. It is also prohibited to submit such materials in a minimally altered form without proper attribution. Improperly copied material might include text, graphics (computer or otherwise), computer source code, etc.

Other prohibited acts of academic dishonesty include (but are not limited to):

- Attempting to obtain a copy of an examination before it is administered.
- Dishonesty in dealing with a faculty member or a dean, such as misrepresenting the statements of another faculty member.
- Bringing notes into an examination when forbidden to do so.

- Bringing any device into an examination (computer/ smartphone/ calculator), which permits the retrieval of examination-related materials unless expressly permitted by the instructor.
- Bringing any device into an examination that allows communication with other individuals or computers or computer databases unless expressly permitted by the instructor.

Faculty members may not unilaterally resolve incidents of academic dishonesty. Each faculty member is required to report all cases of plagiarism or academic dishonesty to the engineering dean's office in a memorandum. If documentary evidence of the incident exists, it should be attached. The dean's office, in consultation with the faculty member and the student, will select from the following sanctions: a grade of F for the assignment, a grade of F for the course or dismissal of the student from the school. A record of all incidents will be kept in the dean's office and considered for second-time offenders. Students who are dismissed because of academic dishonesty should be aware that incident reports and any responsive actions by the dean's office or Academic Standards Committee become part of their permanent record.

Sexual or Racial Harassment

Such behavior will not be tolerated. Incidents should be reported immediately. Students should see the dean or associate dean, and also the dean of students as soon as possible.

Code of Conduct

Students are required to read and abide by The Code of Conduct.

Transfer Credit

Students, at their own expense, desiring to register for courses at another institution for transfer credit to The Cooper Union must have appropriate approval in advance. For courses in mathematics, sciences or engineering, this approval is to be obtained from:

- the department responsible for the course at The Cooper Union and
- the dean or associate dean of engineering.

For liberal arts courses, approval is to be obtained from the dean of Humanities and Social Sciences. In order that transfer credits from another school be accepted, a grade of B or better is required. (A grade of B- or worse cannot be transferred). An exception may be granted in special circumstances only upon formal appeal to the Academic Standards Committee. Transfer credit is never granted for paid summer internships or work experience or paid or unpaid research.

Grades of Record

The definitions below deal with the student's attainment in the formal work of the subject. Nevertheless, it should be understood that such essential qualities as integrity, adherence to class regulations, enthusiasm, motivation, clarity in presentation of work and sense of obligation, together with ability to use the English language correctly and intelligibly, are reflected in the grade. The course grade is assigned by the instructor in conformity with definitions indicated in this section.

The grade **A** indicates a superior and comprehensive grasp of the principles of the subject. It denotes an ability to think quickly and with originality toward the solution of difficult problems.

The grade **B** indicates evidence of a good degree of familiarity with the principles involved in the subject. It implies less originality and a tendency to hold to patterns of thought presented in the formal subject matter.

The grade **C** indicates an average knowledge of the principles involved in the subject and a fair performance in solving problems involving these principles. This grade implies average ability to apply the principles to original problems.

The grade **D** indicates a minimum workable knowledge of the principles involved in the subject. This grade denotes low achievement and therefore the number of such grades permitted any student is limited in a manner prescribed by the section on Scholastic Standards.

The grade **F** indicates an unsatisfactory understanding of the subject matter involved. A grade of F may be made up only by repeating the subject in class; both the new grade and the new credits and the original grade and credits are included in the permanent record and in the grade point average. A student who receives an F grade in a repeated course is a candidate for dismissal by the school's Academic Standards Committee.

The Incomplete **(I)** Grade The designation of I indicates that the work of the course has not been completed and that assignment of a grade and credit has been postponed. This designation will be given only in cases of illness (confirmed by authorized physician's letter) or of other documented extraordinary circumstances beyond the student's control. The I designation will be given only with the approval of the dean or associate dean of engineering. At the time of submission of an I designation, the instructor will indicate whether the student's progress to that point has been satisfactory or unsatisfactory, offering an estimation of grades whenever possible as a means of assisting the Academic Standards Committee in their deliberations.

The deadline for removal of an **I** designation will be determined by the instructor, but will not be later than six weeks after the start of the spring semester for students who receive such a designation in the fall semester and not later than one week after the start of the fall semester for students who receive such a designation in the spring semester. If the **I** is not removed within the set time limit, either by completing the work in the subject or by passing a re-examination, the **I** will automatically and irrevocably become an **F** unless the dean or associate dean of engineering, in consultation with the instructor, extends the time or the student withdraws from the school.

Grade Point Average or Ratings To determine academic ratings, numerical equivalents are assigned to grades as follows: A is represented by 4, B by 3, C by 2, D by 1 and F by 0. The sum of the products of credits attempted and grade equivalents earned in a period at The Cooper Union, divided by the sum of credits for that period, is the rating for that period.

Only Cooper Union grades of A, B, C, D and F will be used in determining ratings. Grades from other colleges and other designations such as **I** and **W** are not used in Cooper Union ratings.

Grade Changes A change in an official grade of record, other than the designation **I**, cannot be made by the dean of Admissions and Records without the express consent of the dean or associate dean of engineering. Grade changes will not be accepted after one year has elapsed from the completion of the course.

Final Examinations Final examinations are held in most subjects, except in cases when content does not lend itself to formal examination, such as laboratory or project work. In certain other subjects, the class record may be ample for determining student standing. The decision on giving a final examination in a given subject is made by the instructor.

Academic Probation, Withdrawal and Dismissal

Probation is the consequence of unsatisfactory scholarship. It is a warning that may involve a compulsory reduction of academic load, interviews with an assigned advisor and additional academic counseling. A student on academic probation must fulfill conditions as prescribed by the Academic Standards Committee.

- The records of all students may be reviewed by the office of the dean of engineering for recommendations to the Academic Standards Committee for appropriate action at any point in the student's career.

- Students may be required to withdraw or resign from The Cooper Union based on a single semester's academic performance, a cumulative GPA lower than 2.0, and/or infractions of the academic integrity policies.
- The Academic Standards Committee reserves the right to determine probation and/or dismissal at any point in the student's career for appropriate academic issues.
- A student whose semester grade point average is below 2.0 is on automatic probation and is a candidate for dismissal by the committee.
- Estimates of grades in subjects with I designations may be included in all committee deliberations.
- Students who fail to register will have their records annotated: "Dropped: Failure to Register"

Students seeking readmission to the School of Engineering with a separation from Cooper Union of less than two years must apply through the Academic Standards Committee. The student must first contact the Dean of Admissions and Chair of Academic Standards to discuss the measures required to meet before the Academic Standards Committee. Students seeking readmission for the fall term must contact the Dean of Admissions and Chair of Academic Standards no later than April 1 to schedule an appointment for the June Academic Standards meeting.

Students seeking readmission to the School of Engineering with a separation from Cooper Union of more than two years must apply through the Office of Admissions and adhere to the transfer application requirements. Students who believe that a modification of their status should be made because of extenuating circumstances may petition, in writing, the Academic Standards Committee.

Change of Program

Adding a Course A student is permitted to add a course only during the first week of a semester, during the drop/add period, and only with the advisor's approval.

Adding a course after the drop/add period is not permitted even if the student has been attending the class.

Dropping a Course A student may drop a course during the first week of the semester, during the drop/add period, with the advisor's approval.

A course dropped during the first week of the semester will be deleted from the transcript.

Withdrawing from a Course A student anticipating inability to continue an assigned program should immediately see his or her advisor. A student's program may be adjusted at the discretion of and after conferring with the advisor and the dean or associate dean of engineering, but only in cases where scholastic performance is impaired by conditions beyond the control of the student, such as health or home conditions. After the drop/add period a student may withdraw from a course through the eighth week of the semester. A grade of W will appear on the transcript. A student who stops attending a course without permission of the instructor and the dean or associate dean will receive a grade of WU; however, the instructor is free to record a grade of F in such a case.

A student may lighten his or her academic load and receive a W grade after the eighth week of classes only with the approval of the course instructor, the advisor, and the dean or associate dean. It is the policy of the faculty and the Office of the Dean not to approve any withdrawal after the eighth week of classes except under extreme, extenuating circumstances.

A student is not permitted to drop or withdraw from a course if doing so would impede satisfactory progress towards the degree.

Repeating a Course A course may be repeated if a student has failed the course or, with appropriate approval been allowed to withdraw from the course. When a course is repeated, the grade earned when the course was repeated is calculated into the G.P.A.

Course Designation

<i>Course</i>	<i>Prefix</i>
Biology	Bio
Chemical Engineering	ChE
Chemistry	Ch
Civil Engineering	CE
Computer Science	CS
Electrical Engineering	ECE
Engineering Sciences	ESC
Interdisciplinary Engineering	EID
Mathematics	Ma
Mechanical Engineering	ME
Physics	Ph

Students should consult official class schedules for courses offered in a given semester.

Be advised that each school at The Cooper Union offers certain electives that are open to all students; consult each school's course listing.

Unless otherwise indicated, credit listings are for single semesters. Courses are not generally offered in the summer.

Definitions

- A free elective is any course (for which a student is qualified) given within The Cooper Union. Foreign language courses do not count as free electives.
- The status advanced engineering elective is to be determined by the advisor(s) and the Office of the Dean. Normally, such courses will require prerequisites and are usually taken by juniors and seniors.
- A minimum of 12 credits of engineering electives must be at an advanced level.

Honors and Special Programs

Dean's List The Office of Admissions and Records determines a Dean's List twice a year, at the end of each semester, on the basis of the record of the completed grade in every subject at the official end of the grading period. To qualify, a student must have a 3.5 or better semester grade point average for a study program of at least 12 credits during that semester with no grade lower than C and no grades of Incomplete (I). Note: Students may petition the dean/associate for reconsideration in the Dean's List after the Incomplete (I) has been made up.

Course Overload An overload in the first year consists of a credit total greater than the standard load for that semester in a student's respective program. A student having a grade point average of 3.0 or better may take an overload of one course in any given semester with the approval of the freshman academic advisor and the written approval of the dean or associate dean. In all other cases, overload is any credit load over the designated load for that semester in the student's program curriculum and requires approval of the student's academic advisor(s). Overload beyond 21.0 credits also requires the written permission of the dean/associate dean and no overload is permitted for students with a prior semester G.P.A. of less than 3.0 or a cumulative G.P.A. of less than 3.0. Requests for overloads must be submitted to the dean/associate dean during the add period of that semester together with written advisor's approval, and only after all grades from the previous semester(s) have been entered.

Graduation with Honors Each graduating senior in the School of Engineering who has achieved an overall cumulative rating of 3.8 or higher is awarded the degree with the notation summa cum laude. Magna cum laude requires a G.P.A. of 3.7 or higher and cum laude requires at least a 3.5 G.P.A.

Curricular Transfers A student wishing to change his or her major should first discuss the plan with his or her current advisor(s) in the current major and the chair of the new major. Transfer is at the discretion of the dean's office and the receiving department. It may be affected by the student's grades and availability of program resources. Students who request a change in major must consult with the policies of the department they wish to transfer into. It becomes effective when the required petition form, approved by the dean or associate dean of engineering, has been delivered to the Office of Admissions and Records. First-year students may not change their area of study until the end of the year when two semesters' grades are available. A G.P.A. of 3.0 or better is required for approval to transfer curriculum.

Pre-Medical, Pre-Law or Pre-Business Studies Upon completion of the engineering degree, some graduates may decide to attend medical, dental, business or law school. Most of the prerequisites for such a course of action are offered at The Cooper Union. For medical school or dentistry, students are advised to take one year of organic chemistry and one year of biology. For law or business, additional economics, political science and professional ethics courses are useful. Students should consult their advisor(s).

Study Abroad The Cooper Union offers suitably qualified, approved students the opportunity to participate in research programs at various foreign universities during the summer. For example, students have attended universities in England, Ireland, Scotland, Australia, Hong Kong, Germany, China, Japan, Italy, Spain, Ghana and France. Cooper Union credit (up to six credits at the 300 level) is granted upon successful completion of the research work, presentation of a written report and its approval by the Office of the Dean. Three credits are considered for technical credit and may count towards the elective science/engineering requirements for the student, the remaining three credits are non-technical credits that do not satisfy the HSS elective requirements of the degree. Applications are available in the dean's office in mid-January. (Students on probation are ineligible for this program). Credit is only allowable for exchange programs authorized by The Cooper Union School of Engineering.

Professional Development Mastering the technical aspects of an engineering field is only part of being a successful engineer. There are many other areas that go toward building and continuing a professional career.

MASTER'S DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Cooper Union offers master's degrees in chemical engineering, civil engineering, electrical engineering and mechanical engineering. The integrated bachelor/master of engineering program is intended to integrate work at the undergraduate and graduate levels and prepare graduates for entry into the engineering profession at an advanced level or for further graduate study.

See the application guidelines for the admissions procedure.

Cooper Union students applying for the 4 year undergraduate/graduate dual degree see instructions for application below.

See the course list for graduate level courses.

General Application Requirements

Applicants who are not Cooper Union graduates are expected to have a superior undergraduate record and to have given evidence of ability for independent work. Students are accepted on an academically competitive basis subject to the availability of an advisor and of suitable available facilities. Students have up to five years to complete their degree. They must declare whether they plan to pursue the thesis or non-thesis option by the end of their third year or when they complete 24 credits, whichever comes first. Once students declare the thesis option, they have four semesters to finish the program. Students may complete the degree requirements as part-time or full-time students in consultation with their advisor. Students receiving more than 50% scholarship or are in receipt of a Fellowship may be required to complete their degree on a different timeline.

Cooper Union Undergraduates A Cooper undergraduate degree does not guarantee admission to the graduate program. To be considered for admission to the master's program, one must be a currently enrolled Cooper Union undergraduate, with a minimum 3.0 grade point average according to the major.

Integrated Degree: All Cooper undergraduates looking to earn their Master's degree at Cooper fall within the integrated degree program. In an integrated program, there is only one transcript for the Bachelor of Engineering and Master of Engineering coursework, with one cumulative GPA. There are two types of integrated degrees:

1. The Dual degree: The Cooper Union Dual Degree Master's Program is one in which the bachelor's and master's degree are awarded simultaneously after four years of study. Only the thesis option is available for the Dual degree. With the approval of their advisor, students apply credits from courses taken beyond those required for the Bachelor of Engineering towards the requirements for the Master's degree. In the dual degree program, a student's status remains as an "undergraduate" throughout the program, until award of the bachelor's and master's degree. To maintain undergraduate status, students are required to enroll in a minimum of 12 credits that are applied to the undergraduate degree each term.

Cooper Union undergraduates may declare the intent to complete a dual degree in the second semester of the junior year.

Students interested in the dual degree program should NOT submit an application to the graduate program via the admissions site. They should complete this form, obtain the appropriate signatures and submit it to the Deans office in the second semester of their Junior year. Please note: If a Cooper Union student interested in the dual degree program fails to follow this instruction, the submitted application will be rejected and the application fee will not be refunded.

2. 4+ degree: The Cooper Union 4+ Master's Program is one in which a Cooper Union undergraduate student completes the undergraduate degree, receives the diploma and then begins the graduate degree program. Students interested in the 4+ degree should apply to the Master of Engineering program via the admissions site in one of the degree-granting departments during their senior year.

Graduates of Other Colleges The School of Engineering may admit outstanding students or qualified practicing professionals, on a tuition basis, into the master's degree programs. To be considered for admission, a student should have completed an engineering baccalaureate program that is accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). In addition, an essay is required of all applicants who were not Cooper Union graduates. Applicants must submit official transcripts. Graduates of foreign institutions whose native language is not English are required to submit scores of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Admitted students may be required to register for advanced engineering courses to make up for any deficiencies.

Thesis and Non-Thesis Requirements

The Albert Nerken School of Engineering offers both thesis and non-thesis Master of Engineering degrees. A minimum of 30 graduate level credits beyond the baccalaureate degree must be completed at The Cooper Union (in addition to resolving possible undergraduate deficiencies) for both the thesis requiring M.E. Program and the non-thesis M.E. Program. All graduate level credits, including possibly cross-listed upper level undergraduate credits, must be approved by a student's academic advisor(s). A complete program of study is designed by the student with the assistance and approval of the academic advisor(s) and filed in the Office of the Dean of Engineering.

Each student is required to submit a thesis or project in their area of study, equivalent to a maximum of six credits (graduate level), for partial fulfillment of the master of engineering requirements. This project must be discussed with and approved by an advisor prior to being started. The thesis or project must be successfully presented orally by the student and submitted in written form.

Each of the engineering departments may have additional specific guidelines for the requirements for the M.E. degree. See links for Masters Program found under each department.

Thesis Requirements

The 30 credits offered for the thesis program degree must satisfy the following distribution:

- Major: Complete a minimum of 12 credits of graduate level courses in a chosen field
- Complete a minimum of 12 further credits of graduate level courses.
- Thesis Project: 6 credits

All four departments offer the thesis option.

Non-Thesis Requirements

The 30 credits offered for the non-thesis program degree must satisfy the following distribution along with a special project requirement:

- Major: Complete a minimum of 18 credits of graduate level courses in a chosen field
- Complete a minimum of 12 further credits of graduate level courses

Special Projects requirement can be fulfilled in one of two ways:

- Complete a graduate level independent study course (up to 3 credits)
- Submit a report to the Dean's office of other course work that satisfies requirements for a graduate level course in which a grade of "B" or higher was received. If your home department has specific guidelines for the Special Projects requirement report, you should follow those guidelines. If there are no guidelines from your department, the Deans office suggests these basic structure and formatting requirements.

When the special projects requirement is completed this form should be filled out and submitted, along with any report, to the Dean's office.

The Department of Chemical Engineering does not offer the non-thesis option at this time.

Other General Requirements

Grade Requirement A minimum overall grade point average of 3.0 is needed in all courses used to satisfy the 30 credit master's degree requirement.

Appropriate Excess Credits Taken as an Undergraduate For Cooper Union baccalaureate holders, any credits of graduate level, taken as undergraduates in excess of their bachelor's degree requirement, may be applied to the master's degree, subject to the above cross-listing requirements and advisor approval.

Time Limitation Once students have declared they are following the thesis or non-thesis track, they must complete the program within four semesters. Students receiving less than 50% scholarship must declare no later than the end of their sixth semester of enrollment. Students who receive more than 50% scholarship are required to be full-time students, and must complete the program in either four or five semesters, dependent on their department's requirements. Students who request and are granted an extension beyond the four, five or ten semesters of expected enrollment will be assessed a maintenance of matriculation fee of \$3,000 per semester.

Fellowships One source of funding available to students wishing to pursue graduate study in engineering is the Enders Fund, governed by the will of Henry C. Enders and administered by the New York Community Trust. This fellowship is available to engineering graduates of The Cooper Union who have satisfactorily completed all required chemistry courses in the ChE curriculum and plan to do graduate work in chemistry, chemical engineering, chemistry-based environmental engineering, or chemistry-based bioengineering. Recipients are selected by the joint faculties of chemistry and chemical engineering.

Guidelines for Master's Thesis

1. Graduate students conduct their thesis work under the close supervision and guidance of a full-time faculty member of the School of Engineering. The thesis advisor and Dean approve all copies of the thesis report after it has been successfully defended.
2. The master's thesis is defended through an oral presentation during the fall or spring semesters only. This defense summarizes the content of the thesis and is open to all interested persons. School-wide distribution of an invitation should go to all engineering faculty, graduate students, and seniors within your major at least two weeks before the defense. An invitation should be submitted to the Dean's Office for posting. If needed, the Dean's Office will guide you through the preparation.
3. One digital copy of the thesis for faculty review must be made available in the Dean's office a minimum of two weeks before the thesis defense.
4. After a thesis is successfully defended and the thesis report is finalized with the student's advisor:
 - a. Make sure your thesis follows the format outlined within this document: <https://media2.proquest.com/documents/Preparing+Your+Manuscript+for+Submission+Revised+31jul2015.pdf>
 - b. The advisor should sign the thesis and you should email a searchable pdf file of your approved thesis to Beth Slack (beth.slack@cooper.edu). Alternatively, you can also email a dropbox link where the file can be downloaded.
 - c. Your thesis should be digitally archived at <https://www.etsdadmin.com/cgi-bin/school?siteId=967> choosing the ProQuest Open Access Publishing Plus option. Please make sure to include the scanned copy of the signature page prior to submitting.
 - d. Purchase any copies of the thesis through the ProQuest website.
5. The Office of Admissions & Records submits the list of engineering Master's Degree candidates to the School of Engineering Committee on Academic Standards. The Committee in turn presents the recommended list of candidates to the engineering faculty at the semester-end faculty meeting, and to the Board of Trustees' December/May meeting for approval of conferment of the Master of Engineering degree.

Engineering Minors

The Albert Nerken School of Engineering offers three minors to undergraduate students: Computer Science Minor and Mathematics Minor. Students can also obtain a Humanities and Social Science (HSS) Minor from our HSS Program.

BIOENGINEERING MINOR (BEM) The Departments of Mechanical and Chemical Engineering offer a minor in Bioengineering that is accessible to undergraduate engineering students across all majors. The Bioengineering Minor is flexible in that students, in consultation with their faculty advisor, can individually tailor their own minor by selecting elective courses from the list of available courses to better fit their major. Those who complete the requirements for the minor will have that indicated on their transcript.

COMPUTER SCIENCE MINOR (CSM) The department of Electrical Engineering offers a minor in Computer Science. Students seeking a minor in Computer Science must complete Data Structures & Algorithms I (ECE 264), Data Structures & Algorithms II (ECE 365), or a course selected from a list of alternative courses (see details), and 12 additional credits at the 300 or 400 level from a list of approved courses. At most six credits of 300 level courses that are required in the major can be applied toward the requirements for the Computer Science Minor.

MATHEMATICS MINOR The department of Mathematics offers a minor in mathematics. Students seeking a minor in mathematics must complete at least 15 credits of mathematics coursework in addition to the 17 credits required by every engineering department. These additional credits must include Mathematical Analysis I and II (Ma 350, 351), Linear Algebra (Ma 326), Modern Algebra (Ma 347) and an elective course in mathematics at or above the 300 level. An overall G.P.A., at graduation, of at least 3.0 among the mathematics portion (32 credits) of the program is required to obtain a minor in mathematics.

HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE MINOR Students who complete a minimum of 12 upper-division credits in a specific field of liberal arts may qualify for a minor in that field of Humanities and Social Sciences. Minors are offered and may be designated on student transcripts in the following five fields. Please contact HSS Academic Advisor, Professor Sohnya Sayres.

- Art History
- Economics and Public Policy
- History and Society
- Literature
- Science, Technology, and Society

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Mission Statement

The Cooper Union's Department of Chemical Engineering is committed to the development and graduation of engineering professionals. The department will promote student learning and understanding of science and engineering fundamentals and guide and encourage the application of this knowledge to the ethical, professional practice of chemical engineering. This will be undertaken in an environment that is responsive to new technologies and that encourages lifelong learning and research.

Program Educational Objectives

- Our graduates will attain professional careers where they apply their abilities to solve problems and meet challenges in engineering and non-engineering fields.
- Our graduates will join professional societies and/or attain professional licensure.
- Our graduates will grasp the concept of lifelong learning and appreciate the continuing development of new technologies and issues in the professional field.
- Our graduates will transition easily into their professional careers and demonstrate success in that role.
- Those graduates who pursue graduate studies and research at The Cooper Union and/or other institutions will have the necessary technical background, support and preparation to succeed.

Student Outcomes

- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics
- An ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors
- An ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences
- An ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts

- An ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives
- An ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions
- An ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies.

2020-21 Enrollment and Graduation

Freshman: 23

Sophomore: 24

Junior: 29

Senior: 19

Total: 95

In May 2020 the Department of Chemical Engineering graduated 21 students with a Bachelors of Engineering–Chemical Engineering degree.

Program Description

The education of the chemical engineer requires a strong foundation in chemistry and physics, which must be applied through the medium of mathematics to the solution of design, modeling, scale-up and control problems. A thorough knowledge is required of chemical structures, together with the energetic and kinetic relationships predicted in chemical reactions and molecular transport. The chemical engineer deals with the application of these principles to processes carried out on a variety of scales from micro-reactors to an industrial scale, in which matter undergoes changes in physical state, chemical composition or energy content. Emphasis is placed on developing creative ability; facts and theories are presented primarily to stimulate further thought and study in all fields of chemical engineering. Formal instruction is supplemented by visits to several plants and companies where the contribution of engineers can be observed and understood with respect to equipment, utilities, safety, costs, environmental impact, labor and supervision. The students get first-hand experience in the chemical engineering laboratory in applying engineering analysis to equipment performance, and in learning limitations of theoretical concepts. In the senior year, the student learns how to design chemical plants from fundamental data on new processes and to recognize areas of limited knowledge from the results of the design, and thus recommend pilot plant studies, if necessary.

Chemical engineering graduates find employment in a wide variety of areas. In addition to the chemical and petroleum industries, chemical engineers are involved heavily in the biomedical, materials and environmental fields. A chemical engineering education can also be easily applied to other interdisciplinary areas such as biochemical and biomedical engineering, energy resources, environmental engineering and materials science. As a result, chemical engineers are also finding employment in non-industrial institutions such as government, research think-tanks, policy study groups and even publishing companies.

The Chemical Engineering Program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

If you have any questions or need additional information about the department, please contact our faculty directly using our faculty and staff pages or contact our department administrator.

Liz Leon, Chemistry & Chemical Engineering Departments
The Cooper Union School of Engineering
41 Cooper Square, New York, NY 10003
(212) 353-4370

Chemical Engineering Curriculum

Freshman Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 110 Introduction to Linear Algebra	2
Ma 111 Calculus I	4
Ch 110 General Chemistry	3
EID 101 Engineering Design and Problem Solving	3
EID 102 Engineering Graphics	1
CS 102 Computer Programming for Engineers	2
HSS 1 Literary Forms and Expressions	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	18
Spring Semester:	Credits
ESC000.2 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 113 Calculus II	4
Ph 112 Physics I: Mechanics	4
Ch 111 General Chemistry Laboratory	1.5
Ch 160 Physical Principles of Chemistry	3
HSS 2 Texts and Contexts: Old Worlds and New	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	15.5

Sophomore Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC000.3 Professional Development Seminar	0
ChE 221 Material and Energy Balances	3
Ma 223 Vector Calculus	2
Ph 213 Physics II: Electromagnetic Phenomena	4
ChE 211 Materials Science for Chemical Engineers	3
Ph 291 Introductory Physics Laboratory	1.5
Ch 231 Organic Chemistry I	3
HSS 3 The Making of Modern Society	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	19.5
Spring Semester:	Credits
ESC000.4 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 240 Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations	3
Ph 214 Physics III: Optics and Modern Physics	3
Ch 232.1 Organic Chemistry II	2
Ch 233 Organic Chemistry Laboratory	2
ChE 232 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics	3
HSS 4 The Modern Context: Figures and Topics	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	16

Junior Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
Ma 224 Probability	2
Ch 351 Instrumental Analysis Laboratory	2
Ch 361 Physical Chemistry I	3
ChE 331 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics II	3
ChE 341 Fluid Mechanics and Flow Systems	3
Engineering Elective	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	16
Spring Semester:	Credits
Ch 362 Physical Chemistry II	2
ChE 332 Chemical Reaction Engineering	3
ChE 342 Heat and Mass Transfer	4
ChE 352 Process Simulation and Mathematical Techniques for Chemical Engineers	3
Engineering or Science elective	3
Free Elective	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	18

Senior Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ChE 371 Chemical Engineering Laboratory I	2
ChE 381 Process Evaluation and Chemical Systems Design I	3
ChE 351 Separation Process Principles	3
ChE 361 Chemical Process Dynamics and Control	3
Engineering or Science Elective	3
Humanities/Social Sciences Elective	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	17
Spring Semester:	Credits
ChE 372 Chemical Engineering Laboratory II	2
ChE 382 Process Evaluation and Chemical Systems Design II	4
Engineering or Science Elective	3
Free Elective	3
Humanities/Social Sciences Elective	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	15
Total credits required for degree	135

The Chemical Engineering Department does not permit the substitution of any courses as outlined in the Course Substitutions and Credits section of the Bachelor of Engineering curriculum.

Concentrations

A concentration can be obtained by a student in chemical engineering taking any four (4) courses in one of the fields below. The courses require permission of the student's adviser and the department chair. The courses listed are examples currently in The Cooper Union catalog. Note that some may require prerequisites or permission of the instructor. Additionally, note that it is not necessary to obtain a concentration in any field in order to graduate with a bachelor of engineering in chemical engineering. Upon completion of the concentration a student should submit a list of courses that he or she wishes to be considered for certification to the department chair. Successful completion of the concentration will be acknowledged by a certificate from the department accompanied by a letter listing the concentration achieved and the courses taken.

Environmental Engineering

CE 344/Environmental Systems Engineering (also EID 344)
CE 343/Water Resources Engineering (also EID 343)
CE 414/Solid Waste Management (also EID 414)
CE 440/Industrial Waste Treatment Design (also EID 438)
CE 441/Water and Wastewater Technology (also EID439)
CE 446/Pollution Prevention or Minimization (also EID 446)
CE 447/Stream and Estuary Pollution
CE 449/Hazardous Waste Management (also EID 449)
ChE 447/Sustainability and Pollution Prevention (also EID 447)

Biomedical Engineering

Bio 201/Biology for Engineers I
Bio 202/Biology for Engineers II
Ch 340/Biochemistry
Ch 440/Biochemistry II
ChE 475/Pharmaceutical Engineering
ECE 444/Bio-instrumentation
EID 221/Biotransport Phenomena
EID 222/Biomaterials
EID 223/Injury Biomechanics and Safety Design
EID 224/Biomechanics
EID 320/ Special Topics in Bioengineering I
EID 321/ Special Topics in Bioengineering II
EID 322/ Special Topics in Bioengineering III
EID 323/ Special Topics in Bioengineering IV
EID 325/Science and Application of Bioengineering Technology
EID 327/Tissue Engineering
EID 424/Bioengineering Applications in Sports Medicine

Energy Engineering

ChE 421/Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering
ChE 430/Thermodynamics of Special Systems (also EID 430 and ME 430)
ChE 434/Special Topics in Combustion (also ME 434)
ME 331/Advanced Thermodynamics
ME 326/Energetics (also EID 225)
ME 431/Internal Combustion Engines
ME 432/Introduction to Nuclear Power Plant Technology

Masters Program—Chemical Engineering

The Department of Chemical Engineering offers a thesis option in pursuing the Master of Engineering-Chemical Engineering degree. It does not offer a non-thesis option at this time.

In the thesis M.E. degree graduate students in chemical engineering must complete a minimum of 30 credits beyond their baccalaureate degree. Of those 30 credits 9 credits must come from the following courses:

ChE 421 Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering

ChE 430 Thermodynamics of Special Systems or ChE 431 Advanced Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics and Molecular Theory

ChE 441 Advanced Heat and Mass Transfer (also EID 441)

Of the remaining 21 credits, 3 credits must be from Chemical Engineering graduate courses, 12 credits may be from graduate engineering or science electives, and 6 credits from a thesis project on an approved topic.

A thesis candidate must choose a full-time Cooper Union faculty member from either the chemistry or chemical engineering department as one of his or her thesis advisers. Before choosing a thesis topic, however, the student should explore various professors' research interests. Research interests of chemical engineering faculty members include non-Newtonian flow, crystal growth from high-temperature melts, polymer extrusion, heat and mass transfer with change of phase, drag coefficients in dense phase transport, construction of a database of engineering materials, mathematical modeling of bio-heat transfer in microcirculation, mathematical modeling of whole-body heat integrated gasification processes for the simultaneous disposal of sludge and garbage with concomitant production of steam and electricity, biochemical separation, protein purification, environmental engineering and mathematical modeling, evaluation of sustainability, batch process design and optimization, pollution prevention and mitigation, infinite linear programming, particle technology, multiphase flow and fluidization, pharmaceutical engineering and processes, nanomaterials and energy systems and processes.

CIVIL ENGINEERING

Mission Statement

To prepare our students as civil engineering professionals who will have the depth and breadth of knowledge, sense of social and ethical responsibility, commitment to a safe and sustainable environment, and a desire to serve society in leadership positions.

Program Educational Objectives

- Our civil engineering graduates are engaged in life-long learning to stay abreast of the latest body of knowledge and professional practices in civil engineering and allied disciplines throughout their careers.
- Our graduates are excelling in teamwork, interdisciplinary concepts, organizational skills, and problem-solving methodologies in their professional careers.
- Our graduates have attained positions of leadership as professional practitioners, government officials, academicians, inventors, researchers, etc., during their professional careers.
- Our graduates are committed to excellence, independent thinking, innovation, and modern professional practices throughout their careers.
- Our graduates are committed to professional and ethical responsibility during their careers.
- Our graduates who pursue careers in engineering have successfully achieved professional licensure in their chosen field.

Student Outcomes

The Civil Engineering Department has established the following set of outcomes that our undergraduate students are expected to achieve by the time of graduation:

- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics
- An ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors
- An ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences

- An ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts
- An ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives
- An ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions
- An ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies.

Program Description

Civil engineering, earliest of the engineering professions, has evolved into a broad spectrum of specialties: structural, geotechnical, hydraulic, environmental, transportation, urban planning, construction management, sustainable design, urban security, and infrastructure rehabilitation. Depending on his or her interests and abilities, the modern civil engineer may also become involved in research, design, and development related to projects in alternative energy sources, space structures, protection against natural and man-made disasters, etc. The civil engineer also studies and develops new materials, new structural systems, and new strategies for optimizing design. Basic research, especially in the areas of applied and experimental mechanics, often arises either as a preliminary or adjunct requisite to these studies.

The civil engineer who wishes to practice creatively in any of these fields must be thoroughly grounded in the basic sciences, mathematics and applied mechanics, structures and structural mechanics, engineering sciences and computer applications. Members of the civil engineering faculty are actively engaged in research in their specialties, which include modern advances in structural engineering and materials, geotechnical engineering, alternative energy sources, green design of buildings, water pollution control technologies, water resources engineering, and urban security.

Within the civil engineering program, students may elect to pursue specialized study through an appropriate choice of electives in two areas:

- Structural and Geotechnical Engineering
- Water Resources and Environmental Engineering

Graduate level courses in these areas are available to seniors with superior academic records as indicated in the following lists:

Structures and Geotechnical Engineering: CE 422, CE 425, CE 426, CE 427, CE 431, CE 432, CE 433, CE 434, CE 435, CE 436, CE 438, CE 450, CE 470, CE 471, CE 481, CE 482, CE 483, CE 484

Water Resources and Environmental Engineering: CE 437, CE 414, CE 440, CE 441, CE 442, CE 444, CE 446, CE 447, CE 448, CE 449, CE 485, CE 486, CE 487

The civil engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

2020-21 Civil Engineering Enrollment and Graduation

Freshman: 38

Sophomore: 31

Junior: 23

Senior: 14

Total: 106

In May 2020 the Department of Civil Engineering graduated 27 students with a Bachelor of Engineering-Civil Engineering degree.

Graduate Program

Completion of the master of engineering degree program in civil engineering is important for entry into the profession in any of the specialized areas discussed above. The civil engineering department offers many graduate level courses in the cited areas, such as structural, geotechnical, hydraulic and environmental engineering.

Civil Engineering Curriculum

The below tables affect incoming students beginning in the Fall 2020 semester.

Freshman Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 110 Introduction to Linear Algebra	2
Ma 111 Calculus I	4
Ch 110 General Chemistry	3
EID 101 Engineering Design and Problem Solving	3
EID 102 Engineering Graphics	1
CS 102 Computer Programming for Engineers	2
HSS 1 Literary Forms and Expressions	3
Total credits fall semester	18

Spring Semester:	Credits
ESC000.2 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 113 Calculus II	4
Ph 112 Physics I: Mechanics	4
Ch 111 General Chemistry Laboratory	1.5
CE 151 Urban Transportation Planning	3
HSS 2 Texts and Contexts: Old Worlds and New	3
Total credits spring semester	15.5

Sophomore Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC000.3 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 223 Vector Calculus	2
Ma 224 Probability	2
Ph 213 Physics II: Electromagnetic Phenomena	4
Ph 291 Introductory Physics Laboratory	1.5
ESC 200 Engineering Mechanics	3
ESC 210 Materials Science	3
HSS 3 The Making of Modern Society	3
Total credits fall semester	18.5

Spring Semester:	Credits
ESC000.4 Professional Development Seminar	0
BIO 250 Biotechnology in Environmental Systems	3
Ma 240 Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations	3
Ph 214 Physics III: Optics and Modern Physics	3
ESC 201 Solid Mechanics	3
CE 220 Fundamentals of Civil Engineering	3
HSS 4 The Modern Context: Figures and Topics	3
Total credits spring semester	18

Junior Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
CE 321 Structural Engineering	4.5
CE 344 Environmental Systems Engineering	4.5
ESC 330 Engineering Thermodynamics	3
ESC 340 Fluid Mechanics and Flow Systems	3
Humanities/Social Sciences Elective	3
Total credits fall semester	18

Spring Semester:	Credits
CE 322 Structural Engineering II	3
CE 331 Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering	4.5
CE 343 Water Resources Engineering	4.5
CE 341 Design of Steel Structures	3
Humanities/Social Sciences Elective	3
Total credits spring semester	18

Senior Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
CE 342 Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures	3
CE 363 Civil Engineering Design I	3
CE 332 Introduction to Foundation Engineering	3
CE 346 Hydraulic Engineering	3
Engineering or Science Electives	3
Total credits fall semester	15

Spring Semester:	Credits
CE 361 Civil Engineering Experimental Projects	2
CE 364 Civil Engineering Design II	3
CE 348 Environmental and Sanitary Engineering	3
Engineering or Science Electives	6
Total credits spring semester	14

Total credits required for degree 135

Masters Program—Civil Engineering

The Department of Civil Engineering offers both the thesis and non-thesis option in pursuing a Master of Engineering-Civil Engineering degree. If the thesis option is chosen, the student is required to take 24 credits of course work and six credit so thesis. If the non-thesis option is chosen the student is required to take 30 credits of course work and submit a report from one of the courses.

Completion of the Master of Engineering degree program in civil engineering is important for entry into the profession. The civil engineering department offers the master's degree in two specialized areas: structural and geotechnical; water resources and environmental engineering.

The student must complete a coherent concentration of graduate-level courses approved by the department.

Thesis Project (6 credits)

Total Credits: 30

Graduate students in the department of civil engineering become equipped with the theoretical and practical knowledge needed to solve many problems facing both our built and natural environments. Coursework grounded in the principles of mathematics, structural mechanics, fluid mechanics, soil mechanics, environmental sciences, and computer applications prepares students for careers in structural engineering, construction management, infrastructure rehabilitation, geotechnical engineering, water resources and environmental engineering.

Employers of our graduates include: Thornton Tomasetti, Arup, Mueser Rutledge, Metropolitan Transportation Authority, Skanska, Gilbane, Port Authority of New York & New Jersey, NYC Department of Design and Construction.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Electrical Engineering comprises the physical systems, devices and processes that form the backbone for the Information Age, including: electronic devices and materials, integrated circuits, signal analysis and processing for communication and multimedia applications, computer architectures and processes, embedded and distributed systems and networks, machine learning, and biomedical engineering.

The Cooper Union offers both a Bachelor of Engineering and a Master of Engineering in Electrical Engineering. The Bachelor of Engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>.

Electrical engineering alumni from The Cooper Union have been very successful as professionals and leaders for the new economy emerging in the Information Age. Many pursue careers in other areas such as business and finance, law, medicine, applied mathematics and science.

The dedicated faculty and high faculty to student ratio ensure that students aren't just names on a list, but get to know the faculty as soon as they step into Cooper Union.

Mission Statement

To develop a highly trained, consummate engineer: able to lead, to practice in a professional manner, to grow with technological advances, to express himself or herself in written and in oral form, to function as a project engineer immediately upon graduation and to pursue graduate studies in a variety of professional fields.

Program Educational Objectives

- Our graduates will have positions where they function as first-class project engineers.
- Our graduates will have positions that require exceptional technical knowledge and professional design skills.
- Our graduates will engage in activities that involve professional-level written and oral expression.
- Our graduates will engage in activities that require demonstrating leadership skills.
- Our graduates will engage in activities that demonstrate a commitment to lifelong learning, research, independent thinking and innovation.

Student Outcomes

- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics
- An ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors
- An ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences
- An ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts
- An ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives
- An ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions
- An ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies.

2020-2021 Electrical Engineering Enrollment and Graduation

Freshman: 29

Sophomore: 29

Junior: 31

Senior: 34

Total: 123

In May 2020, the Department of Electrical Engineering graduated 36 students with a Bachelor of Engineering- Electrical Engineering degree.

Advisement

Undergraduate All first year undergraduates are advised by Associate Dean Ruben Savisky. First year EE students are encouraged to discuss their studies and future plans with any full-time EE faculty.

After the first year, EE students select an advisor from among the full-time EE faculty. The selected advisor may change from one semester to another, but during any single registration cycle, only one faculty member should be approached to approve the set of courses.

The exception to this rule is that all EE students on academic probation are advised by Prof. Neveen Shlayan, the EE representative to the Committee on Academic Standards of the school of engineering.

All EE students are required to join an email google group in order to receive important information from the department faculty. Only EE students and full-time EE faculty are members of this group, and only faculty may post to this group. Contact the department chair, Prof. Fred L. Fontaine for instructions on joining these groups.

Graduate Every Master student is advised by a full-time EE faculty member. This advisor is responsible for approving the set of courses used to fulfill the requirements for the master degree.

For students following the thesis option, this advisor is also the thesis advisor. If a student has not yet selected a thesis advisor, they should identify an interim EE faculty advisor, who would approve courses for registration purposes.

Subject to the approval of the EE department chair and the full-time EE thesis advisor, a student may identify a second person who is not a full-time EE faculty member to serve as a thesis co-advisor.

Electrical Engineering Curriculum

Signal Processing and Electronics Track

Freshman Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC 000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ch 110 General Chemistry	3
EID 101 Engineering Design and Problem Solving	3
EID 102 Engineering Design Graphics	1
Ma 110 Introduction to Linear Algebra	2
Ma 111 Calculus I	4
HSS 1 Literary Forms and Expressions	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	16

Spring Semester:	
ESC 000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ch 111 General Chemistry Laboratory	1.5
ECE 150 Digital Logic Design	3
ECE 160 Programming for Electrical Engineers	3
Ma 113 Calculus II	4
Ph 112 Physics I (Mechanics)	4
HSS 2 Texts and Contexts: Old Worlds and New	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	18.5

Sophomore Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC 000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
ECE 240 Circuit Analysis	3
ECE 291 EE Sophomore Projects	1
Ma 223 Vector Calculus	2
Ma 240 Ordinary & Partial Differential Equations	3
Ph 213 Physics II: Electromagnetic Phenomena	4
Ph 291 Introductory Physics Laboratory	1.5
HSS 3 The Making of Modern Society	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	17.5

Spring Semester:	
ESC 000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
ECE 210 MATLAB Seminar: Signals and Systems	0
ECE 211 Signal Processing & Systems Analysis	3
ECE 241 Electronics I	3
ECE 251 Computer Architecture	3
Ma 224 Probability	2
Ph 214 Physics III: Modern Physics	3
HSS 4 The Modern Context: Figures and Topics	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	17

Junior Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ECE 300 Communication Theory	3
ECE 310 Digital Signal Processing	3
ECE 311 Hardware Design	3
ECE 342 Electronics II	4
ECE 393 Electrical Engineering Junior Projects I	2
Ma 326 Linear Algebra	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	18

Spring Semester:	
ECE 302 Probability Models & Stochastic Processes	3
ECE 303 Communication Networks	3
ECE 335 Engineering Electromagnetics	4
ECE 345 Integrated Circuit Engineering	3
ECE 394 Electrical Engineering Junior Projects II	3
Humanities / Social Sciences Elective	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	19

Senior Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ECE 395 Electrical Engineering Senior Projects I	3
Engineering or Science electives	6
Humanities / Social Sciences Elective	3
Non-technical elective	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	15

Spring Semester:	
ECE 396 Electrical Engineering Senior Projects II	3
Engineering or Science electives	8
Non-technical elective	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	14

Total credits required for Bachelor's degree 135

Computer Engineering Track

Freshman Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC 000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ch 110 General Chemistry	3
EID 101 Engineering Design and Problem Solving	3
EID 102 Engineering Design Graphics	1
Ma 110 Introduction to Linear Algebra	2
Ma 111 Calculus I	4
HSS 1 Literary Forms and Expressions	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	16

Spring Semester:	
ESC 000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ch 111 General Chemistry Laboratory	1.5
ECE 150 Digital Logic Design	3
ECE 160 Programming for Electrical Engineers	3
Ma 113 Calculus II	4
Ph 112 Physics I (Mechanics)	4
HSS 2 Texts and Contexts	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	18.5

Sophomore Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC 000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
ECE 240 Circuit Analysis	3
ECE 291 EE Sophomore Projects	1
Ma 223 Vector Calculus	2
Ma 240 Ordinary & Partial Differential Equations	3
Ph 213 Physics II: Electromagnetic Phenomena	4
Ph 291 Introductory Physics Laboratory	1.5
HSS 3 The Making of Modern Society	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	17.5

Spring Semester:	
ESC 000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
ECE 210 MATLAB Seminar: Signals and Systems	0
ECE 211 Signal Processing & Systems Analysis	3
ECE 241 Electronics I	3
ECE 251 Computer Architecture	3
ECE 264 Data Structures & Algorithms I	2
Ma 224 Probability	2
Ph 214 Physics III: Modern Physics	3
HSS 4 The Modern Context: Figures and Topics	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	19

Junior Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ECE 300 Communication Theory	3
ECE 310 Digital Signal Processing	3
ECE 342 Electronics II	4
ECE 357 Operating Systems	3
ECE 365 Data Structures & Algorithms II	2
ECE 393 Electrical Engineering Junior Projects I	2
Total Credits Fall Semester	17

Possible areas of concentration or thesis research topics are numerous and reflect the diverse interests of the faculty. Some examples are: digital signal processing (including speech, audio, image, video and biomedical signals); wireless communications and networks; big data, machine learning, natural language processing, and artificial intelligence; reconfigurable and distributed computing; autonomous systems and smart cities; and cross-disciplinary applications (e.g., sustainable engineering, connections with art and architecture).

Students are admitted into the thesis or non-thesis option, that is, this choice must be specified as part of the application to the program. Once admitted, students in the non-thesis option may petition the department to transfer into the thesis track. However, students following the thesis option may not switch to the non-thesis option.

Thesis Option: The candidate must choose a full-time Cooper Union faculty member from the electrical engineering department as one of his or her thesis advisors. In addition to supervising the thesis, that advisor, in consultation with the other faculty in the department, approves the set of courses used to fulfill the requirements for the Master's degree. There may also be a co-advisor for the thesis, approved by the principal thesis advisor and the electrical engineering department chair. Any co-advisor who is not a member of the full-time faculty of the school of engineering must also be approved by the Dean of Engineering.

Non-Thesis Option: The candidate must choose a full-time Cooper Union faculty member from the electrical engineering department as the faculty advisor. The faculty advisor, in consultation with other faculty in the department, approves the set of courses used to fulfill the requirements for the Master's degree. As part of the requirements for the degree, the student must work on a substantial project in at least one of the classes taken. Most graduate level courses involve project work, and the student in conjunction with the faculty advisor will ensure that at least one of the course projects will satisfy the requirement. The grade for the selected project must be at least a B, taken from a course with grade of at least a B. Documentation for the project, approved by the advisor, will be provided to the Engineering Dean's Office to verify that the candidate for the degree has completed this requirement.

General Requirements: As noted above, the advisor approves the set of courses used to fulfill the requirements for the master degree, subject to the following constraints. For each course, the course grade must be at least a C, and the overall GPA for the credits used to fulfill the master of engineering degree must be at least 3.00. A limited set of non-ECE courses may be permitted, but the overall course plan should indicate a strong concentration in some area within the broad discipline of electrical engineering.

Undergraduate students at The Cooper Union are permitted to take graduate level courses as long as prerequisite requirements are met. Those who take additional courses at the graduate level beyond those required for the Bachelor of Engineering degree, who then enter the Master of Engineering program, may apply those additional credits towards the requirements for the Master degree, subject to the approval of the advisor.

Students entering the Master of Engineering program in electrical engineering are expected to have a bachelor's degree in electrical engineering or a related field from an accredited institution. The exception is that Cooper Union undergraduates or alumni with an engineering degree in a major other than electrical engineering, including the Bachelor of Science of Engineering degree, would be considered for admission into the Master of Engineering program in electrical engineering if they have a demonstrated preparation for advanced studies in the field.

Undergraduate Program

Basic engineering courses along with core math, science and humanities courses are taken in the first and second years. Students are strongly encouraged to meet with a departmental faculty advisor as early as possible, preferably in the first year.

The foundation of electrical engineering in the curriculum is based on these three courses:

Gateway Courses: (9 credits)

ECE150 (F/S) Digital Logic Design 3 credits

ECE240 (F) Circuit Analysis 3 credits

ECE211 (S) Signal Processing & Systems Analysis 3 credits

In particular, students take ECE150 Digital Logic Design in their first year. It provides an introduction not only to the subject matter but also an early laboratory and design experience. Also, EE students take a C based programming course (ECE160) in their first year. Both ECE150 and ECE160 run in the fall and spring semesters.

From the second through the fourth year, students take a sequence of projects courses totaling 12 credits. Students following either track take these projects courses together, in order to foster interaction and multi-disciplinary work. The Electrical Engineering curriculum does not contain standard laboratory courses- these are project courses. That is, students do not perform prepackaged, rote experiments, but instead develop innovative designs, solve open-ended problems, and investigate topics not covered in required courses. The EE senior design courses are open only to students majoring in Electrical Engineering. Students in other majors may work with electrical engineering students on interdisciplinary projects, but they register for the capstone design project courses in their major, or EID362/363 Interdisciplinary Projects.

Sophomore, Junior & Senior Projects Courses: (12 credits)

ECE291 (F) Electrical Engineering Sophomore Projects 1 credit.
 ECE393 (F) Electrical Engineering Junior Projects I 2 credits.
 ECE394 (S) Electrical Engineering Junior Projects II 3 credits
 ECE395 (F) Electrical Engineering Senior Projects I 3 credits
 ECE396 (S) Electrical Engineering Senior Projects II 3 credits

In addition to the courses listed above, the following courses are taken by all students, regardless of the chosen track. These courses (with the exception of the general studies electives noted below) should be completed during the first two years of study:

Basic Math, Science & Engineering Courses: (33.5 credits)

MA110 (F) Introduction to Linear Algebra 2 credits
 MA111 (F) Calculus I 4 credits
 MA113 (S) Calculus II 4 credits
 MA223 (F/S) Vector Calculus 2 credits
 MA224 (F/S) Probability 2 credits
 MA240 (F/S) Ordinary & Partial Differential Equations 3 credits
 CH110 (F) General Chemistry 3 credits
 CH111 (S) Chemistry Laboratory 1.5 credits
 PH112 (S) Physics I (Mechanics) 4 credits
 PH213 (F) Physics II (Electromagnetic Phenomena) 4 credits
 PH214 (S) Physics III (Optics & Modern Physics) 3 credits
 PH291 (F) Introductory Physics Laboratory 1.5 credits
 EID101 (F) Engineering Design & Problem Solving 3 credits
 EID102 (F) Engineering Graphics 1 credit

General studies: (24 credits)

HSS1, HSS2, HSS3, HSS4 Core Humanities & Social Sciences 12 credits
 Electives in Humanities and Social Sciences 6 credits
 Non-technical electives: 6 credits

Courses that qualify as non-technical electives include those with H/SS/Hta (humanities, social sciences, history of art) designations, as well as courses offered by the schools of art and architecture, selected courses offered by the engineering school that are generally of a non-technical nature (e.g., business, law), and advanced foreign language courses. The EE Department regularly maintains and updates a list of courses that can be used to satisfy the non-technical elective requirements; students must obtain approval from their advisor. Specific information about these courses, including necessary prerequisites, can be obtained from the schools or faculty offering the courses.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Mission Statement

The Cooper Union's Department of Mechanical Engineering will produce broadly- and rigorously-educated graduates, able to practice professionally, pursue advanced studies and innovate in a wide range of fields. Together with our faculty and staff, our students will develop a commitment toward lifelong interdisciplinary learning, fulfill their potential for responsible leadership and inspire others to continuously pursue excellence by example.

Program Educational Objectives

Within a few years of graduation, our graduates will:

- Apply their broad and rigorous education to responsible, interdisciplinary problem solving.
- Embrace leadership or collaborative roles in innovative undertakings that take on technological, sustainability, economic, or societal challenges.
- Take the initiative to expand their abilities through self-study, professional development, or the pursuit of graduate or professional degrees.

Student Outcomes

- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics
- An ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors
- An ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences
- An ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts
- An ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives

- An ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions
- An ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies.

2020-21 Mechanical Engineering Enrollment and Graduation

Freshman: 37

Sophomore: 25

Junior: 28

Senior: 28

Total: 118

In May 2020 the Department of Mechanical Engineering graduated 28 students with a Bachelors of Engineering—Mechanical Engineering degree.

Program Description

Creativity, problem-solving, and design are all at the heart of Mechanical Engineering, the broadest of the engineering disciplines. Cooper students build a strong foundation and have the flexibility to study an expansive range of theoretical and technological interests, including mechanics and materials, thermo-fluid sciences, combustion, vibrations and acoustics, dynamics and control systems, robotics, design, digital fabrication, CAD/CAM and manufacturing. From building the world-largest Rubik's-style cube to working with doctors to design next generation surgical instruments, Cooper mechanical engineering students create what seems impossible and use acquired knowledge and skills to improve the world. Our students learn by doing, using our campus as an energy efficiency testbed, designing novel musical instruments, creating overdose-reversing wearable drug delivery devices, building a Formula-style racecar from scratch, and designing drones to help firefighters. Our Mechanical Engineers are valued for their analytical and problem-solving abilities and go on to prestigious graduate programs and careers in aerospace, automotive, ocean and marine engineering, biomedical engineering, energy, finance, law and medicine.

Undergraduate Program

The sequences of courses shown in the undergraduate curriculum table emphasize the fundamental engineering sciences as well as their applications in the analysis and solution of contemporary engineering problems. By the selection of electives and of their design and research projects, students have a large degree of flexibility in exploring their own interests.

Graduate Program

Areas of research include computer-aided design/engineering/manufacturing, robotics, biomedical engineering, automotive systems, modern control systems, mechatronics, sustainable building systems, thermoelectric power generation, vibrations and acoustics, combustion and other interdisciplinary areas of engineering.

Mechanical Engineering Curriculum

Freshman Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC 000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 110 Introduction to Linear Algebra	2
Ma 111 Calculus I	4
Ch 110 General Chemistry	3
EID 101 Engineering Design and Problem Solving	3
EID 102 Engineering Graphics	1
CS 102 Computer Programming for Engineers	2
HSS 1 Literary Forms and Expressions	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	18
Spring Semester:	
ESC 000.2 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 113 Calculus II	4
Ph 112 Physics I: Mechanics	4
EID 103 Principles of Design	3
Ch 111 General Chemistry Laboratory	1.5
ME 102 Statics	3
HSS 2 Texts and Contexts: Old Worlds and New	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	18.5

Sophomore Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC 000.3 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 223 Vector Calculus	2
Ma 240 Ordinary and Partial Differential Equation	3
Ph 213 Physics II: Electromagnetic Phenomena	4
Ph 291 Introductory Physics Laboratory	1.5
ME 200 Dynamics	3
ESC 210 Materials Science	3
HSS 3 The Making of Modern Society	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	19.5

Spring Semester:	
ESC 000.4 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ph 214 Physics III: Optics and Modern Physics	3
ESC 221 Basic Principles of Electrical Engineering	2
ESC 201 Mechanics of Materials	3
ESC 330 Engineering Thermodynamics	3
ME 211 Design and Prototyping	2
ESC 251 Systems Engineering	3
HSS 4 The Modern Context: Figures and Topics	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	19

Junior Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
Ma 224 Probability	2
ESC 340 Fluid Mechanics & Flow Systems	3
ME 300 Stress and Applied Elasticity	3
ME 351 Feedback Control Systems	3
ME 352 Process Control Laboratory	1
Engineering or Science Elective	3
Humanities/Social Sciences Elective	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	18

Spring Semester:	
ME 301 Mechanical Vibrations	3
ME 342 Heat Transfer	3
ME 360 Engineering Experimentation	3
Engineering or Science Elective	3
Humanities/Social Sciences Elective	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	15

Senior Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ME 312 Manufacturing Engineering	3
ME 331 Advanced Thermodynamics	3
ME 393 Mechanical Engineering Projects	3
ME 300- or 400-level Lecture Course*	3
Free Elective	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	15

Spring Semester:	
ME 394 Capstone Senior Mechanical Engineering Design	3
ME 300- or 400-level Lecture Course*	3
Free Electives	6
Total Credits Spring Semester	12

Total credits required for degree **135**

* Please note independent studies cannot be used to fulfill this requirement.

Masters Program—Mechanical Engineering

The Department of Mechanical Engineering offers both the thesis and non-thesis option in pursuing a Master of Engineering degree. If the thesis option is chosen, the student is required to take 24 credits of course work and six credits of ME499 for their thesis project work. If the non-thesis option is chosen the student is required to take 30 credits of course work and submit a report that fulfills the special project requirement. The student must complete a coherent concentration of graduate-level courses approved by the department.

Thesis requirements and non-thesis requirements are outlined in the master's degree requirements. Pursuing the thesis option gives students the opportunity to work under the guidance of a faculty adviser on research or an original investigation of a problem in mechanical engineering. Writing and defending a thesis describing the results of their work prepares student for further doctoral study and research and project work in industry. For some students, such as those working while completing their degree requirements, the non-thesis option is preferred.

Through course projects, research, and consulting opportunities, graduate students in the Department of Mechanical Engineering explore design and innovation, robotics, mechatronics, energy and sustainability, nanotechnology, dynamic systems and control, vibration and acoustics, biomedical engineering and cutting-edge computational methods. Courses balance analytical rigor and creative design, thereby preparing graduates for a variety of careers.

Graduates are valued for their strong project-based design skills and analytical abilities. They have successful careers as entrepreneurs and innovators in the aerospace, automotive, biomedical, energy and construction industries. They often pursue doctoral studies in a range of mechanical engineering fields.

SPECIALIZATION AND RESEARCH AREAS: computer-aided design and engineering, computational fluid dynamics, combustion, refrigeration, robotics, biomedical systems, respiratory biomechanics, automotive systems, mechatronics, thermoelectric power generation, energy-efficient buildings, vibration and acoustics

EMPLOYERS OF OUR GRADUATES: Arup, Boeing, Bloomberg LP, Consolidated Edison, Credit Suisse, Exxon, General Dynamics, General Motors, Google, Honda, IBM, Merck, NASA, Raytheon, Southwest Research Institute, SpaceX, Stryker, United States Patent and Trademark Office

To apply see application information and master's degree requirements for further details.

GENERAL ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering offers a program in General Engineering leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science (B.S.). This program is designed for students with a clear idea of their educational objectives which require a more flexible, interdisciplinary course of study.

This program is suitable for students who desire a strong, broad-based, rigorous engineering background as preparation for fields such as: chemistry, mathematics, medicine, biomedical engineering, law, finance, or entrepreneurship. Each B.S. student is advised from the Dean's Office, however, students are encouraged to identify academic advisor(s) in other departments who can specifically help them with issues associated with the areas they have chosen as their focus.

Students are required to enroll in 55 core curriculum credits in mathematics, the sciences, and the humanities (similar to the B.E. degree) in their freshman and sophomore years as they prepare to select courses open to all Engineering students. Art, Architecture, and Humanities courses may also be selected as seats in those courses become available and the respective schools/faculty grant permission .

The B.S. program is not suitable for students who wish professional licensure.

Student Outcomes

The General Engineering Department has established the following set of outcomes that our undergraduate students are expected to achieve by the time of graduation:

- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics
- An ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors
- An ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences
- An ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts
- An ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives

- An ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions
- An ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies.

2020-21 Bachelor of Science Enrollment and Graduation

Freshman: 15

Sophomore: 14

Junior: 7

Senior: 6

Total: 42

In May 2020, the Department of General Engineering graduated 6 students with a Bachelors of Scienceâ€” General Engineering degree.

General Engineering Curriculum

The Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree is intended for students who have a clear idea of their educational objectives in which a more flexible and interdisciplinary course of study would be more appropriate.

In the first two years, a student must complete a minimum of 55 credits in core engineering, engineering sciences (ESC) and interdisciplinary engineering (EID) courses, thereby building a strong analytical background, in addition to fulfilling all the requirements for the bachelor's degree as summarized here:

	Credits
Core Courses (freshman and sophomore)	55
Humanities and Social Sciences (over and above the core courses)	6 minimum
Engineering and Engineering Sciences (over and above the core courses)	44 minimum
Free Electives	30
Total credits	135

For junior and senior year, students are advised to identify one or more areas in which they would like to focus their plan of study and to find a academic advisor(s) in those fields for specific guidance. Students may choose from all courses available at The Cooper Union and may work in such interdisciplinary areas as environmental and energy resources engineering, systems and computer engineering, bioengineering and ocean and aerospace engineering.

Students who are considering applications to other professional schools after completing the engineering degree are advised to take one year of organic chemistry and one year of biology for medicine and dentistry, additional courses in the social sciences for law, and one year of economics for business or finance. Such students should consult their faculty advisors in order to design a program to meet professional goals and degree requirements.

Freshman Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC 000.1 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 110 Introduction to Linear Algebra	2
Ma 111 Calculus I	4
Ch 110 General Chemistry	3
EID 101 Engineering Design and Problem Solving	3
CS 102 Computer Programming for Engineers	2
EID 102 Engineering Graphics	1
HSS 1 Freshman Seminar	3
Total Credits Fall Semester	18
Spring Semester:	
ESC 000.2 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 113 Calculus II	4
Ch 111 General Chemistry Laboratory	1.5
Ch 160 Physical Principles of Chemistry	3
Ph 112 Physics I: Mechanics	4
HSS 2 Texts and Contexts: Old Worlds and New	3
Total Credits Spring Semester	15.5

Sophomore Year Credits

Fall Semester:	Credits
ESC 000.3 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 223 Vector Calculus	2
Ma 224 Probability	2
Ph 213 Physics II: Electromagnetic Phenomena	4
Ph 291 Introductory Physics Laboratory	1.5
HSS 3 The Making of Modern Society	3
Electives	6
Total Credits Fall Semester	18.5
Spring Semester:	
ESC 000.4 Professional Development Seminar	0
Ma 240 Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations	3
Ph 214 Physics III: Optics and Modern Physics	3
HSS 4 The Modern Context: Figures and Topics	3
Electives	10
Total Credits Spring Semester	19

CHEMISTRY

The Department of Chemistry offers a wide range of courses that are necessary for the understanding of the various engineering disciplines. All first-year engineering students enroll in General Chemistry (a general quantitative and descriptive overview of chemistry) and General Chemistry Laboratory (chemical preparation and analysis, data recording, report writing and safety). Students majoring in chemical or civil engineering also take Physical Principles of Chemistry (a quantitative treatment of chemical thermodynamics, electrochemistry and kinetic theory) during their first year.

Sophomore and junior level courses required for chemical engineering majors can also be taken as electives by those wishing to further their knowledge in the areas of analytical chemistry, biochemistry, organic chemistry and physical chemistry.

In addition, advanced elective courses in biochemistry, inorganic chemistry, theoretical chemistry and nanoscience are available, and are suitable for students interested in bioengineering, chemistry, materials engineering, nanotechnology, or pre-medical studies. Research at the undergraduate and master's levels can be conducted under the supervision of the chemistry faculty. Interested students should meet with the department faculty to discuss possible research areas.

The Department operates laboratories in general chemistry, organic chemistry, instrumental analysis, bioorganic chemistry, computational chemistry and nanochemistry for instruction and research projects.

MATHEMATICS

The primary responsibility of the Department of Mathematics is the maintenance and delivery of the core mathematics curriculum for the School of Engineering. This consists of a sequence of required courses given in the first two years covering calculus, linear algebra, probability, vector calculus and differential equations. In addition to the core courses, there are a variety of elective mathematics courses, some of which are computer-related. The mathematics curriculum will more than adequately prepare the student for professional work as well as graduate study in engineering and applied mathematics.

The faculty of mathematics strives to develop in the student a firm foundation in, and an appreciation of, the structure and methods of mathematics. Students interested in mathematics research should consult the chair for specific areas of expertise.

Minor in Mathematics

The department of mathematics offers a minor in mathematics. Students seeking a minor in mathematics must complete at least 15 credits of mathematics coursework in addition to the 17 credits required by every engineering department. These additional credits must include Mathematical Analysis I and II (Ma 350, 351), Linear Algebra (Ma 326), Modern Algebra (Ma 347) and an elective course in mathematics at or above the 300 level. An overall G.P.A., at graduation, of at least 3.0 among the mathematics portion (32 credits) of the program is required to obtain a minor in mathematics.

Mathematics Curriculum

The department of mathematics offers a minor in mathematics. Students seeking a minor in mathematics must complete at least 15 credits of mathematics coursework in addition to the 17 credits required by every engineering department. These additional credits must include Advanced Calculus I and II (Ma 350 and Ma 351), Linear Algebra (Ma 326), Modern Algebra (Ma347) and an elective course at or above the 300 level. An overall G.P.A., at graduation, of at least 3.0 among the mathematics portion (32 credits) of the program is required to obtain a minor in mathematics.

PHYSICS

The Department of Physics provides a sequence of introductory courses devised to introduce students in engineering to fundamental physical concepts that underlie all the engineering disciplines. All first-year engineering students enroll in Physics I: Mechanics. All second-year engineering students enroll in Physics II: Electromagnetic Phenomena, Introductory Physics Lab, and Physics III: Optics and Modern Physics. The Physics Department occasionally offers elective courses such as General Relativity, Physics Simulations, and Deterministic Chaos, that have been designed to provide an enhanced understanding of specially selected fields of interest in engineering science.

COURSES

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Undergraduate

ChE 211 **Materials Science for Chemical Engineers**

An introduction to the basic principles underlying the behavior of materials. The course provides the scientific foundation for an understanding of the relationships among material properties, microstructure, and the behavior of metals, ceramics, and polymers. Students will develop a vocabulary for the description of materials and explore how atomistic properties influence larger scale morphology and macroscopic behavior. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ch 110*

ChE 221 **Material and Energy Balances**

Introduction to the principles and techniques used in chemical engineering. Basic concepts of mathematics, physics, and chemistry are applied to solving problems involving stoichiometry, analysis of chemical process systems, and material and energy conservation equations. Also includes methods for estimation of thermodynamic and chemical properties of real fluids for engineering calculations, basic chemical equilibrium, and unsteady-state balances. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ch 160*

ChE 232 **Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics I**

This course will apply the first and second laws of thermodynamics to batch and flow processes for single component systems. Topics include energy and entropy balances, fundamental property relationships, applications of steam tables, and an introduction to fugacity, residuals, and choosing appropriate thermodynamics models. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ch 160 or ChE 221*

ChE 331 **Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics II**

This course will apply the concepts learned in Thermodynamics I (ChE 232) for single phase, pure systems to mixtures. Topics include fugacity, partial molar properties, activity coefficients in non-ideal mixtures, vapor-liquid equilibria, and choosing appropriate thermodynamics models. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 232*

ChE 332 Chemical Reaction Engineering

After consideration of chemical reaction kinetics and thermodynamics, the course focuses on the design relationships for batch, semi-batch, plug-flow and mixed reactors. The application of these design relationships is explored in ideal, isothermal, non-isothermal, and adiabatic reactors. Homogeneous, heterogeneous and biological systems are discussed including the effect of transport phenomena on reaction rates and reactor design. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 221 and ChE 341*

ChE 341 Fluid Mechanics and Flow Systems

Introductory concepts of fluid mechanics and fluid statics. Development and applications of differential forms of basic equations. Dynamics of inviscid and viscous fluids, flow measurement and dimensional analysis with applications in fluid dynamics. Friction loss and friction factor correlation; design of piping systems. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 221*

ChE 342 Heat and Mass Transfer

Introduction to heat and mass transfer. Steady-state and unsteady-state heat transfer. Steady-state and unsteady state mass transfer. Interphase transport and transfer coefficients. Convective heat and mass transfer. Internal and external forced convection. Heat transfer equipment. Natural convection. Boiling and condensation. Radiation heat transfer. *4 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 341*

ChE 351 Separation Process Principles

Application of thermodynamic and transport concepts to the design of continuous-contact and staged mass transfer processes common in the chemical process industries. Separation by phase addition, phase creation, by barrier, by solid agent and by external field or gradient. Examination of the limitations of theory and empiricism in design practice. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 331 and ChE 342*

ChE 352 Process Simulation and Mathematical Techniques for Chemical Engineers

In this course, numerical methods will be applied to chemical engineering problems in mass and energy balances, thermodynamics, fluid flow, heat transfer, separations, and chemical reactor analysis. Topics include: computer calculations and round-off error, algorithms and convergence, finding roots by bisection or Newton's method, curve fitting and interpolation / extrapolation, numerical integration and differentiation, numerical solution of initial value problems, stiffness, matrices and determinants, matrix properties, special matrices, methods of solution for systems of linear equations by matrices, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, solving systems of non-linear equations, and applications to unit operations. We will use series methods and numerical methods applied to various chemical engineering models, including the following specific methods: Euler's method, Runge-Kutta methods, the Finite difference method, and Newton-Raphson for vector systems. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 341*

ChE 361 Chemical Process Dynamics and Control

Introduction to logic of process dynamics and principles of control in chemical engineering applications; block diagram notation, input disturbance, time response and stability criteria for chemical equipment and chemical reaction systems; single- and multiple-loop systems; phase plane analysis of reaction systems; instrumentation (types and capabilities) and higher-end automation techniques. The course concludes with automation and control system projects (design). *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 352*

ChE 371 Chemical Engineering Laboratory I

This first laboratory course emphasizes the application of engineering fundamentals to real manufacturing processes and unit operations. The experiments cover traditional engineering applications in fluid flow, reactors, and separations, as well as newer technologies that students may encounter in industry. The course is designed to provide hands-on experience which complements theories and principles discussed in chemical engineering courses. The course will emphasize statistics and design of experiments. Preparation of detailed lab reports, posters, oral presentations, and other technical communications are important components of the course. *2 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 332, ChE 342; Corequisite: ChE 351*

ChE 372 Chemical Engineering Laboratory II

This second laboratory course emphasizes the application of engineering fundamentals to real manufacturing processes and unit operations. The experiments cover traditional engineering applications, primarily in separation processes, as well as newer technologies that students may encounter in industry. The course is designed to provide hands-on experience which complements theories and principles discussed in chemical engineering courses. The course will require application of statistics and design of experiments. Preparation of detailed lab reports, posters, oral presentations, and other technical communications are important components of the course. *2 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 371*

ChE 381 Process Evaluation and Design I

The course uses design projects to explore process flow diagrams and initial equipment design estimates based on process and unit operation material and heat balances. Studies include equipment cost estimation methods that are developed into process economic evaluations and profitability analysis. A very important aspect of the course is the emphasis on safety, health and loss prevention in the design process. The course concludes with process and equipment design using ASPEN and/or Simulation Science's PROvision/PRO-II and an examination of optimization techniques. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 342 and ChE 332*

ChE 382 Process Evaluation and Design II

This is a continuation of ChE 381 and is the “capstone design course” in chemical engineering. All aspects of chemical engineering are integrated into the design of a chemical process plant. The design process consists of flowsheet development, equipment selection and sizing, utility requirements, instrumentation and control, economic analysis, and formulation of safety procedures. A plant design is carried out in class and the course includes the use of professional simulation packages such as Aspen Plus. AIChE National Student Design Competition projects are often included in this course. *4 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 381*

ChE 391 Research Problem I

An elective course available to qualified and interested students recommended by the faculty. Students may select problems of particular interest in some aspect of theoretical or applied chemical engineering. Topics range from highly theoretical to completely practical, and each student is encouraged to do creative work on his or her own with faculty guidance. *3 credits. Prerequisite: senior standing*

ChE 392 Research Problem II

Continuation of ChE 391. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 391*

ChE 393 Research Problem III

Continuation of ChE 392. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 392*

ChE 394 Research Problem IV

Continuation of ChE 393. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 393*

Graduate

ChE 411 Polymer Technology and Engineering

Structures and synthesis of Carbon-Carbon and heterogeneous chain polymers, mechanisms and kinetics of emulsion, condensation, ionic, and stereo-specific polymerizations. Rubber elasticity. Rheological and viscoelastic properties of polymers and polymer solutions. Survey and investigations of advanced topics are required. *3 credits.*

ChE 418 Carbon Removal Technologies

Survey of the field of Carbon Dioxide Removal (CDR) technologies. Review of models that estimate carbon removal amounts to meet international climate goals. Basics of existing adsorption technology and design of industrial CDR plants. Evaluation of biomass-based CDR solutions: afforestation, biochar, and Bioenergy with Carbon Capture and Storage (BECCS). *3 credits. Prerequisites: ChE232 or ESC-330 (Thermodynamics I).*

ChE 421 Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering

Principles of chemical reaction systems and the practices of industrial reactor designers. Emphasis is on heterogeneous chemical kinetics, biochemical reaction engineering, polymerization reactions, and reactor scale-up. Modeling and computer simulation of systems are extensively applied. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 332*

ChE 423 Environmental Catalysis

This course will cover the fundamentals of heterogeneous catalysis including preparation techniques, characterization methods, reactor design, and common deactivation mechanisms. The course will focus on the use of heterogeneous catalysis for air pollution control and new energy technologies. Background in reaction kinetics is required and topics from thermodynamics and fluid dynamics will be incorporated. *3 credits. Pre-requisite ChE 332*

ChE 430 Thermodynamics of Special Systems

Thermodynamic analyses of solid systems undergoing elastic strain and of magnetic, electric and biological systems. Equations of state for these and other fluid and non-fluid systems. Thermodynamics of low temperature systems. Recent advances in obtaining real fluid and solid properties. *Same as EID 430 and ME 430. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 331 or ME 331*

ChE 431 Advanced Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics and Molecular Theory

Modern methods of applying thermodynamics and molecular physics to phase behavior of fluid mixtures, intermolecular forces and thermodynamic properties, molecular dynamic properties, molecular theory of gases and liquids, theories of liquid solutions and fluid mixtures at high pressures. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 331*

ChE 433 Rocket Science

Transient and steady-state control volume balances (mass, momentum and energy) that involve compressible flow phenomena are applied to (primarily) aerospace applications. Fundamental topics include variable mass accelerating control volumes, variable area adiabatic flows, normal and oblique shock waves, expansion fans, friction effects (Fanno flow) and heat transfer effects (Rayleigh flows). Numerical and analytical techniques are developed. Applications include basic trajectories, water rockets, converging/diverging rocket nozzles, RAM and SCRAM jets, supersonic wakes from underexpanded and overexpanded nozzles, gas exchange in reciprocating engines. *Same as ME 433. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 330 and ESC 340*

ChE 434 Special Topics in Combustion

Analysis of diffusion and premixed flame processes, including droplet and particle flames, combustion in sprays, chemical reactions in boundary layers, combustion instability in liquid and solid rocket engines and gas burner flames. Consideration of ignition and quenching processes and flammability limits. *Same as ME 434. 3 credits.*

Prerequisite: ESC 330/ChE 232

ChE 440 Advanced Fluid Mechanics

Introduction to the energy equation. Steady and transient heat transfer by conduction. Convective heat transfer. Energy transport in flowing media. Free convection. Conservation of species equation. Fick's law of binary diffusion. Mass transfer with simultaneous homogeneous or heterogeneous reaction. Multicomponent heat and mass transfer. Stefan-Maxwell equations for multicomponent diffusion. Simultaneous heat and mass transfer. Transport in electrolyte solutions. Special topics may include: membrane separation processes, drug delivery and controlled release, turbulent heat and mass transfer, boundary layer heat and mass transfer, and chemically reacting flows.

Same as EID 440 and ME 440. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 340

ChE 441 Advanced Heat and Mass Transfer

Introduction to the energy equation. Steady and transient heat transfer by conduction. Convective heat transfer. Energy transport in flowing media. Free convection. Conservation of species equation. Fick's law of binary diffusion. Mass transfer with simultaneous homogeneous or heterogeneous reaction. Multicomponent heat and mass transfer. Stefan-Maxwell equations for multicomponent diffusion. Simultaneous heat and mass transfer. Transport in electrolyte solutions. Special topics may include: membrane separation processes, drug delivery and controlled release, turbulent heat and mass transfer, boundary layer heat and mass transfer, and chemically reacting flows.

Same as EID 441. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 440 or ME 440 or EID 440

ChE 445 Particle Technology

Introduction to particle technology and multiphase flow. Particle properties and characterization. Granular materials and flow. Gas-solid flows. Flow through packed beds. Fluidization. Gas-solid separations. Slurry transport. Pneumatic transport. Powders and bulk solids. Mixing and segregation. Particle size reduction and enlargement. Aerosol dynamics. Industrial petrochemical and pharmaceutical processes: fluid catalytic cracking, gascyclones, hoppers, granulation, coating.

3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 340

ChE 447 Sustainability and Pollution Prevention

Fuzzy-logic based methodology for defining and assessing the sustainability of an entity. Pollution prevention for chemical processes at the macroscale (life-cycle assessment) and mesoscale (unit operations). Quantitatively identifying critical components of sustainability for a corporation or other similar entity. Chemical process design methods for waste minimization, increased energy efficiency, and minimal environmental impact. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

ChE 460 Process Heat Transfer Equipment

The chemical engineer must develop, design and engineer both the complete process and the equipment used; choose the proper raw materials; operate the plant efficiently, safely and economically; and see to it that products meet the requirements set by the customer. Chemical engineering is both an art and a science. Whenever science helps the engineer to solve a problem, science should be used. When, as is usually the case, science does not give a complete answer, it is necessary to use experience and judgment. The professional stature of an engineer depends on skill in utilizing all sources of information to reach practical solutions to processing problems. This course will concentrate specifically on the theoretical and practical principles of detailed equipment design for process heat transfer operations. Attempts will be made to emphasize modern technologies used in these operations.

3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

ChE 460.1 Heat Transfer Equipment Design (Heat Exchangers)

The chemical engineer must develop, design and engineer both the complete process and the equipment used; choose the proper raw materials; operate the plant efficiently, safely and economically; and see to it that products meet the requirements set by the customer. Chemical engineering is both an art and a science. Whenever science helps the engineer to solve a problem, science should be used. When, as is usually the case, science does not give a complete answer, it is necessary to use experience and judgment. The professional stature of an engineer depends on skill in utilizing all sources of information to reach practical solutions to processing problems. This course will concentrate specifically on the theoretical and practical principles of detailed equipment design for process heat transfer operations. Attempts will be made to emphasize modern technologies used in these operations.

Same as EID 460.1. 3 credits.

ChE 461 Principles of Design and Analysis of Reactors

The chemical engineer must develop, design and engineer both the complete process and the equipment used; choose the proper raw materials; operate the plant efficiently, safely and economically; and see to it that products meet the requirements set by the customer. Chemical engineering is both an art and a science. Whenever science helps the engineer to solve a problem, science should be used. When, as is usually the case, science does not give a complete answer, it is necessary to use experience and judgment. The professional stature of an engineer depends on skill in utilizing all sources of information to reach practical solutions to processing problems. This course will concentrate specifically on the theoretical and practical principles of detailed equipment design for process reaction operations. Attempts will be made to emphasize modern technologies used in these operations. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

ChE 462 Design and Operation of Distillation Systems

The chemical engineer must develop, design and engineer both the complete process and the equipment used; choose the proper raw materials; operate the plant efficiently, safely and economically; and see to it that products meet the requirements set by the customer. Chemical engineering is both an art and a science. Whenever science helps the engineer to solve a problem, science should be used. When, as is usually the case, science does not give a complete answer, it is necessary to use experience and judgment. The professional stature of an engineer depends on skill in utilizing all sources of information to reach practical solutions to processing problems. This course will concentrate specifically on the theoretical and practical principles of detailed equipment design for process distillation operations. Attempts will be made to emphasize modern technologies used in these operations.

3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

ChE 474 Drug Formulation and Delivery

The fundamentals of drug formulation and drug delivery systems in the context of current therapeutics on the market. Specific topics include traditional drug formulation, mechanisms and kinetics of pharmaceutical stability, controlled-release devices, transdermal delivery, intravenous delivery, oral drug delivery, pulmonary delivery, and targeted drug delivery. The course is designed to cover specific drug delivery topics that are expanded upon with student driven discussions of primary literature assigned by the professor. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ch 231 and senior standing*

ChE 475 Pharmaceutical Engineering

Introduction to pharmaceutical engineering. Overview of the pharmaceutical industry and drug discovery and development. Clinical trials, regulation, and validation. Scientific principles of dosage forms including solutions, disperse systems, dissolution, stability, and surface phenomena. Biopharmaceutical principles of drug delivery. Pharmacodynamics, pharmacokinetics, and biopharmaceuticals. Unit operations for solid and liquid dosage forms. Pharmaceutical plant design.

3 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 332, ChE 351, and Ch 262, or permission of instructor

ChE 488 Convex Optimization Techniques

This course discusses in detail different methods for the optimization of systems of engineering and economic interest using the techniques of linear and nonlinear programming. The focus is on convex optimization, which is the solution of problems with only one best cost, design, size etc. We will consider problems such as least squares, supply chain management, batch process networks, network flow, dynamic programming, portfolio optimization and other examples across all engineering disciplines. Students will learn about optimization theory and problem formulation, with some computational component. By the end of the course, students should be able to: create optimization problems from a physical situation, identify whether the problem can be solved or not, transform problems into equivalent forms, list optimality conditions for problems, find the dual of a problem and identify its relation to the primal, and use at least one method to solve a convex programming problem using a computer. *Same as EID 488. 3 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 352 or ME 251, Ma 326 (co-enrollment is fine)*

ChE 490 Process Synthesis

This course provides a new basis for the design of integrated chemical processes. The ability to predict, at the outset, achievable design targets that have a sound scientific basis is fundamental to the approach. These targets relate to energy, capital and raw materials, costs and flexibility. Topics will include review of basic thermodynamic concepts, capital/energy trade-off, process integration multiple utilities, process/utility interface, reactors and separators in the context of overall process power optimization, design for flexibility, total sites layout, batch processes and process plant retrofit. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 381 and ChE 382 or permission of instructor*

ChE 491 Graduate Research Problem I

An elective research course available to qualified and interested graduate students. Students may select novel problems of particular interest in some aspect of theoretical or applied chemical engineering. Topics range from highly theoretical to completely practical; students are required to do creative work on their own with faculty advice and guidance. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

ChE 491 Graduate Research Problem I ChE 492 Graduate Research Problem II

Continuation of ChE 491. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 491*

ChE 492 Graduate Research Problem II

Continuation of ChE 491. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 491*

ChE 493 Graduate Research Problem III

Continuation of ChE 492. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 492*

ChE 494 Graduate Research Problem IV

Continuation of ChE 493. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 493*

ChE 499 Thesis/Project

Masters of Engineering candidates are required to conduct, under the guidance of a faculty adviser, an original investigation of a problem in chemical engineering, individually or in a group, and to submit a written thesis describing the results of the work. *6 credits. This is a full-year course*

CIVIL ENGINEERING

Undergraduate

CE 220 **Civil Engineering Fundamentals**

Planning, execution and interpretation of drawings and specifications for civil engineering projects. Sample drawings and specifications. Contractual requirements. Sample contracts. Permitting, scheduling and cost estimation. Basic operations of design and construction firms. Interface with other disciplines on civil engineering projects. *3 credits. Prerequisite: EID 101*

CE 251 **Urban Transportation Planning**

Historical background and evolution of current procedures used in the urban transportation planning process. Covered are the historical framework, urban development theories, land use, trip generation, trip distribution models, traffic assignment techniques, modal split and introduction to urban transportation systems. *3 credits.*

Prerequisite: permission of instructor

CE 321 **Structural Engineering I**

Discussion of materials, loads and forms of structures. Analysis of determinate structures. Displacements of structures and their importance in applications. Experimental aspects of materials behavior in structural applications. Emphasis is placed on basic experimental techniques, design of experiments, selection and use of appropriate instrumentation and interpretation of results. *4.5 credits (3 hours of lecture, 3 hours of laboratory). Prerequisite: ESC 201*

CE 322 **Structural Engineering II**

Modern methods of structural analysis of indeterminate structures. Discussion of energy methods, force methods and displacement methods. Formulation of elementary matrix stiffness and flexibility methods. Computer applications in structural analysis. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 321*

CE 331 **Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering**

Introduction to various indexing tests of soils, clay mineralogy, permeability, seepage and flow nets, stress distribution in soil masses, one dimensional consolidation theory, strength characteristics of soils, application of Mohr's Circle to soil mechanics, stability of slopes. *4.5 credits (3 hours of lecture, 3 hours of laboratory). Prerequisite: ESC 101, ESC 340*

CE 332 Introduction to Foundation Engineering

Layout of subsurface investigation program, SPT (Standard Penetration Test), Dutch-cone penetrometer. Analysis and design of spread footings on cohesive and cohesion less soil by stability and settlement procedures, combined footings, strap footings, floating foundations and pile foundations. Settlement analysis due to deep-seated consolidation. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 331*

CE 341 Design of Steel Structures

Study of behavior and design of structural steel components and their connections. Understanding and development of design requirements for safety and serviceability, as related to latest structural steel specifications by the American Institute of Steel Construction (A.I.S.C.). Current design emphasizing LRFD, fabrication and construction practices. Composite design. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 321; corequisite: CE 322*

CE 342 Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures

Study of the behavior and design of structural concrete components and their connections. Understanding and development of design requirements for safety and serviceability, as related to latest specifications by the American Concrete Institute (A.C.I.). Current design, fabrication and construction practices. Introduction to pre-stressed concrete. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 322*

CE 343 Water Resources Engineering

Problems in conservation and utilization of water. Hydrologic techniques. Surface water and ground water supplies. Water transmission and distribution. Flood control, navigation and irrigation. Introduction to open channel flow and pipe networks. Design of hydraulic structures. Experimental aspects of hydraulic phenomenon. Emphasis placed on basic experimental techniques, design of experiments, selection and use of appropriate instrumentation and interpretation of results.

This course is the same as EID 343. 4.5 credits (3 hours of lecture, 3 hours of laboratory). Prerequisite: ESC 340; Same as EID 343

CE 344 Environmental Systems Engineering

Qualitative and quantitative treatment of water and wastewater systems as related to domestic and industrial needs and their effect on the environment. Introduction to air pollution sources and control and solid/hazardous waste engineering. Design of water and wastewater treatment plants. Field and laboratory techniques for measurement of water quality parameters. Laboratory analysis of representative waters and wastewaters for commonly determined parameters as related to applications in water environment.

This course is the same as EID 344. 4.5 credits (3 hours of lecture, 3 hours of laboratory). Corequisite: ESC 340; Same as EID 344

CE 346 Hydraulic Engineering

An integration and application of the principles of fluid mechanics to problems concerned with water supply and distribution. Open channel flow and design of hydraulic structures. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 343*

CE 348 Environmental and Sanitary Engineering

Engineering (same as EID 348) Topics include types of environmental pollution and their effects; water quality standards and introduction to laboratory analyses of water quality parameters; sources and estimates of water and wastewater flows; physico-chemical unit treatment processes. Integrated lecture and design periods cover water supply network, wastewater collection system and water treatment design projects. *Same as EID348. 3 credits. Prerequisites: CE/EID344*

CE 351 Urban Transportation Planning

Historical background and evolution of current procedures used in the urban transportation planning process. Covered are the historical framework, urban development theories, land use, trip generation, trip distribution models, traffic assignment techniques, modal split and introduction to urban transportation systems. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor (for those students who entered September 2015 or earlier).*

CE 352 Elements of Transportation Design

Review of urban transportation planning process. Specific design elements of various highway and public transportation systems. Included are locational design, traffic service, environmental impact analyses, alternatives evaluation, geometric design elements, operations and capacity and level-of-service analysis. Also, selected topics in urban transportation systems. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

CE 361 Civil Engineering Experimental Projects

Exploratory experimental projects in materials, hydraulics, soils, environmental or other civil engineering specialties. Projects are conceived, designed and executed by groups of students under faculty supervision. *2 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Students are required to have taken introductory civil engineering subject(s) related to project)*

CE 363 Civil Engineering Design I

Individual or group design projects based upon the interests of the students and with the approval of the instructor. Final engineering reports and formal oral presentations are required for all projects. Lectures by faculty and professional practitioners cover the following topics: engineering, environmental and economic feasibility assessment issues; preparation of plans and specifications; cost estimates; progress chart and critical path; interfacing with community, etc. Field visits to major New York City projects under construction. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (Students are required to have taken introductory CE subject(s) related to project)*

CE 364 Civil Engineering Design II

Continuation of CE 363. 3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 363

CE 369 Civil Engineering Project

Individual design, research or experimental projects. Open only to well-qualified students. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

CE 390 Introduction to Sustainable Design

Sustainable design minimizes the impact on the environment by site planning and design, energy and water conservation and interior environmental quality. This course will focus on the design of a prototype structure using sun, light, air, renewable materials, geological systems, hydrological systems and green roofing. Each student will develop a project outlined by the U.S. Green Building Council rating system known as LEED. The six areas that will be developed to design the project are: sustainable sites, water efficiency, energy and atmosphere, material and resources, indoor environmental quality and innovative design process. Class time is separated into a series of lectures, private consultations and student presentations.

Same as EID 390. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 340, CE 322 or ME 300 and permission of instructor

CE 391 Laboratory Testing of Building Materials

Laboratory testing of common building materials such as concrete, steel, and laminated glazing. Concrete mix design. Casting, curing, and strength testing of concrete cylinders at 7, 21, and 28 days. Casting, curing, and testing of a reinforced concrete beam for stress, strain, and deflection. Casting, curing, and strength testing of a reinforced concrete column. Deflection testing of a steel beam. Buckling of slender steel columns. Vibrations of a steel beam and a steel frame. Control of deflections through bracing and stiffeners. Impact testing of laminated glazing panels. The course will consist of 3-hour weekly laboratory sessions for 15 weeks. 3 Credits. Prerequisites:

This course is open to third-year architecture and third-year civil engineering students. Art students and engineering students of majors other than civil engineering require permission of instructor.

Graduate

CE 414 Solid Waste Management

Engineering aspects of solid waste collection, transport and disposal, including sanitary landfill design, incineration, composting, recovery and re-utilization of resources. Optimization techniques of facility-siting and collection route selection and economic evaluation of factors affecting selection of disposal methods.

3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

CE 422 Finite Element Methods

Shape functions and generalized displacements. Assemblage of elements. Convergence criteria. Triangular, rectangular and quadrilateral elements in plane stress and plane strain. Isoparametric formulations. General solids. Hexahedral and tetrahedral elements. Flexure in plates. General shells. Natural coordinates. Computer programs. *Same as EID 422. 3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 322 or ME 300*

CE 424 Plates and Shells

Discretized grid-work and grillage analysis by matrix techniques. Development of the classical thin plate theory. Mathematical and numerical solutions of the plate equation. Introduction to thin shell theory. Practical applications such as cylindrical shell roofs, spherical shell with an edge ring and various cases of shells of revolution. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 322*

CE 425 Structural Dynamics

Dynamic behavior and design of structures subjected to time-dependent loads. Included in the load systems are earthquakes, blasts, wind and vehicles. Shock spectra and pressure impulse curves. Special applications in blast mitigation design. *Same as EID 425. 3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 322*

CE 426 Advanced Structural Design

Discussion of principal design codes (AISC, ACI and AASHTO) as they relate to ASCE Standards, the International Building Code (IAC) and NYC Building codes. Advanced materials behavior. Strength and serviceability requirements. Design of composite girders and slabs. Limit state response and formation of plastic hinges in steel and concrete structures. Structural upgrade and retrofit of existing structures. *3 credits. Prerequisite or corequisite: CE 341*

CE 427 Behavior and Design of Prestressed Concrete Structures

Behavior and design of prestressed members in flexure, shear, bond and torsion; continuous beams; columns; prestressed systems; loss of prestress. Emphasis is placed on ultimate strength design and the background of latest ACI code. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 342*

CE 428 Advanced Structural Steel Design

The course covers AISC Steel Design requirements at a more advanced level than typically encountered in an undergraduate steel design course. Biaxial bending of symmetrical and unsymmetrical sections. Design for torsion per AISC Design Guide 9. Plastic design and moment redistribution. Design of plate girders. Design of beam-columns for P- Δ and P- δ effects. Design of eccentric bolted and welded connections. Beam and moment connections. Design of column base plates. Composite steel-concrete constructions. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 341*

CE 429 Advanced Concrete Design

The course covers ACI 318 building code requirements at a more advanced level than typically encountered in an undergraduate concrete design course. Development and anchorage of reinforcement. Design of beams for combined bending, shear and torsion. Moment redistribution in continuous beams. Moment-curvature relation. Serviceability requirements. Creep and deflection. Design of slender columns. Yield-line analysis of two-way slabs. Design of deep beams and column brackets by the strut-and-tie method. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 342*

CE 431 Foundation Engineering I

Layout of subsurface investigation program, SPT (Standard Penetration Test), Dutch-cone penetrometer. Analysis and design of spread footings on cohesive and cohesion less soil by stability and settlement procedures, combined footings, strap footings, floating foundations and pile foundations. Settlement analysis due to deep-seated consolidation. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 331*

CE 432 Foundation Engineering II

Analysis and design of foundations subjected to vibratory loading, beamson elastic foundation (vertical subgrade modulus), laterally loaded piles (with software applications), Wave Equation Analysis of Piles (with software application of WEAP). *3 credits. Prerequisites: CE 331 and permission of instructor*

CE 433 Lateral Earth Pressures and Retaining Structures I

Introduction to classical lateral earth pressure theories (Rankine and Coulomb). Analysis and design of cantilever and gravity retaining walls, cantilevered and anchored sheetpile bulkheads, anchorage systems (individual and continuous deadmen, grouted tiebacks) and braced cofferdams. Gravity Wall Systems (Gabion Walls, Cribblock Walls and Double Wall). *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 331*

CE 434 Lateral Earth Pressures and Retaining Structures II

Analysis and design of cellular cofferdams, reinforced earth-retaining structures, slurry walls and retaining structures subjected to earthquake loading, soil nailing. *3 credits. Prerequisites: CE 331 and permission of instructor*

CE 435 Special Topics in Geotechnical Engineering I

Analysis of slopes using translatory slides and available software packages (PCSTABL). Ground improvement technologies: including dynamic compaction, grouting, ground freezing and reinforced earth technologies. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

CE 436 Special Topics in Geotechnical Engineering II

Stresses in homogeneous and layered systems due to surface and buried loads. Development of flow network concepts and the Terzaghi one dimensional consolidation theory, secondary consolidation, site preloading, sand drains and prefabricated vertical drains. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

CE 437 Geo-Environmental Engineering

Discussion of pertinent regulations and regulatory programs relevant to contaminated soil. Identification and characterization of contaminated soils, discussion of current treatment technologies both ex-situ and in-situ. Geotechnical design of waste facilities, closure and improvement of waste facilities. Utilization of waste for engineering purposes. Reuse and recycling of contaminated soil.

3 credits. Prerequisites: ESC 340, CE 331, CE 344, and permission of instructor

CE 438 Forensic Geotechnical Engineering

Types of damage-architectural, functional and structural. Investigate problems the forensic geotechnical engineer encounters: settlement of structures, damage to soil expansion, lateral movement of buildings, damage due to seismic energy of earthquakes, slope erosion, deterioration due to sulfate attack and frost, seepage. Development of repair recommendations and the presentations of case studies.

3 credits. Prerequisite CE 331 or permission of instructor

CE 440 Industrial Waste Treatment Design

Integrated lecture and design periods that cover the sources of industrial wastewaters, their quantities and characteristics, and their treatability by physical, chemical and biological processes. Status of regulations involving categorical standards, local and state industrial pretreatment programs, NPDES permits, etc. Problems and solutions involved in combining municipal and industrial waste treatment. Case studies. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

CE 441 Water and Wastewater Technology

Wastewater sources and estimates of domestic, commercial and industrial flows. Integrated lecture and design periods that cover unit processes for water and waste-water treatment. Design projects include hydraulic and process design of oxidation ponds, screening, grit removal, sedimentation tanks, secondary biological treatment, other physicochemical processes and outfall design. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

CE 442 Open Channel Hydraulics

Derivation of the general one dimensional equations of continuity, momentum and energy used in open channel flow analysis. Steady uniform flow and boundary resistance. Steady nonuniform flows, channel transitions and controls, hydraulic jumps, surges, surface curves for gradually varied flow including the effects of lateral inflow. Unsteady flow in open channels. Dynamic waves, method of characteristics, surge formation. Kinematic waves, flood routing and overland flow. Design of channels and other hydraulic structures. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 343*

CE 443 Groundwater Hydrology

Physical process of flow in homogeneous and heterogeneous media. Development of governing equations and boundary conditions, analysis by analytical and numerical techniques. Groundwater resources; design of wells and prediction of yield. Analyses of transport of contaminants using deterministic and stochastic methods. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 343*

CE 444 Hydrology

Hydrology of the water cycle related to air mass movement, precipitations, evaporation, stream flow, floods, infiltration and groundwater including statistical hydrology. Design of irrigation systems. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 343*

CE 446 Pollution Prevention or Minimization

Introduction to the new concept and regulations in the U.S. and Canada of Pollution Prevention or Waste Minimization for managing hazardous pollution and protecting the environment and public health. Methodology of conducting environmental audits and lessons learned from successful pollution prevention programs. Case studies of various programs in industry, etc. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

CE 447 Stream and Estuary Pollution

Application of basic concepts of fluid kinetics and dynamics to the analysis of dispersal and decay of contaminants introduced into lakes, streams, estuaries and oceans. Analysis and modeling of leachate and other contaminants into groundwater. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 343*

CE 448 Environmental and Sanitary Engineering

Engineering (same as EID 448) Topics include types of environmental pollution and their effects; water quality standards and introduction to laboratory analyses of water quality parameters; sources and estimates of water and wastewater flows; physico-chemical unit treatment processes. Integrated lecture and design periods cover water supply network, wastewater collection system and water treatment design projects. *Same as EID 448. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

CE 449 Hazardous Waste Management

Definition and characteristics of hazardous wastes. Generation, transport, treatment, storage and disposal of hazardous wastes. Leachate characteristics and management. Treatment technologies. Monitoring and safety considerations. Obligations under Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) and Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA). Field trips. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

CE 450 Civil Engineering Construction

Preparation of plans and specifications. The bidding and award process. Contractual relations between the owner and the contractor. Preparation of cost estimate for a competitively bid project. Preparation of a progress chart and critical path. Sequencing various job elements. Engineering the actual construction. Management of labor. Interlacing with the community. Environmental requirements. Job safety. Changes and unanticipated conditions. Contract disputes and their resolutions. 3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 341

CE 460 Innovations in Urban Infrastructure Design

Innovations in the design, delivery, monitoring and rehabilitation of urban infrastructure. Recent advances in methods and technologies such as remote sensing, visualization, data acquisition systems, non-destructive testing, data mining, geospatial information systems (GIS), and building information modeling (BIM). Emphasis will be placed on applications relating to real-world projects in large urban centers in the United States and the world. 3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 321 or ME 301

CE 469 Independent Research Project

The purpose of this course is to allow graduate students to pursue an independent study or research project other than their thesis, with the supervision of their thesis adviser or another professor. A student is only allowed to register for this course once towards the master's degree. An interim and a final written report are required. 3 credits.

CE 470 Urban Security

Design of urban systems to protect against terrorism. Analysis of blast loads. Blast mitigation design considerations. Technology transfer: military/defense to civilian sector. Response spectra. Pressure-Impulse Curves. Stand off distances. Blast mitigation measures for buildings, bridges and tunnels. Prevention of progressive collapse in tall buildings. Design of glazing. Retrofit upgrade of existing urban infrastructure. Proposed changes in New York City Building Code to protect against terrorism. Insurance issues for commercial buildings. Same as EID 470. 3 credits. Prerequisites: CE 322 or ME 301 and permission of instructor

CE 471 Engineering Risk Analysis

The main objective of this course is to introduce students to the basic terminology and tools related to probability theory, statistics, and decision theory in the context of solving civil engineering problems. A secondary objective is to expose students to the many uncertainties inherent in civil engineering and to the tools that are available for modeling and analyzing such uncertainties. Topics to be covered include probabilistic modeling, statistical inference, Bayesian statistics, and decision under uncertainty.

3 credits. Prerequisites: MA 224 (Probability) or graduate standing.

CE 472 Mass Timber Design

Design of mass timber structures following the procedures in the National Design Specification (NDS) for Wood Construction. Strength and serviceability requirements for commonly used mass timber elements including cross laminated timber and glulam. Material behavior of timber compared to concrete and steel. Design of connections and detailing considerations for the practical implementation of mass timber designs. The course includes a design project where students will apply the design principles onto a multi-story mass timber building. *3 credits. Prerequisite or co-requisite: CE341*

CE 473 Earthquake and Wind Engineering

Concepts of earthquake engineering and seismic resistant design. Earthquake ground motion. Dynamics of SDOF and MDOF. Lateral load resisting systems. Code provisions for seismic design. Seismic performance based design. Soil structure interaction. Concepts of wind engineering. Wind velocities and wind loads. Code provisions for wind loads. Wind loading on unique structures. Wind tunnel tests and result interpretation. *3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 425*

CE 481 Bridge Engineering

Codes and Applicability. General forms and components- trusses, segmental, cable-stayed and suspension. Primary loads and load combinations. Serviceability vs. strength. Consideration of extreme events. Design of superstructures-deck design, girder design, floor-beam design. Design of substructures-piers, abutments, frames and foundations. Scour and other adverse considerations. Wind, seismic and push-over analyses. Bearings, expansion joints and barriers. *3 credits. Prerequisite CE 322 or permission of instructor.*

CE 482 Resilient Civil Infrastructure

Hazard mitigation including quantification of resilience. Multi-scale and/or multi-hazard risk assessment. Smart/adaptive systems to protect against natural and human-created hazards. Predictive science toward forecasting infrastructure response to climate change or extreme events. Development of frameworks for optimization of infrastructure networks. Complex systems approaches to the analysis of the interconnected nature of civil infrastructure and its interdependencies.

3 Credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

CE 483 Building Information Modeling

Introduction to Building Information Modeling (BIM). Generation and management of digital representations of physical and functional characteristics of a facility. Extensive use of BIM as a shared knowledge resource among the various stakeholders to support decision-making about a facility from earliest conceptual stages, through design and construction, and through its operational life and eventual demolition. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

CE 484 Civil Engineering Project Management

This course provides an overview of the guiding principles of civil engineering project management. Five groups of project management processes will be considered: initiating, planning, executing, monitoring and controlling, and closing. The focus will be on developing the core competencies and skill sets required for planning and controlling civil engineering projects and understanding interpersonal issues that drive successful project outcomes. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor*

CE 485 Green Sustainable Cities

Design and modeling of green streets green walls, green roofs, blue roofs, and green parking lots; concepts and practical considerations. Study of evapotranspiration, radiation, and drainage of vegetative systems. Sustainable management and reuse considerations of urban storm water; sustainable and positive environmental impact design concepts. Management and reuse/recycle considerations for urban gray water. Examples of international projects and case studies. Team design projects with class powerpoint presentations. *3 Credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

CE 486 Urban Megaprojects and Environmental Impacts

The political embrace of city competition internationally has combined with the globalization of banking, real estate development, and architecture to make Urban Megaprojects seemingly inevitable. With the world economy slowed, it is time to delve into the motivation for and consequences (including environmental impacts) of the now-ubiquitous and globally-entrenched Urban Megaprojects. The aim of this course is to understand the causes and consequences of new scales and forms of territorial restructuring in a steadily globalizing world by focusing on Urban Megaproject development. Case studies from cities such as Bilbao, Budapest, Abu Dhabi, New York, Paris, Sao Paulo, Shanghai, Detroit, Philadelphia, and Mexico City will be presented in an interdisciplinary approach including sociology, planning, architecture, and environmental impacts. Individual term papers on case studies will be presented to class with powerpoint. *3 credits. Prerequisite: instructor's approval*

CE 487 Alternative Energy Projects

The design parameters and pros and cons of all types of alternative energy production systems currently in use around the world will be presented. Concepts, practical considerations, environmental impacts, and economics will be evaluated. Alternative energy production systems such as solar, wind power, geothermal, hydropower, pumped storage, industrial growth of algae for biodiesel, will be examined and case studies from around the world will be presented. Individual term papers on case studies will be presented to class by PowerPoint.

3 credits. Prerequisite: instructor's approval

CE 499 Thesis/Project

Master's candidates are required to conduct, under the guidance of a faculty adviser, an original investigation of a problem in civil engineering, individually or in a group, and to submit a written thesis describing the results of the work. *6 credits for the full year*

ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING

Undergraduate

ECE 150 **Digital Logic Design**

Theoretical and practical issues concerning design with combinational and sequential logic circuits, and programmable logic devices. Number systems, Boolean algebra, representation and simplification of Boolean functions, universal logic families. Finite-state machines, state tables and state diagrams, flip-flops, counters, registers. Adders, decoders, comparators, multiplexers, memories and applications. Programmable devices: PLA, PLD, etc. Principles of analog circuits are presented in the context of real world problems, such as 'glitches,' power and ground bounce, contact bounce, tri-state logic and bus interfacing, timing circuits, asynchronous versus synchronous circuit components. Characterization of electronic and logical properties of digital circuits. Course work involves individual and team projects in which: digital circuits are designed and prototypes are constructed and tested on breadboards; designs involving programmable logic devices are developed using CAD tools. The projects, approximately 50 percent of the course grade, are used to assess technical writing, oral presentation, teamwork and project management skills. *3 credits. Open to all students.*

ECE 160 **Programming for Electrical Engineers**

Programming in C, in a Unix-style environment, with an emphasis on fundamental concepts of practical programming languages, software development and programming methodology. Environment topics include: use of command line interfaces, file system structure, editors, utilities and shell programming. C topics include: binary representations of numbers, operators and expressions, data types, arrays, strings, structures, pointers, static and dynamic memory allocation; control flow; subroutines and recursion; file and peripheral I/O; numerical and text processing; introduction to data structures such as stacks and linked lists. *3 credits.*

ECE 210 **MATLAB Seminar: Signals & Systems**

A weekly hands-on, interactive seminar that introduces students to MATLAB, in general, and the Signal Processing Toolbox in particular. Students explore scientific computation and scientific visualization with MATLAB. Concepts of signal processing and system analysis that are presented in ECE 211 or other introductory courses on the subject are reinforced through a variety of demonstrations and exercises. It is strongly encouraged for students taking a first course in signals and systems, or for students expecting to use MATLAB in projects or courses. *0 credits. Prerequisite: MA 113. Recommended co-requisite: ECE 211 or equivalent*

ECE 211 Signal Processing

This course presents a unified approach to signals and systems. Signal-space concepts for representation and approximation: inner product, orthogonal expansions, projection, L_p-norms, eigenanalysis, least-square problems, SVD. Phasors, complex base-band, line spectra. Sampling, aliasing and imaging. Analog and digital LTI systems in the time, frequency and transform domains: convolution, frequency response, transfer functions. Fourier, Laplace and z-transforms. FIR and IIR digital filters. Block diagrams, stability, feedback, initial conditions, transient modes, damping factor, Bode plots. Analog and digital state-space, transition and transfer function matrices. Random signals and vectors: correlation matrices, Gaussian vectors and signals, white noise, stationarity, ergodicity, power spectral density, ARMA models. Extensive use of MATLAB. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 113; corequisite or prerequisite: ECE 210.*

ECE 240 Circuit Analysis

Circuit components, dependent and independent sources, Kirchhoff's laws, loop and nodal analysis. Superposition, Thevenin and Norton equivalent circuits, and other techniques for circuit simplification. Time-domain analysis of RLC circuits, initial conditions, transient response and steady-state. Phasor analysis, complex power. Ideal op-amps. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 113. Ma 240 is a suggested corequisite*

ECE 241 Electronics I

Semiconductor physics: band theory, carrier distributions and transport mechanisms. PN-junctions, PN junction devices. Diode circuits. BJTs: current relationships, operating region. Biasing circuits, DC Analysis; small-signal models, AC analysis. BJT amplifier configurations. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 240*

ECE 251 Computer Architecture

Introduction to the design of computers and computer systems. Topics include: integer and floating-point representations and operations: ALU design; von Neumann and Harvard architectures; accumulator, general purpose register and stack-based processor design; RISC and CISC architectures; addressing modes; vector operations; microprogrammed and hard-wired controllers; machine language and assembly language programming; static and dynamics memory operation, timing and interfacing; cache; virtual memory; I/O systems: bus design and data transfer, DMA; interrupts and interrupt handling, polling; disk operation and organization; pipelined processor design. The course has a substantial project component that includes assembly language programming and the design and construction of systems that contain micro-controllers, programmable logic, and a variety of I/O devices. *3 credits.*

Prerequisite: ECE 150

ECE 264 Data Structures & Algorithms I

An introduction to fundamental data structures and algorithms, with an emphasis on practical implementation issues and good programming methodology. Topics include lists, stacks, queues, trees, hash tables and sorting algorithms. Also an introduction to analysis of algorithms with big-O notation. Assignments include programming projects and problem sets. *2 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 150 or ECE 161*

ECE 291 Electrical Engineering Sophomore Projects

This course focuses on one particular complex system (e.g., music synthesizer, wireless transceiver, radar) to introduce a wide range of electrical engineering principles such as frequency response, noise, feedback, loading and interfacing. In a laboratory setting, students investigate the design of subsystems that may include amplifiers, oscillators, RF or opto-electronic circuits, A/D and D/A converters, and power circuits. By measuring the impact of the operating conditions on circuit performance, students learn the principles of systems engineering, development of a testbench, and proper documentation. By the end of the semester, the class will have developed a complete functioning system through reverse engineering.

1 credit. Prerequisite or corequisite: ECE150. Corequisite: ECE240

ECE 300 Communication Theory

Information theory: entropy, information, channel capacity, rate-distortion functions, theoretical limits to data transmission and compression. Error control coding: block, cyclic and convolutional codes, Viterbi algorithm. Baseband and bandpass signals, signal constellations, noise and channel models. Analog and digital modulation formats (amplitude, phase and frequency), MAP and ML receivers, ISI and equalization. Coherent and non-coherent detection, carrier recovery and synchronization. Performance: computation of SNR, BER, power and bandwidth requirements.

Multiple access schemes. OFDM. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 224 and ECE 211*

ECE 302 Probability Models & Stochastic Processes

Topics in probability, random variables and stochastic processes applied to the fields of electrical and computer engineering. Probability, events, random variables, expectation, moments, characteristic functions, conditional probability and expectation. Functions of random variables, random vectors, Gaussian random vectors, Poisson points. Bounding and limit theorems. Relations among important distributions and probability models. Stochastic processes: stationarity, ergodicity, Brownian motion, Markov processes. Deterministic systems with stochastic inputs, correlation and power spectral density, ARMA models. Hilbert space and applications: orthogonality principle, discrete Wiener and Kalman filters, linear prediction, lattice filters.

3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 224 and ECE 300, or ECE 310 or permission of instructor

ECE 303 Communication Networks

Analysis and design of communication networks. Network protocols, architecture, security, privacy, routing and congestion control, Internet, local area networks, wireless networks, multimedia services. Physical layer, multiple access techniques, transport layer. Introduction to probabilistic and stochastic analytic techniques for communication networks. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 150 and Ma 224*

ECE 310 Digital Signal Processing

Review of Laplace and z-transforms. Minimum-phase and all-pass functions. Multidimensional signals, systems and Fourier analysis. Analog filter design, digital IIR and FIR filter design. Sampling, multirate systems and filterbanks, A/D and D/A converter models. Discrete-time state-space. Filter structures, quantization effects and design to mitigate quantization effects. DFT and FFT. Spectral analysis of deterministic and random signals. Introduction to adaptive filters. Differential coding, transform coding. Speech, audio and video signals. Extensive use of MATLAB. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 240 and ECE 211*

ECE 311 Hardware Design

Development methodologies for signal processing hardware systems: RTL, HDL, synthesis and verification. Special processors including FPGA, multicore, ARM and GPU. ADC and DAC, interchip and intrachip communication, mixed-signal systems, clock and power distribution, loading, sensors and actuators, embedded systems. PCB and surface mount devices. Systems engineering. Course work including projects involving hardware realizations, simulation and emulation, and software tools for system design. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 211, ECE 241, ECE 251. For students entering Fall 2016 or later: required for signals/electronics track (3rd yr. fall).*

ECE 314 Audio Engineering Projects

An introduction to design, implementation, fabrication and modification of musical and audio electronics and hardware in a laboratory environment. Projects will include analog and digital signal processing for audio signals, with focus on implementation of real-time algorithms in hardware. Additional projects will include design and implementation of electro-mechanical systems and transducers for audio input / output / display. Formal and informal lectures will include examples drawn from standard implementations, safety concerns, audio specific design and construction techniques; participation in oral presentations and technical reports will be required. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 150 and ECE 241 or permission of instructor*

ECE 320 Control Systems

Block and signal-flow diagrams, Mason's theorem. Laplace transform, frequency response, Bode plots, root locus, Routh-Hurwitz array. Analysis of feedback control systems: open-loop and closed-loop gain, Nichols chart, Nyquist diagram, gain and phase margin. Continuous-time state-space analysis, state-variable feedback, canonical forms, observability and controllability. Second-order models, transient and steady-state performance. Emphasis on analog systems, although digital control systems will be discussed as time allows. Extensive use of MATLAB. *3 credits.*

Prerequisites: Ma 240 and ECE 211

ECE 323 Embedded System Design

Hardware and software design for embedded systems. SBC and microcontroller architectures, A/D and D/A conversion, signal conditioning, interfacing and controlling electronic and electro-mechanical systems. Assembly language and high-level language programming, efficient use of computational and physical resources, considerations for speed and robustness, debugging methods, use of simulators and in-circuit emulators. The course is project-based, and students are required to design and construct an embedded system. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 320 and ECE 251*

ECE 332 Electro-Mechanical Energy Conversion

Analysis of energy sources and energy converters. Principles of electro-mechanical energy conversion; singly and multiply excited systems; rotating and linear machines; three phase circuits; magnetic circuits and transformers; torque and induced voltage from field considerations; synchronous machines; induction motors; DC machines. Introduction to power electronics. Applications including high-speed transportation, energy storage and interconnection of distant generating stations. *3 credits. Prerequisites:*

ESC 220 or ECE 240 and Ph 213

ECE 335 Engineering Electromagnetics

This course emphasizes time-varying fields, with topics presented from electrostatics and magnetostatics as necessary. Maxwell's equations, constitutive relations, phasor vector fields, wave and Helmholtz equations, potentials, boundary conditions.

Planewaves in lossless and lossy materials, polarization, incidence. Transmission lines: transient analysis, TDR, phasor analysis, standing wave diagrams, Smith chart, impedance matching. Guided waves: TEM, TE and TM modes, dispersion, evanescence, cavity resonators. Microwave network analysis and device characterization with scattering parameters. Antennas, antenna arrays and Fourier optics. Additional topics from microwaves and optics will be covered as time allows. Students use a vector network analyzer to perform measurements at high frequencies.

4 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 223, Ph 213, ECE 240 and ECE 211

ECE 342 Electronics II

MOS circuits: DC operation and analysis. Single stage MOS amplifiers, circuit design, DC and small signal analysis. Cascode amplifier. Current mirrors, active loads. BJT and MOS differential amplifiers. Monolithic operational amplifiers. Output stages. Frequency response. Introduction to feedback theory, amplifier topologies. Circuit design and analysis are supplemented with industry standard CAD software. *4 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 241 and ECE 211*

ECE 345 Integrated Circuit Engineering

Feedback theory, frequency compensation. Integrated circuit fabrication and technology. Device modeling, thermal effects. VLSI CAD design tools. Circuit layout, extraction and simulation. Design and analysis of multistage MOS operational amplifiers, OTA architectures. Nonlinear circuits, comparators. Analog switches. Digital phase-locked loops. Sample and hold circuits. Data converter architectures. Switched capacitor circuits. Bandgap reference circuits. MOST digital circuit design and layout, hierarchical approaches. Final design project is a mixed analog/digital circuit (e.g., Flash A/D converter, phase-locked loop), which is sent for fabrication.

3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 342. For students entering prior to Fall 2016: required in electronics track For students entering Fall 2016 or later: required in signals/electronics track (3rd yr. spring)

ECE 357 Computer Operating Systems

Theory and implementation of modern computer operating systems. Message based and multiprocessor kernels. Networking and interprocess communication. Security, auditing and authentication. Device drivers, interrupt handling, task switching, virtual memory, memory management, scheduling, synchronization and locking. File systems, resource allocation and management. Real-time, fault-tolerant and high security operating systems. User environment and interface issues. Projects in operating system design and programming, case studies. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 251 and either ECE 160 or ECE 161*

ECE 365 Data Structures & Algorithms II

A continuation of ECE 264, also with an emphasis on practical implementation issues and good programming methodology. Topics include graphs, graph-related algorithms and dynamic programming techniques. Also an introduction to some advanced topics such as Turing machines, computability and NP-complete systems. Assignments include programming projects and problem sets. *2 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 264*

ECE 366 Software Engineering & Large Systems Design

This course teaches about the development stages of large, robust, expandable software systems developed as part of a team. Topics include project management, capturing requirements, system design, UML, program design, testing, delivery and maintenance. The class will develop a large project as a team using Java throughout the semester. Tools, libraries and techniques necessary for the project will be covered in class, e.g., Eclipse, Javadoc, XML, SOAP, servlets, threads and processes, Swing, JUnit, MySQL, JDBC, etc. The specific resources might change from semester to semester. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 365*

ECE 371 Data Visualization

Exploring, discovering, and creating narratives using data science, design, and storytelling. Introduction to techniques to provide new and innovative approaches to explore, discover, and create narratives from and for the evolving artistic, social, political, scientific and technological landscapes. Introduction of a progressive framework for data and design. Real world examples and applications of the tools and methodologies introduced will be presented. *3 credits. Prerequisites CS 102/ECE 160*

ECE 391 Research Problem

An elective course open to qualified upper division students. Students may approach an EE faculty member and apply to carry out research on problems of mutual interest in theoretical or applied electrical and computer engineering. Student performs creative work with faculty guidance. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Instructor approval*

ECE 392 Research Problem II (continuation of ECE 391) *3 credits. Prerequisite: instructor approval*

ECE 393 Junior Electrical Engineering Projects I

An introduction to laboratory techniques for electrical and computer engineering. Electronic test equipment including: DVM, oscilloscope, curve tracer, spectrum analysis. Circuit analysis and design, discrete and integrated electronic components and circuits. Several projects of limited scope provide an understanding of the fundamental building blocks employed in the more advanced designs in successive projects courses. Students give weekly oral presentations and demonstrate laboratory proficiency through in-class demonstrations and concise, formal technical reports. *2 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 211 & ECE 241 & ECE 291. Co-requisite: ECE 342*

ECE 394 Junior Electrical Engineering Projects II

Principles learned in ECE 393 are applied to the design, construction and characterization of electrical and computer engineering projects of significant complexity. Assignments typically involve both analog and digital design, and students are free to pursue any solution that satisfies the engineering requirements and meets with the instructor's approval. Formal and informal lectures are given on safety, circuit operation and design, and construction techniques; participation in design reviews and technical reports. *3 credits (effective Spring 2019); 4 credits (prior to Spring 2019). Prerequisite: ECE 393*

ECE 395 Senior Electrical Engineering Projects I

ECE 395 and ECE 396 constitute the year-long senior design project. Students work in small groups on projects chosen with the advice and consent of the faculty adviser. Projects may be oriented towards research or product development, and may be in any area of electrical and computer engineering, such as in: computer engineering, signal processing (imaging, sensor arrays, multimedia), telecommunications, computer networks, microwaves, optics, advanced electronics, VLSI chip design, or an interdisciplinary area such as robotics or bioengineering. Students perform all aspects of project management, such as scheduling, budgeting, system design and developing milestones, as well as technical work including hardware and software implementation, testing and performance evaluation. Students also give several spontaneous and rehearsed oral presentations and prepare written reports. Students attend weekly lectures covering: social, economic, legal and ethical issues; safety and laboratory practice; design methodologies; technical writing; preparation of multimedia presentations and tailoring presentations to target audiences.

4 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 394. This course will be 3 credits effective Fall 2019

ECE 396 Senior Electrical & Computer Engineering Projects II

This course concludes the senior project begun in ECE 395. Students submit two complete theses, one in short form and the other in long form, and give at least two presentations, one short and one long. The initial goal is to achieve a functioning system. Afterwards, students undertake the completion of the prototyping cycle, which may involve improving the circuit implementation (such as by employing PCBs populated with surface mount chips), adding a user-friendly interface, obtaining precise performance evaluations, or developing demonstrations and a user's manual. Advanced students are strongly encouraged to complete their project early and commence a master's thesis. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 395*

ECE 399 Selected Topics in Electrical & Computer Engineering

Subjects may include seminars on topics related to advances in technology, current research areas. Also individual research, design and development or study of subjects in electrical and computer engineering. *1-3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

Graduate

ECE 401 **Selected Topics in Communication Theory**

Advanced topics in communications engineering, selected according to student and instructor interest. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 300 and permission of instructor*

ECE 402 **Selected Topics in Probability & Stochastic Processes**

Advanced topics in applied probability or stochastic processes. Possible areas of study include: Markov processes, queuing theory, information theory, stochastic systems, financial engineering. *1-3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 302 or permission of instructor*

ECE 403 **Advanced Communications Networks**

A continuation of topics from ECE 303. Technical readings, case studies, and research in network architectures and protocols. Related topics such as distributed computing and ad hoc sensor networks may be covered as well. Topics from probability, stochastic processes and graph theory are presented as needed for the analysis and simulation of communication networks. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 303*

ECE 404 **Satellite Communication**

This course covers the design of satellite systems for applications such as communication, weather, sensing, research, GPS. Basic planetary physics, orbit selection, spacecraft lifetime. Reliability and component requirements, environmental effects and impact on electrical performance. Common modulation schemes and selection strategy. "Bent pipe" spacecraft configuration, atmospheric effects and loss (e.g., rain fade effects). Earth station configuration, uplink and downlink configurations, spectral maps and spectral power requirements and stresses. System level link budgets. Time delay and synchronization, frequency planning and re-use. Antenna beams and configurations. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE300*

ECE 405 **Advanced Digital Communications**

Advanced digital modulation including formats with memory, continuous phase and constant-envelope schemes. Performance analysis for AWGN and other channels. Multitone and multicarrier communications. Spread spectrum with applications to multiple access schemes and secure communications. CDMA: PN sequence generation and properties, multi user detection. Additional topics as time permits. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 300 and ECE 302*

ECE 407 Wireless System Design

Hands-on exposure to the design and implementation of modern digital communication systems using software-defined radio (SDR) technology. The prototyping and realtime experimentation of these systems via SDR will enable greater flexibility in the assessment of design trade-offs as well as the illustration of 'realworld' operational behavior. Laboratory modules for performance comparisons with quantitative analytical techniques will be conducted in order to reinforce digital communication system design concepts. A large course project consisting of original research will be required. Course topics include SDR architectures and implementations, digital signaling and data transmission analysis in noise, digital receiver structures (matched filtering, correlation), multicarrier communication techniques, radio frequency spectrum sensing and identification (energy detection, matched filtering), and fundamentals of radio resource management. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 300 and ECE 310*

ECE 408 Wireless Communications

Survey of cellular mobile radio systems and formats, including market trends and technological advances. The emphasis is on CDMA and 3G systems, and emerging schemes such as WiFi networks, although TDMA systems will be discussed as well. Propagation and multipath fading channel models and simulation. Cellular system capacity, traffic models, multiple-access techniques, hand off and power control algorithms. Modulation formats, detection schemes and performance. Mitigating fading: pulse shaping, DFE, MLSE (Viterbi). DSP algorithms for baseband processing. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 300*

ECE 410 Radar & Sensor Array Processing

Terminology and system overview for modern radar and sensor array systems; antenna parameters; radar signals and waveforms; Doppler processing; detection; synthetic aperture imaging (SAR); beam forming and space-time array processing (STAP); adaptive methods; additional topics may be covered according to student and instructor interest. Computer simulations and readings in the technical literature. *3 credits. Pre-requisites or co-requisites: ECE300 and ECE310*

ECE 411 Selected Topics in Signal Processing

Advanced topics in signal processing selected according to student and instructor interest. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 310 and permission of instructor*

ECE 412 Speech & Audio Processing

Selected topics in digital speech and audio processing. Speech analysis, synthesis and recognition. Acoustics and acoustic modeling. Auditory perception. Audio feature extraction including complex cepstrum and LPC coefficients. Hidden Markov models and other speech recognition approaches. Speech and audio coding such as MP3 and CELP. Text to speech. Music synthesis, analysis and retrieval. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 224 and ECE 211. Prerequisite or corequisite: ECE 302*

ECE 413 Music & Engineering

Spectral representation and analysis of music. Analog and digital music signals, instruments and synthesizers, analog circuits and digital processing. Description of musical quality and perception, introduction to acoustics, stereo and special effects. Computer interfacing with MIDI and laboratory experiments. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 211 and ECE 150*

ECE 415 Wavelets and Multiresolution Imaging

Wavelets and multiresolution signal processing with an emphasis on 2D and 3D cases. STFT, wavelet analysis, wavelet packets, DWT. Multirate filterbanks, PR and paraunitary conditions, multidimensional filters, multidimensional sampling lattices. Bases, frames and sparse representations. Image and video applications such as: compression, noise reduction, tomography and other inverse problems, hyperspectral imaging, compressive sensing. Coursework includes MATLAB projects and readings in the technical literature. *3 credits. Same as MA 415. Prerequisites: ECE 310 and Ma 326 or permission of instructor*

ECE 416 Adaptive Filters

Statistical signal processing theory: discrete-time Wiener and Kalman filters, linear prediction, steepest descent and stochastic gradient. LMS, normalized LMS, LS, RLS, QR-RLS, order-recursive algorithms. Applications include equalization, noise cancellation, system identification, sensor array processing. Numerical linear algebra: eigenanalysis, SVD, matrix factorizations. Transversal filters, lattice filters, systolic arrays. Performance: convergence, learning curves, misadjustment, tracking in nonstationary environments. Additional topics such as adaptive IIR filters, neural networks and quantization effects may be covered as time allows. Extensive use of MATLAB. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 211*

ECE 417 Design for Custom DSP Hardware

Design of programmable and custom digital signal processors, and realization of DSP algorithms in specialized architectures. Features of programmable DSPs such as data stationary and time-stationary coding, MAC and ACS ALUs, circular buffers. Very Long Instruction Word (VLIW) processors. Applications of graph theory and passivity theory to map DSP algorithms to custom structures: SFGs, DFGs, retiming, folding and unfolding, lattice and orthogonal filters, scheduling and allocation, systolic architectures. Optimization with respect to number of hardware units, speed (sample period and latency), VLSI area, power consumption and performance (quantization effects). Special CAD tools and languages for rapid prototyping. Case studies and programming exercises. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 310 and ECE 251*

ECE 418 Digital Video

Digital video coding, compression, processing and communications. Target applications from low bit-rate, low quality to high bit-rate, high quality. Two- and three-dimensional sampling, color spaces, motion representation. Motion estimation: optical flow, blockmatching; constrained optimization: Bayesian methods, simulated annealing, Gibbs random fields. Mathematical basis for compression standards such as JPEG and MPEG, and digital television including HDTV. Rate-distortion based compression for optimal bit allocation via dynamic programming (Viterbi algorithm). Scalability in multimedia systems. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 310*

ECE 419 Digital Image Processing

This course covers a variety of methods for image representation, analysis, enhancement and compression. Color spaces, geometric projections and transformations. Multidimensional signals and systems: Fourier analysis, sampling, filtering. Transforms (e.g., DCT and wavelet). Gibbs-Markov random fields, Bayesian methods, information theoretic methods. Multiresolution schemes (e.g., pyramidal coding). Morphological and nonlinear methods. Edges, boundaries and segmentation. Applications of PDEs (e.g., anisotropic diffusion). Compressive sensing. Technical readings and projects in MATLAB (or other suitable language). *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 310 and Ma 224*

ECE 421 Advanced Control System Design

Design of control systems using two degrees of freedom and PID compensators. Ackermann's formula, H-infinity control theory and applications. Analysis and design for nonlinear systems using describing function, state-variables, Lyapunov's stability criterion and Popov's method. Introduction to optimal control theory (dynamic programming). Design problems and extensive use of MATLAB. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 310 and either ECE 320 or ME 351*

ECE 425 Digital Control Systems

Basic components of digitally controlled dynamic systems. Sampling and reconstruction: the ideal sampler, zero and higher order hold elements. The pulse transfer function and the z-transfer function description of dynamic systems. Stability criterion and analysis by the Nyquist, root locus and Bode methods. The modified Routh-Hurwitz and Jury stability criteria. The state-variable approach: state equations of dynamic systems with sample and hold devices, state equations of systems with all-digital elements. Digital simulation and approximation. Controllability, observability and stability. State and output feedback, state observers and the separation principle. Digital control system design by state feedback.

3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 320

ECE 431 Microwave Engineering

Passive circuits, open-boundary waveguides, perturbation theory, coupled modes, waveguide junctions, microstrip. Two- and three-terminal devices; varactor diodes, Gunn diodes; IMPATT and MESFET technology. Design of RF amplifiers and phase-shifters. Computer-aided simulation and design. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 335*

ECE 433 Optical Communications Devices & Systems

PIN, avalanche and Schottky photodiodes; risetime, noise, amplifier requirements. Semiconductor optical devices: radiative and non-radiative recombination, quaternary semiconductors, heterojunctions, quantum wells, bandwidth minimization, lasers, distributed feedback, vertical cavity structures. Internal and external modulation, electro-optic modulators, Stark effect. Optical fibers: mode structure, attenuation, dispersion, PM fibers, WDM. System architecture, analog/digital communications, terabit datalinks. Solitons. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 342; Prerequisite or corequisite: ECE 335*

ECE 435 Medical Imaging

A survey of modern techniques for medical imaging relevant in clinical and research settings, and associated techniques of image processing. Review of optics; classical microscopy; CT; fluorescence and 2-photon microscopy; interferometry; phase microscopy; ultrasound, CAT and OCT; MRI and f-MRI. Introduction to wavelet theory and sparse coding. Limits and noise sensitivity of various modalities (e.g., speckle noise in OCT, diffraction limit in classical microscopy, phase noise in interferometry); denoising and contrast enhancement. Feature extraction from medical images and 3D stacks. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE211. Recommended prerequisite: ECE310*

ECE 440 Advanced Integrated Circuit Design

Advanced topics in integrated circuit design such as PLL, ADC/DAC and RF front-end. Students experience a real tape-out process and use industry standard tools (e.g., Cadence and Synopsys). For projects that achieve sufficiently high performance, real chip fabrication will be considered. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 345. Recommended prerequisite: ECE 447*

ECE 441 Digital Integrated Circuit Engineering

Design of static and dynamic CMOS combinational logic gates, layout and simulation. Standard cell construction. Sequential logic systems-registers, latches, clocks. Design of arithmetic building blocks, ALU, multipliers. Memory circuits and organization. FPGAs. System design-hardware description languages, floor planning, system architecture. A major component of the course is the design and fabrication of an ASIC using a variety of VLSI CAD tools. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 345*

ECE 442 Communication Electronics

Circuit design for advanced communications applications. Design of high-frequency amplifiers, oscillators and mixers using large signal analysis. Effects of noise and non-linearities are examined from the diode and transistor level to board level. Communication subsystems of interest include phase locked loops, modulators and demodulators (AM, PM FM), and signal processors for multiple access systems (TDMA, FDMA, CDMA). Course work includes computer-aided simulation and design projects. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 300 ECE 342. Corequisite: ECE 335*

ECE 443 Thin-Film Electronics

Properties of polycrystalline, amorphous, liquid and organic semiconductors. Methods of deposition: vacuum and nonvacuum techniques, epitaxial and non epitaxial growth. Assessment of thin film semiconductors: structural, optical, electrical. Thin film semiconductor devices: transistors, displays, photovoltaics, flexible conductors. Optical coatings and architectural applications. Thin film superconductors: metallic, low and high T_c , fabrication and assessment. Superconducting devices: Cooper pairs, Josephson junctions, SQUIDS, Josephson computers. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 342*

ECE 444 Bio-instrumentation and Sensing

The basic human vital signs and some related elementary physiology viewed from an engineering standpoint with special emphasis placed upon current electronic measurement methods. Electrocardiographic and electromyographic signals. Safety problems related to electrical isolation. Guarded, fully isolated, modulated carrier operational amplifiers and microvolt-level amplification. Solid-state "grain of wheat" pressure sensors, microelectrodes, thermal probes, ultrasonic transducers and other biosignal sensors. Course work includes instrumentation and sensing projects. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 211 and ECE 342*

ECE 445 Design with Operational Amplifiers

Analysis and design of operational amplifier circuits with various applications, including amplifiers, filters, comparators, signal generators, D/A and A/D converters and phaselocked loops. Introduction to issues such as static and dynamic limitations, noise and stability. Use of industry standard CAD software. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 342*

ECE 446 Low-Voltage, Low-Power Electronic Circuit Design

The physics and modeling of submicron MOS transistors for analog and digital circuit design. Circuit techniques for the design of low-power, low-voltage digital combinational logic, multipliers, memory and system design. Circuit techniques for the low-power, low voltage analog circuits including the design of low-voltage constant g_m differential amplifiers. The use of switched capacitor circuits for analog signal processing. The course will culminate with the design and simulation of a low-voltage low-power mixed signal circuit. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 342, ECE 345 or permission of instructor*

ECE 447 Digital VLSI System Design

This course focuses on the top-down, automated digital system design flow using CMOS logic: RTL design/simulation, timing/power driven circuit synthesis, automated place-and-route, and post-layout simulation with emphasis on test/manufacturability in deep sub-micron technologies. The course culminates with the tape-out of a large design project covering functional specification to sign-off layout. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 251, ECE 342*

ECE 448 Power Electronics

Principles of power electronics. Operating characteristics of Bipolar Junction Transistors, IGBTs, MOSFETs and Thyristors, power converters, basic switching circuits, AC/DC, DC/DC, DC/AC converters and their applications. Students are required to design, construct, diagnose and test power electronics converters. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE241.*

ECE 449 Recent Advances in Bioelectronics

Introductory neurobiology: action potentials, mechanisms of the resting membrane potential. Neural recording and stimulating devices and electronics. The “big data” problem when there are too many electrodes. Spike sorting algorithms. Modern challenges of wireless power and data in a biological setting. Disease detection and DNA sequencing. Noninvasive imaging systems. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE310, ECE342.*

ECE 453 Advanced Computer Architecture

This course studies modern, advanced techniques used to design and produce current, state-of-the-art computer architectures. Technology, performance and price. The quantitative principle and Amdahl's law. Instruction sets; addressing modes, operands and opcodes; encoding instruction sets. RISC versus CISC architectures; MIPS. Pipelining; the classic five-stage pipeline, hazards, exceptions, floating point operations. Advanced pipelining techniques: dynamic scheduling, branch prediction. Multiple issue, speculation. Limits of parallelism. Compiler support for parallelism, VLIW. Caches. Examination of modern processors. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 251*

ECE 455 Cybersecurity

This course covers both attacker and defender perspectives of applied information security. Topics will include networked and embedded applications, access control systems and their failure modes, privilege escalation, intrusion detection, privacy and data breaches and applied cryptography. Each topic will be approached through analysis and discussion of historical cybersecurity incidents and possible mitigations. Safe coding practices and OS flaw mitigation will be explored through case studies and reinforced through security sensitive programming projects. Coursework will include penetration testing, code auditing, and independent projects. *3 credits.*

Prerequisites: ECE 303, ECE 357

ECE 460 Selected Topics in Computer Engineering

Advanced topics in computer hardware or software engineering selected according to student and instructor interest. Prerequisites will depend on the topics to be covered.

3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

ECE 461 Theoretical Computer Science

In-depth exploration of the foundations of, the limitations of, and the open questions related to theoretical computer science and computation. Topics include models of computation such as deterministic and nondeterministic automata, context free grammars, pushdown automata and Turing machines; decidability and the halting problem; time and space complexity; the P=NP? question; NP-complete problems; reductions; randomness and probabilistic algorithms. Advanced topics vary across semesters. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 365r*

ECE 462 Computer Graphics

Graphical primitives, windows, clipping and viewports. Two- and three dimensional geometric transformations and translations; rotation, pan and zoom. Hidden line and surface removal. Region filling and shading. The architecture of high performance graphical engines. Representing lighting, shading and textures. Rendering. Rotation. GUIs. Animation. Course work includes design projects. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 264*

ECE 464 Databases

Engineering and design of databases. Topics to be covered may include: data models, database and scheme design; schema normalization and integrity constraints; query processing and optimization; distributed and parallel databases; SQL and XML. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 264*

ECE 465 Cloud Computing

Critical, foundational technology components that enable cloud computing, and the engineering advancements that have led to today's ecosystem. Students design, build and test representational software units that implement different distributed computing components. Multi-threaded programming in Java. Functional programming (MapReduce). Hadoop: a programmer's perspective; building and configuring clusters; Flume as an input engine to collect data; Mahout as a machine learning system to perform categorization, classification and recommendation; Zookeeper for systems coordination. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 251, ECE 264*

ECE 466 Compilers

The theory, design and implementation of a practical compiler. Finite automata, LL and LR parsing, attribute grammars, syntax-directed translation, symbol tables and scopes, type systems and representations, abstract syntax trees, intermediate representation, basic blocks, data and control flow optimizations, assembly language generation including register and instruction selection. Students apply tools such as Flex and Bison to writing a functional compiler for a subset of a real programming language such as C. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 151 and ECE 165*

ECE 467 Natural Language Processing

This course focuses on computer applications that involve the processing of written or spoken human languages. The exact content may vary from year to year. The course is divided into three parts. Topics from conventional, statistical natural language processing will likely include text normalization, N-grams, part-of-speech tagging, information retrieval, and text categorization. Topics from conventional computational linguistics will likely include grammars, parsing, and semantic representations. Topics from deep learning and NLP will likely include word embeddings, feed-forward neural networks, recurrent neural networks, sequence-to-sequence models, attention, and transformers. Course work will include programming projects and quizzes. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 264*

ECE 468 Computer Vision

Visual perception and imaging geometry. Pixels, pixel neighborhoods and pixel connectivity. Image transforms: Fourier, Hadamard, Walsh, Discrete Cosine, Haar, Slant and others. Techniques for image manipulation and enhancement in both the frequency and spatial domains. Histogram equalization, image subtraction and local averaging. Filtering, homomorphic methods. Color models and use of monochrome techniques on RGB channels. Image restoration: camera movement cancellation, scratch removal. Image compression techniques, lossy and lossless. Image segmentation, edge detection, edge linking, boundary detection; region growing, splitting and merging. Image representation as a hierarchical collection of objects, chain codes, Fourier descriptors. Object recognition, signatures.

3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 211 and ECE 161, or ECE 264

ECE 469 Artificial Intelligence

This course covers many subtopics of AI, focusing on a few important subtopics in detail. The “intelligent agent” approach is explained and forms a foundation for the rest of the course. Intelligent search: uninformed search, depth-first search, breadth-first search, iterative deepening; informed search, best-first search, A*, heuristics, hill climbing; constraint satisfaction problems; intelligent game playing, minimax search, alpha-beta pruning. Machine learning: probability, Bayesian learning; decision trees; statistical machine learning, neural networks, Naive Bayes, k-nearest neighbors, support vector machines. Natural language processing: syntax, semantics and pragmatics; real-world knowledge; parsing; statistical NLP. Philosophy of AI: AI and consciousness, the Turing test, the Chinese room experiment. Coursework includes two large individual programming projects. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ECE 264*

ECE 471 Selected Topics in Machine Learning

Advanced topics in machine learning, selected according to student and instructor interest. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Open to all students.*

ECE 472 Deep Learning

Differentiable directed acyclic graphs covering applications in unsupervised learning, as well as generative and discriminative modeling. Gradient-based methods for optimization (stochastic gradient descent, Nesterov momentum, adam). Fast gradient computation for arbitrary computational graphs (automatic differentiation). Exploding and vanishing gradient problems. Convolutional networks. Arbitrary graphs for regression, classification and ranking. Autoencoders, adversarial networks and variations for unsupervised representation learning, generative modeling and other applications. Focus on applications in computer vision, speech processing and research problems in communication theory. *3 credits. Prerequisites: MA223, MA224 and either ECE211, ChE352 or ME251.*

ECE 474 Bayesian Machine Learning

Machine learning from a primarily Bayesian perspective. Conjugate priors. Bayesian linear regression, model evidence, linear classification using generative models, logistic regression and the Laplace approximation. Kernel methods and Gaussian process regression. Mixture models, expectation maximization, hidden Markov models, sampling methods and Markov chain Monte Carlo. *3 credits. Prerequisites: MA 223, MA 224; either ECE 211, ChE 352 or ME 251.*

ECE 475 Frequentist Machine Learning

Machine learning from a primarily Bayesian perspective. Conjugate priors. Bayesian linear regression, model evidence, linear classification using generative models, logistic regression and the Laplace approximation. Kernel methods and Gaussian process regression. Mixture models, expectation maximization, hidden Markov models, sampling methods and Markov chain Monte Carlo. *3 credits. Prerequisites: MA 223, MA 224; either ECE 211, ChE 352 or ME 251*

ECE 476 Data Science for Social Good

Applications of machine learning, data science and software engineering to projects in the areas of education, equality, justice, health, public safety, economic development or other areas. Projects will be done in collaboration with external partners, and will be focused on solving problems with an emphasis on the greater New York City Area. Students will work with external partners to specify problems and investigate possible solutions. Students will work between disciplines to develop new machine learning based solutions. Additionally, students will work collaboratively to visually convey the insights and results generated. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Prior course in ML or AI, and permission of instructor.*

ECE 478 Financial Signal Processing

Quantitative finance is presented from a signal processing perspective. Probability measure and stochastic processes: filtrations, Radon-Nikodym derivative, martingales, Markov processes; discrete-time and continuous-time random walks, Wiener process, Ito calculus, stochastic differential equations, Black-Scholes; introduction to statistics. Modeling and analysis of financial concepts such as arbitrage, replicating portfolios, hedging, liquidity, derivatives, volatility, futures, options. Markovitz portfolio theory, capital asset pricing model, the greeks, portfolio optimization, sparse methods, trading strategies. Analysis of single and multiple correlated nonstationary time series, GARCH. Machine learning in finance. Course work includes programming projects in Python or MATLAB to analyze real financial data. *3 credits. 3 contact hours per week. Prerequisite: ECE211 or permission of instructor.*

ECE 479 Big Data for Finance

Today's financial researchers have access to an unprecedented amount of data. This course examines data sources and covers techniques for making inferences from the data for trading and market execution. Methods of data science, including supervised, semi-supervised and unsupervised learning, are applied to the study of market microstructure, trading and investment strategy development. Student projects utilize pre-processed data sets such as intra-day market (5-minute frequency), analyst ratings and satellite imagery. *3 credits. Prerequisites: MA223, MA224. Recommended prerequisite: ECE211.*

ECE 491 Selected Topics in Electrical & Computer Engineering

Subjects may include study in electrical and computer engineering, or seminars on topics related to advances in technology. This course may not be used to expand the number of credits of thesis, or cover material related to the thesis. *1-3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Open to all students.*

ECE 499 Thesis/Project

Master's candidates are required to conduct, under the guidance of a faculty adviser, an original individual investigation of a problem in electrical and computer engineering and to submit a written thesis describing the results of the work. *6 credits over 1 year*

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Undergraduate

ME 103 **Statics**

This foundation course develops a sound problem solving methodology, basic laboratory experience and technical communication skills based on engineering applications that involve forces acting on non-accelerating structures. Topics include equivalent system of forces; equilibrium; moments and couples; centroids and distributed forces; forces in structures (trusses, frames, machines); friction forces. Laboratory modules focus on the measurement of force from both mechanical and electrical signals. *2 credits. Corequisite: ME 104*

ME 104 **Measurements Laboratory**

The course, taken concurrently with Statics, includes laboratory modules that focus on the measurement of force from both mechanical and electrical signals. Students develop laboratory and technical communication skills. *1 credit. Corequisite: ME 103*

ME 105 **Drawing and Sketching for Engineers**

This course introduces engineering students to the fundamentals of freehand drawing and sketching with an emphasis on the interpretation and communication of insights, concepts and dimensioned solutions. Drawings and sketches are often the first steps in innovative engineering solutions and invention. The primary goal of this course is to provide a comprehensive foundation in traditional drawing and sketching methods for engineers. *Same as EID 105. 2 credits. Prerequisites: none*

ME 200 **Dynamics**

This course introduces the general principles of kinematics (the description of motion) and kinetics (the relationship between motion and the forces that cause it) that are necessary to understand, design, and analyze the motion of engineering systems. Topics include Newton's laws of motion; two and three dimensional kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies; relative motion; work and energy relations; impulse and momentum relations; introduction to vibrations. Laboratory modules focus on numerical solutions of equations of motion. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ME 102*

ME 211 Design and Prototyping

A mechanical engineering hands-on workshop geared towards the understanding and practice of basic engineering design and fabrication tools. Topics include hand tools, simple machining, mold making, casting, materials, fasteners, adhesives, and finishes. 3-D digitizing, solid modeling, rapid prototyping and computer interfacing will also be presented. Team projects will familiarize the students with typical tools and processes employed in realizing a design concept, from sketch to functional prototype. Each student will participate in and contribute to the team-learning and creation process. *2 credits. Prerequisites: EID 101 and EID 103. Open to all students.*

ME 231 Sustainable Energetics

Methodologies for technical and economic assessment of short and long term energy-related issues are developed. Both supply-side (power generation) and demand-side (use and efficiency) technology issues are investigated in the context of the modern social, economic, political and meteorological climate. On the supply side, quantitative comparisons of the carbon intensity, levelized cost and other metrics for alternative methods to meet a demand are developed using contemporary examples, with consideration of the qualitative role of externalities. The key role of energy storage in various forms in a sustainable energy future is emphasized. The focus on the demand-side is on identifying opportunities for exergy conservation, for doing more with less, again by comparison of alternative methods. *Same as EID 231. 3 credits. Prerequisite: None*

ME 251 Systems Engineering

An introductory course to the mathematical modeling of systems. Topics include mechanical elements and systems, electric circuits and analogous systems, fluid elements and systems, analysis of systems using transfer functions, state space equations, analog simulation and digital simulation. Also covered are block diagrams, Laplace transforms, and linear system analysis. Computer projects will be assigned that will use MATLAB software. *Same as ESC 251. 3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 240*

ME 300 Stress and Applied Elasticity

Three-dimensional theory of elasticity; state of stress, state of strain, elastic stress-strain relations. Applications include elementary three-dimensional problems, plane stress and plane strain, Saint Venant's long cylinder, beams and plates. Computer-aided design projects. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 201*

ME 301 Mechanical Vibrations

Mechanical systems with single and multiple degrees of freedom longitudinal, torsional and lateral vibrations; free and forced oscillations; vibration testing, dynamic stability, vibration isolation, design criteria. Computer-aided design assignments and vibration project. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ESC 201 and Ma 240*

ME 310 Design Elements

Application of the principles of mechanics to the design of basic machine elements; study of components subjected to static, impact and fatigue loading; influence of stress concentration; deflection of statically determinate and indeterminate structures by the energy method. Design projects apply basic criteria to the design of shafts, springs, screws and various frictional elements; design projects make use of computer, experimental and modeling techniques. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 300*

ME 311 Mechanical Design

Mechanical design of basic transmission elements; design optimization by blending fundamental principles and engineering judgment; design criteria for the various frictional machine elements. Design projects provide authentic involvement in problems from industry; design projects make use of computer, experimental and modeling techniques. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 310*

ME 312 Manufacture Engineering

Study of metal processing theory and application with emphasis on casting, machining, and metal deformation processes; plastic forming; special processing techniques; work-holder design principles. Specific areas studied include stages of processing, mathematical modeling of processes, equipment determination, relationship of plant layout, tooling, metrology, and product design to product cost.

Same as EID 312. 3 credits. Prerequisites: ME 342 and ME 211

ME 313 Introduction to Industrial Design

The collaborative relationship between art, engineering and industrial design, academically and professionally, is a pivotal relationship in the development of new ideas. This course serves as an introduction to the world of industrial design and its wide-ranging applications. The students will learn about the history of design and design concepts and methodology through lectures, discussions, and small projects; and will explore, develop, and execute a term design as part of a class project as the course progresses. The main goals of this course are to develop a better understanding of the perspective of an industrial designer and to gain experience in the practice of industrial design. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 211 or permission of instructor. Open to all students.*

ME 314 Cloud-Based Design and Manufacture

Introduction to today's cloud-based design and manufacture (CBDM) technology. Topics include: fundamentals of geometric modeling; cloud-based computer-aided design (CAD); overview of commercially available, cloud-based CAD platforms; impact of deploying cloud-based design methodology on engineering practices; collaborative team design project management; extension of cloud-based CAD to manufacture and performance simulation applications. Students will gain hands-on experiences in managing collaborative team design projects. *Same as EID 314. 3 credits. Prerequisites: EID 102*

ME 331 Advanced Thermodynamics

Equations of state; properties of pure substances; ideal and real gas and gas vapor mixture properties, fundamental process and cycle analysis of ideal and real systems; modern gas and vapor power cycles and refrigeration cycles. Computer applications to problem solving. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 330*

ME 342 Heat Transfer: Fundamentals and Design Applications

One-dimensional steady-state conduction. Two-dimensional steady state conduction and transient conduction: finite-difference equations and computational solution methods. Convection; introduction to laminar and turbulent viscous flows; external and internal forced convection problems, including exact and numerical solution techniques; free convection. Introduction to radiation heat transfer and multimode problems. Open-ended design projects will include application to fins, heat exchangers, tube banks and radiation enclosures and will make use of computer-aided design techniques. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 340*

ME 351 Feedback Control Systems

Modeling and representation of dynamic physical systems: transfer functions, block diagrams, state equations, and transient response. Principles of feedback control and linear analysis including root locus and frequency response methods. Practical applications and computer simulations using MATLAB. Discussions of ethics will be integrated into the curriculum. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 251*

ME 352 Process Control Laboratory

An introduction to process control using DC motor, liquid-level tank, and heat exchanger experimental rigs. Students will characterize systems, implement on-off control and PID-control, and apply various tuning methods. Practical applications and assignments cover actual heating, ventilation, air conditioning, and building automation systems. *1 credit. Co-requisite: ME351*

ME 353 Mechatronics

Topics include computer architecture, PIC processor overview, dynamic modeling, sensors, data acquisition, digital PID control theory, and utilization of assembly language to code the controller. Students will design, build and test a controller board and present a final prototype of a control system. Engineering economics will be introduced and integrated into the final project. *3 credits. Same as EID 353. Prerequisite: ME 351 or ECE 211 (Signals) or ChE 361. Open to all students.*

ME 360 Engineering Experimentation

Election, calibration and use of subsystems for the measurement of mechanical, thermal/fluid and electrical phenomena. Laboratory work includes investigations of heat exchangers, fluid systems and internal combustion engines. Emphasis is placed on data collection and statistical reduction, computational methods and written and oral presentation skills. *3 credits. Prerequisites: junior standing or permission of instructor*

ME 363-364 Selected Topics in Mechanical Engineering

This course will deal with current technological developments in various fields of mechanical engineering. Projects and design will be emphasized. *3 credits each. Prerequisite: ME faculty permission*

ME 365 Mechanical Engineering Research Problem

An elective course available to qualified students. Students may elect to consult with an ME faculty member and apply to carry out independent research on problems of mutual interest in theoretical or applied mechanical engineering. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ME faculty permission and senior standing. May be repeated*

ME 371 Data-Driven Problem Solving in Mechanical Engineering

This course focuses on the implementation of data analysis in mechanical engineering, providing insights, identifying possible problems in engineering systems, and providing solutions to identified problems. The course will discuss how to: 1) visualize and classify information; 2) identify problems in engineering systems using data analysis and machine learning tools; 3) predict characteristics of engineering systems; provide data-driven solutions for engineering problems using data mining; and design products and structures informed by data trends. A broad range of applications within mechanical engineering will be discussed. *3 credits. Prerequisite or co-requisite: ME200*

ME 393 Mechanical Engineering Projects

Original investigations, involving design and experimental work which allow the application of engineering sciences to the analysis and synthesis of devices or systems and permit the deepening of experience in engineering decision making. Projects are carried out in small groups and are supervised by the instructor in accordance with professional practice. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ME360 or permission of instructor*

ME 394 Capstone Senior ME Design

The application of open-ended design work to the synthesis of engineering devices and systems for the satisfaction of a specified need. Consideration of market requirements, production costs, safety and esthetics. Projects are carried out in small groups and are supervised by the instructor in accordance with professional practice. The goal of the course is to create a working design, clearly defined in drawings and specifications. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 393*

Graduate

ME 401 Advanced Mechanical Vibrations

Combined analytical and experimental approach to mechanical vibration issues; characterization of the dynamic behavior of a structure in terms of its modal parameters; digital data acquisition and signal processing; experimental modal analysis procedures and excitation techniques; extraction of modal parameters from measured frequency response functions. Students will acquire hands on experience with impact hammer and shaker data acquisition and analysis. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 301*

ME 405 Automotive Engineering Fundamentals

An introductory course in modern automotive design, covering aspects of prime movers, aerodynamics, brakes, tires, steering, transmission, suspension and handling, chassis and advanced hybrid powertrain concepts. Simulations and physical prototyping give students a hands-on approach to the design, optimization, fabrication and testing of various vehicle subsystems in a team-based learning environment. *3 credits. Pre-requisites: ESC 251 and ESC 330, or permission of instructor*

ME 407 Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics

The need for and applications of computational fluid dynamics (CFD). Introduction to CFD analysis and commercially available codes. Governing equations and numerical solution methodologies for basic fluid flow systems. Geometric modeling and grid generation. Examination of various physical models. Use of a commercial CFD code. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 340 or ChE 341*

ME 408 Introduction to Computer Aided Engineering (CAE)

Theory and practical applications of computer aided engineering methodologies, and use of multiphysics software, in mechanical engineering practices. Topics include principal modeling and solution techniques, computational geometry applications, modeling of mechanical engineering problems, and non-linear and dynamic problem solving. Students use typical commercial software packages to work on practical case studies. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 201*

ME 412 Autonomous Mobile Robots

The objective of the course is to build a mobile robot capable of competing in a competitive robot tank battle game. This course introduces basic concepts, technologies, and limitations of autonomous mobile robots. Topics include digital and analog I/O, tactile sensing, IR sensing and range finding, light sensing, sonar, magnetic field sensing, inertia sensing, encoders, electric motor actuators, high-level microprocessor control, low-level microprocessor control, power management, and prototyping. Students will form teams to design and build autonomous mobile robots configured to compete in a singles-match game, or to perform a team-oriented task. During the semester, students are expected to demonstrate progress on the development of their robot and complete project assignments that will lead to the final competition-ready robot and accompanying quality research paper. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 353 or ECE 251*

ME 413 Advanced Product Development

Developing a physical product for the market is a complicated and exciting process that requires expertise in design, engineering, business, and marketing. As part of this course, students will choose and research a market segment, create an innovation for that market, and develop that innovation into a manufacturable product. Along the way they will constantly test and validate their product's functionality and marketability. Ultimately the students will develop a functional prototype and product launch strategy, which will include a brand identity, marketing campaign and a viable product channel. At the end of the semester students will present a physical prototype and comprehensive product display as part of the end of the year show and develop a portfolio of their product development process. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ME 211 or Instructor's Permission*

ME 415 Introduction to Nanotechnology

Understanding and control of matter at dimensions in the range from one to 100 nanometers for novel applications are the main objectives of nanotechnology. The scope of this course encompasses nanoscale science and engineering. Typical topics will include the unique properties of some nanometer scale materials, processing and fabrication technologies for nanomaterials, imaging, measuring, modeling and manipulating matter at this length scale. In addition, laboratory demonstrations on nanomaterials processing, nanoarchitecturing and self-assembling of nanostructures will be included. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 210 or ESC 211*

ME 416 Materials in a Circular Economy

In this course students evaluate the roles of technology and industry in a circular economy with an emphasis on material properties, resource extraction and processing, and end-of-life reuse. Engineers, architects, and artists significantly impact the planet through their choice of materials, processes, and forms. Building on a foundation of materials, the primary goal of this course is to investigate contemporary research and construct a personal view on responsible design. Students will be expected to focus on a project and support their findings with a presentation and a report. *3 credits. Same as EID 416. Prerequisites: ESC210 or ChE211 or equivalent. Material Science prerequisite can be waived with appropriate background and permission of instructor.*

ME 422 Fundamentals of Aerodynamics

Theory and application of advanced fluid mechanics in aerospace engineering; airplane wing geometry, general governing equations of aerodynamics, potential flow theory, theory of lift for the wing, comparison of theory to wind tunnel experiments, the boundary layer and drag. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 340*

ME 423 Aircraft Engineering Fundamentals

An introductory course to conceptual aircraft design focusing on commercial aviation. The aircraft system is explained and the interdependencies of main design parameters are analyzed. Students will assess the technical and commercial feasibility of an aircraft design and will explain the advantages and disadvantages of different configurations. They will calculate the flight performance for the different flight phases and understand different flight envelopes. Wing design is explained in detail, considering different requirements. The course closes with the introduction to other types of aircraft like helicopters, paragliders and ornithopters. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ESC 340 and ESC 251, or permission of instructor*

ME 424 Space Dynamics

Advanced dynamics of particles and rigid bodies with applications to aerospace engineering; spacecraft trajectories, rocket performance, gyroscopic motion, Lagrange's equations and Hamilton's principle. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 200*

ME 431 Internal Combustion Engines

A broad analytical and experimental review of the governing parameters involved in piston engine design and optimization. Thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, heat transfer, combustion, emissions, thermochemistry, dynamic and static loading, and fuel efficiency, as they apply to different engine cycles and types, are covered. Varied research examples from industry, government, and academia, with particular emphasis on automotive engine design, are analyzed from first principles. Students develop hands-on learning skills through computational and experimental assignments. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 331 or permission of instructor

ME 432 Introduction to Nuclear Power Plant Technology

Nuclear power provides a high potential form of alternative energy, with significant safety constraints. The course centers on the study of a typical US commercial nuclear power plant its design philosophy and analysis of nuclear steam supply system and balance of plant systems (including heat exchangers, pumps, relief valves, etc.) for normal operation and steady state and transient accident analysis, and longer term spent fuel storage. The course utilizes disciplines/methods of thermodynamics, heat transfer and fluid flow, and plant drawings and data. Analysis includes Three Mile Island Accident, a small break loss-of-coolant accident. When feasible, this course includes a tour of an operating nuclear power plant.

3 credits. Prerequisites: ESC 330 and ESC 340

ME 433 Rocket Science

Transient and steady-state control volume balances (mass, momentum and energy) that involve compressible flow phenomena are applied to (primarily) aerospace applications. Fundamental topics include variable mass accelerating control volumes, variable area adiabatic flows, normal and oblique shock waves, expansion fans, friction effects (Fanno flow) and heat transfer effects (Rayleigh flows). Numerical and analytical techniques are developed. Applications include basic trajectories, water rockets, converging/diverging rocket nozzles, RAM and SCRAM jets, supersonic wakes from underexpanded and overexpanded nozzles, gas exchange in reciprocating engines. Same as ChE 433. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 330 and ESC 340

ME 434 Special Topics In Combustion

Analysis of diffusion and premixed flame processes, including droplet and particle flames, combustion in sprays, chemical reactions in boundary layers, combustion instability in liquid and solid rocket engines and gas burner flames. Consideration of ignition and quenching processes and flammability limits. Same as ChE 434. 3 credits.

Prerequisite: ESC 330

ME 440 Advanced Fluid Mechanics

Introduction to the fundamental constitutive relations and conservation laws of fluid mechanics. Steady and transient velocity distributions of viscous flow. Stream functions, potential flow, and creeping flow. Boundary layer theory. Modeling of turbulent flow. Special topics may include: hydrodynamic stability, vorticity dynamics and mixing, waves in fluids, airfoil theory, lubrication theory, compressible flow, multiphase flow, bubbles and droplets, non-Newtonian flow, and computational fluid dynamics.

Same as EID 440 and ChE 440. 3 credits. Prerequisites: ESC 340 and permission of instructor

ME 451 Modern Control

An introduction to the concepts and techniques utilized in the analysis and design of robust control systems. Topics include a review of state-space control systems concepts; standard regulator problem; reduced order observers and state feedback controllers; optimal and robust control design methods; utilization of computer-aided optimal control systems design software such as MATLAB. Techniques developed will be applied, in the form of student design projects, to a variety of challenging control systems design problems. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 351*

ME 452 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning

The course will develop and apply the general methods used in HVAC calculations, including heating, air conditioning and refrigeration. The basic HVAC equipment and processes include piping, fittings, valves, pumps, fans, heat exchangers, mass exchangers, heat pumps, process variables monitoring and control, multi-node flow and energy networks, and these will be examined and modeled. This will involve the theory and results from thermodynamics, fluid dynamics, heat transfer and mass transfer (and transport phenomena and boundary layer theory), process control, and computer simulation. In addition to the general HVAC calculations, more advanced analysis methods will be developed. *3 credits, Prerequisites: ESC 330 and ESC 340*

ME 453 Energy Efficient Building Systems

Equipment fundamentals, energy management and control systems used in buildings to manage heating, ventilating, and air conditioning systems and components. Proper commissioning, operation and maintenance and their impact on efficiency, equipment life, energy consumption and carbon footprint. Students will perform energy savings calculations, learn processes to identify and correct building operational problems that lead to waste, identify energy conservation measures and analyze trend data and historical operation. Technical projects and site visits provide exposure to open-ended problems related to actual HVAC and building management systems. *3 credits.*

Prerequisites: ESC 330, ESC 340, and ME 352 or permission from instructor. Open to all students.

ME 4578 Drone Control

This course prepares students to do research in the rapidly evolving field of autonomous navigation, guidance, and control of unmanned air vehicles (UAVs). In particular, students will learn about key concepts from rigid-body dynamics, aerodynamics, feedback control, and state estimation using sensors, to maneuver through obstacles. Traditional homework assignments are replaced with a semester-long simulation software development project in Python. Techniques developed will be applied in the form of student design projects. *3 credits. Course pre/co-requisites: (Prerequisites ECE160 and ECE211) or (Prerequisite ME251 and Pre-/Corequisite ME351)0*

ME 458 Industrial Robots

Basic concepts, techniques, and limitations of modern industrial robots; industrial automation; robot programming languages; definition and description of a robot work space; application of transform and operator matrices in industrial robotics. Student projects include computer programming of forward and inverse kinematics, and application programming with an industrial robot. *Same as EID 458. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 351 or ECE 320*

ME 465 Sound and Space

Fundamentals of acoustics, including sound waves, room and hall acoustics, and metrics of sound. Audio engineering, including microphones, signal processors, amplifiers and loudspeakers. Applications of psychoacoustics including virtual acoustic environments over headphones and loudspeakers. *3 credits. Same as EID 465. Prerequisites: ESC 251 or ECE 211 or equivalent or prior approval of the instructor*

ME 493-494 Selected Advanced Topics in Mechanical Engineering

These courses will deal with current advanced technological developments in various fields of mechanical engineering. Projects and design will be emphasized. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ME faculty permission and graduate standing*

ME 499 Thesis/Project

Master's candidates are required to conduct, under the guidance of a faculty adviser, an original investigation of a problem in mechanical engineering, individually or in a group and to submit a written thesis describing the results of the work. *6 credits for full year*

ENGINEERING SCIENCES

Undergraduate

ESC 000.1-000.4 **Engineering Professional Development Seminars**

The Engineering Professional Seminars and Workshops offer students an introduction to the profession of engineering as well as deal with their development as students. The Cooper Union's CONNECT program is an integral part of these courses and provides intensive training in effective communications skills. A wide range of topics is covered in addition to communications skills including ethics, environmental awareness, life-long learning, career development, conflict resolution, entrepreneurship, marketing, work-place issues, team dynamics, professional licensure and organizational psychology.

Each successfully completed semester of ESC 000 will be noted on the student's external transcript. Failure to participate in ESC 000, or failure to successfully complete one or more semesters of the program will not be noted on any external transcript (such as is provided to employers or graduate schools)

ESC 200 **Engineering Mechanics**

Equivalent system of forces, distributed forces; forces in structure; friction forces. Particle and rigid body mechanics; kinematics, kinetics. Newton's laws of motion; work and energy; impulse and momentum. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ph 112*

ESC 201 **Mechanics of Materials**

Introduction to solid mechanics; analysis of stress and deformation. Extension; flexure; torsion. Axisymmetric problems, beam theory elastic stability, yield and failure theory. *3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 200 or ME 200*

ESC 210 **Materials Science**

The objective of this course is to promote an understanding of the relationship between the molecular structure of a material and its physical properties. Topics include bonding in atoms and molecules, crystallinity, metals and alloys, polymers, mechanical properties of inorganic materials and composite materials. *3 credits. Prerequisites: none*

ESC 220 **Principles of Electrical Engineering**

Survey of Electrical Engineering for the non-major. Signal and circuit analysis, DC and AC circuits, transients, frequency response and filters, power systems. Additional topics may be covered as time permits. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 113*

ESC 221 Basic Principles of Electrical Engineering

Selection of topics from ESC 220. This class meets with ESC 220 for the first ten (10) weeks. *2 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 113*

ESC 330 Engineering Thermodynamics

Rigorous development of the basic principles of classical thermodynamics. Zeroth, first and second laws of thermo-dynamics and their applications to open and closed systems. Analysis of thermodynamic processes, properties of real substances and thermodynamic diagrams.

3 credits. Prerequisites: none

ESC 340 Fluid Mechanics and Flow Systems

Introductory concepts of fluid mechanics and fluid statics. Development and applications of differential forms of basic equations. Dynamics of inviscid and viscous fluids, flow measurement and dimensional analysis with applications in fluid dynamics. Friction loss and friction factor correlation; design of piping systems.

3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 200 or ME 200

INTERDISCIPLINARY ENGINEERING

Undergraduate

EID 101 Engineering Design and Problem Solving

Students work on cutting-edge, exploratory design projects in interdisciplinary groups of 20 to 25. Each project has an industrial sponsor/partner who is available for student/faculty consultation and support. Oral and visual presentations as well as formal written reports are required for all projects. Professional competencies, teamwork, human values and social concerns are stressed in the engineering design. *3 credits. Open to all students.*

EID 102 Engineering Graphics

An introduction to graphical representation of 3-dimensional objects. After learning the principles of technical drawing using precision hand tools, students utilize CAD software to create professional caliber engineering drawings. An introduction to solid modeling is given. Topics include orthographic projections, linetypes, geometric dimensioning and tolerancing, layers, layouts, solid modeling, part assemblies and finite element analysis. *1 credit. Prerequisites: none.*

EID 103 Principles of Design

This course is designed to introduce students from all disciplines to the concepts of rational design. It is open to first-year students and sophomores. In the first part of the course students will learn by hands-on experience the importance of giving attention at the design stage to consideration of accessibility, repair, replacement, choice of materials, recycling, safety, etc. Students will develop the ability to make observations and record them in suitable form for further analysis of the design process. From this, concepts of 'good' design will be developed, and students will be introduced to the formal design axioms and principles. This will lead to the second part of the course which will consist of a comprehensive, realistic design problem. Creativity, intuition and cultivation of engineering 'common sense' will be fostered within the framework of design principles and axioms. The course will constitute a direct introduction to the disciplines in their interdisciplinary context.

3 credits. Prerequisite: EID 101. Open to all students.

EID 105 Drawing and Sketching for Engineers

This course introduces engineering students to the fundamentals of freehand drawing and sketching with an emphasis on the interpretation and communication of insights, concepts and dimensioned solutions. Drawings and sketches are often the first steps in innovative engineering solutions and invention. The primary goal of this course is to provide a comprehensive foundation in traditional drawing and sketching methods for engineers. *Same as ME 105. 2 credits. Prerequisites: none*

EID 116 Musical Instrument Design

Theory and use of musical scales, including just intonation and equal temperament systems. Musical harmony and basic ear training. Human hearing and the subjective measures of sound: pitch, loudness and timbre. Acoustic analysis of design and operating principles of traditional instruments, including members of the percussion, string and wind families. Prototyping and testing of original musical instrument concepts. *3 credits. Open to all students.*

EID 210 Engineering Design Graphics

In this class, Building Information Modeling (BIM) is used to create both Architectural and Structural models. Along the way, students learn about the Revit Program's user interface & modeling tools essential for working with 3D models. Other topics include creating Sheets, Custom Building Elements, Topography, Landscaping, Perspectives, Rendering & Animation. As students gain expertise in using Revit, they are assigned various Structural & Architectural projects to develop and present to the class. At the end of the semester, a Final Independent Design Project is presented by each student using the Revit Modeling Program. *3 credits. Open to all students.*

EID 220 Foundations of Bioengineering

An introduction to the engineering study of biological systems. Basic physiochemical and organization principles applicable to biological systems. Topics include membrane structure and function, physiology of the circulatory system, and an introduction to biorheology and biological transport phenomena. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ch 160*

EID 221 Biotransport Phenomena

Engineering principles are used to mathematically model momentum, heat and mass transfer processes that occur in biological systems. After a general introduction to human anatomy and physiology, topics examined include blood rheology, circulatory system fluid dynamics, whole body heat transfer, vascular heat transfer, oxygen transport in tissue and blood, pharmacokinetics and the design of an artificial kidney (hemodialysis). *3 credits. Prerequisite: junior standing*

EID 222 Biomaterials

The course is a study of both natural and synthetic materials and how they interact with the human body. Topics covered include mechanical properties, design considerations, biocompatibility, the immune response, potential for allergic response and carcinogenic ramifications, mechanical compatibility, effects of long-term implantation, and government regulations. Students will develop a vocabulary for different classes of biomaterials and explore how atomistic properties influence larger scale morphology and macroscopic behavior inside the human body. After a general introduction to biomedical materials, case studies involving physiological systems are considered, and design of artificial parts and materials are investigated.

3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

EID 231 Sustainable Energetics

Methodologies for technical and economic assessment of short and long term energy-related issues are developed. Both supply-side (power generation) and demand-side (use and efficiency) technology issues are investigated in the context of the modern social, economic, political and meteorological climate. On the supply side, quantitative comparisons of the carbon intensity, levelized cost and other metrics for alternative methods to meet a demand are developed using contemporary examples, with consideration of the qualitative role of externalities. The key role of energy storage in various forms in a sustainable energy future is emphasized. The focus on the demand-side is on identifying opportunities for exergy conservation, for doing more with less, again by comparison of alternative methods.

Same as ME 231. 3 credits.

EID 260 Acoustics, Noise and Vibration Control

Interdisciplinary overview of acoustics and its applications in industrial and environmental noise control, acoustics of buildings, vibration systems and control. Topics include: sound levels, decibels and directivity, hearing, hearing loss and psychological effect of noise, noise control criteria and regulations, instrumentation, source of noise, room acoustics, acoustics of walls, enclosures and barriers, acoustics materials and structures, vibration control systems; design projects. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Open to all students.*

EID 270 Engineering Economy

Comparison of alternatives in monetary terms; meaning and use of interest rates; results evaluation including intangibles; risk in alternatives; principles underlying the determination of economic life; depreciation and depreciation accounting; financing business ventures; financial statement analysis; replacement of capital assets. *3 credits.*

EID 278 Ethics of Computer Science

A study of the political, ethical, and social dimensions of living in a world increasingly governed and defined by networked, computational systems, from their personal everyday impacts to their planetary ones. Drawing from a mix of historical and contemporary case studies, philosophy, and science fiction, students will explore frameworks for understanding technology not merely as artifact or product but as practice and ideology. As a final project, students will propose and prototype a framework for their own approach to ethical engineering and design. *3 credits. Prerequisites: None*

EID 300 Special Research Project

Students will work on individual projects in engineering under supervision of faculty. Problems will vary according to individual interest. Permission to register is required from the Office of the Dean of Engineering. Students on academic probation are ineligible for registration. *3-6 credits. Prerequisite: permission of Faculty and Dean's office*

EID 312 Manufacturing Engineering *Same as ME 312. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 342 and ME 211*

EID 314 Cloud-Based Design and Manufacture

Introduction to today's cloud-based design and manufacture (CBDM) technology. Topics include: fundamentals of geometric modeling; cloud-based computer-aided design (CAD); overview of commercially available, cloud-based CAD platforms; impact of deploying cloud-based design methodology on engineering practices; collaborative team design project management; extension of cloud-based CAD to manufacture and performance simulation applications. Students will gain hands-on experiences in managing collaborative team design projects. *Same as ME 314. 3 credits. Prerequisites: EID 102. Open to all students.*

EID 320-323 Special Topics in Bioengineering I-IV

Seminars on topics of current interest in biotechnology. *3 credits. Prerequisites: a basic understanding of engineering mechanics and materials and permission of instructor. May be repeated*

EID 325 Science and Application of Bioengineering Technology

The overall purpose of the course is to provide the student with a general overview of the scope of bioengineering. The major areas in the course are design in biomedical engineering, tissue engineering, medical imaging, cardiovascular, vision, rehabilitation, musculoskeletal system, robotic surgery and medical business.

3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

EID 326 Biomechanics

An in-depth treatment of orthopaedic biomechanics, including free body analysis applied to the musculoskeletal system, applied statics, dynamics and kinematics. Clinical problems relating to biomechanics. Lubrication theory applied to hard and soft tissues. Mechanical testing of tissue, including both static tests and dynamics tests. Tensor treatment of kinematic motions. Extensive reference to current literature. Muscle function, evaluation and testing. Exploration of the concepts of development of muscular power, work and fatigue. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ESC 200 or ME 200 and permission of instructor*

EID 327 Tissue Engineering

Tissue Engineering involves the application of engineering and the life sciences to gain a fundamental understanding of structure-function relationships in normal and pathological tissues and the development of biological substitutes to restore, maintain or improve tissue functions. This course will provide an introduction to the science, methods and applications of tissue engineering. Topics include quantitative cell biology, tissue characterization, engineering design and clinical implementation.

3 credits. Prerequisites: working knowledge of engineering fundamentals, senior standing or instructor approval

EID 328 Injury Biomechanics and Safety Design

Frequency and severity of common injuries. Mechanisms of musculoskeletal, soft tissue and brain injuries. Injury criteria, reference values and their role in safety design. Experimental and computational methods for safety design and accident reconstruction. Automotive safety. Biomechanical test dummies. Seatbelts, airbags, and energy absorbing structures and materials. Repetitive stress injuries and occupational health. Government regulation and legal liability. Expert witness practice and qualifications. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ESC 200 or ME 200 and ESC 210*

EID 343 Water Resources Engineering

Same as CE 343. .5 credits (3 hours of lecture, 3 hours of laboratory). Prerequisite: ESC 340

EID 344 Environmental Systems Engineering

Same as CE 344. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

EID 348 Environmental and Sanitary Engineering

Engineering (same as EID 348) Topics include types of environmental pollution and their effects; water quality standards and introduction to laboratory analyses of water quality parameters; sources and estimates of water and wastewater flows; physico-chemical unit treatment processes. Integrated lecture and design periods cover water supply network, wastewater collection system and water treatment design projects. *Same as CE348. 3 credits, Prerequisites: CE/EID344*

EID 353 Mechatronics

Topics include computer architecture, PIC processor overview, dynamic modeling, sensors, data acquisition, digital PID control theory, and utilization of assembly language to code the controller. Students will design, build and test a controller board and present a final prototype of a control system. Engineering economics will be introduced and integrated into the final project. *Same as ME 153. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 351 or ECE 211 (Signals) or ChE 361. Open to all students.*

EID 357 Sustainable Engineering and Development

Sustainable engineering is examined, starting with an analysis of resources, (materials, energy, water) upon which manufacturing is based. Each resource is critically examined in terms of its availability and form and the ultimate impact of its usage on the state of the planet. A comparison of the design and construction of contemporary and primitive structure is used to illustrate the differences between the required infrastructure and environmental footprint, leading to a definition of 'green' design. The technologies required to support contemporary lifestyles in the developed and the developing world are discussed within the context of manufacturing techniques, usage of natural resources and the generation of waste. Workshops, guest lectures and a term project incorporating the concepts of minimalism, materials usage, and aesthetic design are used to present students with a unique perspective engineering. *3 credits. Prerequisite: material covered in core engineering science and mathematics in Freshman and Sophomore years. Open to all students.*

EID 362 Interdisciplinary Senior Project I

Individual or group design projects in interdisciplinary areas of engineering. These projects are based on the interest of the students and must have the approval of their adviser(s) and course instructor. Periodic and final engineering reports and formal presentations are required for all projects. In addition to technical aspects projects must also address some of the following: economic feasibility environmental impact social impact, ethics, reliability and safety. *3 or 4 credits. Prerequisite: students are required to have completed necessary preparatory engineering courses related to the project topic*

EID 363 Interdisciplinary Senior Project II Continuation of EID 362

3 or 4 credits. Prerequisite: EID 362

EID 364 Interdisciplinary Engineering Research Problem

An elective course, available to qualified upper division students. Students may approach a faculty mentor and apply to carry out independent or group projects in interdisciplinary fields. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of advisor and appropriate Department Chair.*

EID 365 Engineering and Entrepreneurship

Students will learn the fundamentals of being an entrepreneur and operating a successful business. From its original idea to the open market, students will choose an engineering related project or service and learn the principles of accounting, marketing, managing, financing, and continuing research. Students are required to choose their own service or product and write a business plan as their final project. Lectures include case studies on the various projects and guest speakers from the industry. Readings include articles from journals and textbooks. *3 credits. Prerequisite: EID 101*

EID 366 Lean Launchpad

Lean Launchpad guides students on their own search for a scalable, repeatable business model for a high-tech company. Students use a customer centric approach to brainstorm and evaluate potential ideas. Working in small groups, students will continuously refine their business models through a process that includes exhaustive interviewing of potential customers, fast iteration cycles, and a flipped classroom model that dictates more than half of class hours be used for student presentations and critiques. A panel of local industry experts including engineers, executives and venture capitalists will serve as mentors to the teams and will evaluate their progress and presentations throughout the semester in person. Teams are encouraged to design and prototype the technological solutions developed during their search if appropriate.

3 Credits. Prerequisite: EID 101

EID 367 Elements of Innovation

This course begins by developing an understanding of disruptive innovation and the historical context about successes and failures of social, cultural, and religious acceptance of technological innovation. To develop this framework, students read several texts underlying the innovator's dilemma, how scientific revolutions are structured, and cultural distinctions found between the sciences and humanities. For each class meeting, students read current scientific and technical literature and come prepared to discuss current events related to technological innovation. Each student researches potential disruptive technologies and prepares a compelling argument of why the specific technologies are disruptive so they can defend their choice and rationale. In addition to technological innovation, students will investigate organizational culture and structure and how these enable an innovation ecosystem at the corporate, regional, and global levels. Students will interact with national level innovators throughout academia, industry, and government. Coursework includes extensive writing assignments. *3 credits.*

EID 370 Engineering Management

An exploration of the theories and techniques of management beginning with the classical models of management and continuing through to Japanese and American contemporary models. The course is specifically directed to those circumstances and techniques appropriate to the management of engineering. Lecture, discussion and case studies will be used. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

EID 371 Operations Management

An in-depth exploration of specific problems and techniques applicable to the management of production and large operating systems (e.g., engineering projects). The specific problems of demand analysis, capacity planning, production and inventory planning as well as scheduling and progress control will be presented. In addition, the concepts of total quality management, material requirements planning and statistical quality control will be presented. The presentation will include lectures and case problems.

3 credits. Prerequisite: EID 370

EID 372 Global Perspectives in Technology Management

Current global political, social and economic developments and future trends as they relate to technology management are discussed. Students learn to address issues of international technology transfer, multinational sourcing, quality control, diverse staff management, environmental considerations, etc. Working in teams on case studies and projects, students learn to conduct international negotiations and develop solutions to complex business problems. Special emphasis is placed on team cooperation and personal leadership. Oral presentations and written reports are required. *3 credits.*

Prerequisite: EID 101

EID 374 Business Economics

In this course, the class will carry out a real-time forecast of the U.S. economy and explore its implications for the bond and stock markets. The course will build upon principles of both macro- and micro-economics. It will provide an introduction to the work done by business economists and the techniques they use. Students will become familiar with the database looking for relationships between key economic variables, and studying movements in interest rates over the period 1960-present. The class will be divided into teams of two students with each team choosing a particular aspect of the economy to forecast. The class will also work with various leading indicators of economic activity and will prepare forecasts of the key components of gross domestic product and other important variables. A formal presentation of the economic with invited guests from the Wall Street investment world will take place. To put forecasting exercise in context, there will be class discussions of business cycles, credit cycles, long waves in inflation and interest rates and the impact of the Internet on the economy and the stock market.

3 credits. Prerequisite: either S 334, S 347, EID 270 or permission of instructor. Open to all students.

EID 375 Applied Food Science and Engineering

Fundamentals of food science and engineering. Food preparation, characterization, and preservation. Food safety and sanitation. Regulatory, financial, and ethical implications of food and food products. Multiphase systems (foams, slurries, emulsions). Food engineering unit operations: sterilization, pasteurization, lyophilization, fermentation, filtration, crystallization, milling, distillation. Design, analysis, and optimization of food processes, products, and formulations.

3 credits. Prerequisite: Senior standing and permission of instructor.

EID 376 Economics of Alternative Energy

The goal of this course is to explore the economics of alternative energy technologies. As always, engineering considerations determine the feasibility of any technology while economics determine the practicality of the technology in the likely environment of the next five years. The students participating in this course will explore a wide range of alternative energy technologies. It is expected that their analyses will combine both economic and engineering principles in an interesting and creative way. Each student will choose a particular technology to analyze in depth: wind, solarphotovoltaic, passive solar, geothermal, bio-fuels, etc. There will be periodic presentations of their work to the class as a whole. One goal of these class discussions will be to highlight the advantages and disadvantages of the various technologies. At the end of the semester, there will be a formal presentation of the students' conclusions to an audience of Cooper faculty, industry experts and Wall Street analysts. *3 credits.*

Prerequisite: EID 270, EID 374, or permission of the instructor. Open to all students.

EID 377 Distributed Artificial Intelligence and Blockchain Applications

Introduction to distributed Artificial Intelligence/multiagent theories and techniques and studying their role in designing next generation blockchain applications. Topics will include algorithms for agent interaction in cooperative and competitive environments, the role of coordination and promoting cooperative behaviors in large-scale distributed networks and the internet economy, consensus formation and negotiation in distributed systems, smart contracts, public vs private blockchains, cryptographic hash functions and digital signatures. In addition to programming assignments, these techniques will be used to implement a blockchain application where a trusted environment for all transactions is essential. Applications can range from health data exchange to trade/channel finance and food safety.

3 credits. Prerequisites: CS102 and permission of instructor.

EID 378 Finance

Introduction to finance and financial structures (companies, banks, exchanges, etc.). Time value of money, income statements, balance sheets and cash flows. Future value and compounding, present value and discounting, valuation. Fixed and variable discount rates. Fixed income assets. Bonds, swaps and foreign exchanges. Stocks: valuation, common versus preferred stocks, markets. Investment, VC/Private Equity valuation, portfolio diversification. Short-term market activity including high-frequency trading. Financial distress. "No Free Lunch" principle. *3 credits. Prerequisite: MA113*

EID 390 Introduction to Sustainable Design

Sustainable design minimizes the impact on the environment by site planning and design, energy and water conservation and interior environmental quality. This course will focus on the design of a prototype structure using sun, light, air, renewable materials, geological systems, hydrological systems and green roofing. Each student will develop a project outlined by the U.S. Green Building Council rating system known as LEED. The six areas that will be developed to design the project are: sustainable sites, water efficiency, energy and atmosphere, material and resources, indoor environmental quality and innovative design process. Class time is separated into a series of lectures, private consultations and student presentations.

Same as CE 390. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 340, CE 322 or ME 300 and permission of instructor.

Graduate

EID 414 **Solid Waste Management** *Same as CE 414. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

EID 416 **Materials in a Circular Economy**

In this course students evaluate the roles of technology and industry in a circular economy with an emphasis on material properties, resource extraction and processing, and end-of-life reuse. Engineers, architects, and artists significantly impact the planet through their choice of materials, processes, and forms. Building on a foundation of materials, the primary goal of this course is to investigate contemporary research and construct a personal view on responsible design. Students will be expected to focus on a project and support their findings with a presentation and a report. *Same as ME 416. 3 credits. Prerequisites: ESC210 or ChE211 or equivalent. Material Science prerequisite can be waived with appropriate background and permission of instructor. Open to all students.*

EID 422 **Finite Element Methods**

Shape functions and generalized displacements. Assemblage of elements, Convergence criteria. Triangular, rectangular and quadrilateral elements in plane stress and strain. Isoparametric formulations. General Solids. Hexahedral and tetrahedral elements. Flexure in plates. General solids. Natural Coordinates. Special applications in blast mitigation design. Computer codes. *Same as CE 422. 3 credits. Prerequisite: CE 322 or ME 300*

EID 423 **Synthetic Biology**

Construction and testing of synthetic genetic circuits for synthetic biology applications; DNA assembly; reporter gene assays; inducible promoters; cloning of genes; genetic modification of cells. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ch 340 or Bio 201*

EID 424 **Bioengineering Applications in Sports Medicine**

Application of engineering principles to athletic performance and injury. Topics include athletic training; mechanical causes of sport injuries; methods of injury prevention; design of protective and prophylactic sport devices; proper application of wound dressing, taping and bandaging; first aid for musculoskeletal sports injuries and healing and rehabilitation. Students will work in teams on case studies and projects. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

EID 425 **Structural Dynamics**

Dynamic behavior and design of structures subjected to time-dependent loads. Included in the load systems are earthquakes, blasts, wind and vehicles. Shock spectra and pressure impulse curves. Special applications in blast mitigation design. *Same as CE 425. 3 credits.*

EID 430 Thermodynamics of Special Systems

Thermodynamic analyses of solid systems undergoing elastic strain and of magnetic, electric and biological systems. Equations of state for these and other fluid and non-fluid systems. Thermodynamics of low temperature systems. Recent advances in obtaining real fluid and solid properties. *Same as EID 430 and ChE 430. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ChE 331 or ME 331*

EID 437 Geo-Environmental Engineering *Same as CE 437. 3 credits.*

EID 438 Industrial Waste Treatment Design *Same as CE 440. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

EID 439 Water and Wastewater Technology *Same as CE 441. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

EID 440 Advanced Fluid Mechanics

Introduction to the fundamental constitutive relations and conservation laws of fluid mechanics. Steady and transient velocity distributions of viscous flow. Stream functions, potential flow, and creeping flow. Boundary layer theory. Modeling of turbulent flow. Special topics may include: hydrodynamic stability, vorticity dynamics and mixing, waves in fluids, airfoil theory, lubrication theory, compressible flow, multiphase flow, bubbles and droplets, non-Newtonian flow, and computational fluid dynamics. *Same as ChE 440 and ME 440. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ESC 140*

EID 441 Advanced Heat and Mass Transfer

Introduction to the energy equation. Steady and transient heat transfer by conduction. Convective heat transfer. Energy transport in flowing media. Free convection. Conservation of species equation. Fick's law of binary diffusion. Mass transfer with simultaneous homogeneous or heterogeneous reaction. Multicomponent heat and mass transfer. Stefan-Maxwell equations for multicomponent diffusion. Simultaneous heat and mass transfer. Transport in electrolyte solutions. Special topics may include: membrane separation processes, drug delivery and controlled release, turbulent heat and mass transfer, boundary layer heat and mass transfer, and chemically reacting flows. *Same as ChE 441. 3 credits. Prerequisite: EID 440 or ChE 440*

EID 446 Pollution Prevention of Minimization

Same as CE 446. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

EID 447 Sustainability and Pollution Prevention

Fuzzy-logic based methodology for defining and assessing the sustainability of an entity. Pollution prevention for chemical processes at the macroscale (life-cycle assessment) and mesoscale (unit operations). Quantitatively identifying critical components of sustainability for a corporation or other similar entity. Chemical process design methods for waste minimization, increased energy efficiency, and minimal environmental impact. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

EID 448 Environmental and Sanitary Engineering *Same as CE 448. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

EID 449 Hazardous Waste Management *Same as CE 449. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor*

EID 451 Nanomaterials

Nanoscience is the study and manipulation of matter on an atomic and molecular level. At this scale, materials often exhibit new properties that do not exist in their large-scale counterparts because of the increased importance of surface area/volume ratios and quantum effects. This course will focus on understanding the physical properties and methodologies for the formation (i.e. molecular self-assembly, photolithographic patterning, scanning probe lithography), and characterization (i.e. optical spectroscopy, atomic force microscopy, scanning tunneling microscopy, and electron microscopy) of nanomaterials. *Same as Ch 451. 3 credits. Prerequisites: Ch 110, Ch 111, and Ph 213, or permission of instructor*

EID 458 Industrial Robots

Basic concepts, techniques, and limitations of modern industrial robots; industrial automation; robot programming languages; definition and description of a robot work space; application of transform and operator matrices in industrial robotics. Student projects include computer programming of forward and inverse kinematics, and application programming with an industrial robot. *Same as ME 458. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ME 351 or ECE 320*

EID 460.1 Heat Transfer Equipment Design (Heat Exchangers) *Same as ChE 460.1. 3 credits.*

EID 465 Sound and Space

Fundamentals of acoustics, including sound waves, room and hall acoustics, and metrics of sound. Audio engineering, including microphones, signal processors, amplifiers and loudspeakers. Applications of psychoacoustics including virtual acoustic environments over headphones and loudspeakers. *Same as ME 465. 3 credits.*

Prerequisites: ESC 251 or ECE 211 or equivalent or prior approval of the instructor

EID 469 Independent Study Project *Same as CE 469. 3 credits.***EID 470 Urban Security**

Design of urban systems to protect against terrorism. Analysis of blast loads. Blast mitigation design considerations. Technology transfer; military/defense to civilian sector. Response spectra. Pressure/impulse diagrams. Stand off distances. Blast mitigation measures for buildings, bridges and tunnels. Prevention of progressive collapse in tall buildings. Design of glazing. Retrofit upgrade of existing urban infrastructure. Building code and insurance issues. *Same as CE 470. 3 credits. Prerequisites: CE 122 or ME 101 and permission of instructor*

EID 486 Urban Megaprojects and Environmental Impact Assessment

Same as CE 486. 3 credits.

EID 488 Convex Optimization Techniques

This course discusses in detail different methods for the optimization of systems of engineering and economic interest using the techniques of linear and nonlinear programming. The focus is on convex optimization, which is the solution of problems with only one best cost, design, size etc. We will consider problems such as least squares, supply chain management, batch process networks, network flow, dynamic programming, portfolio optimization and other examples across all engineering disciplines. Students will learn about optimization theory and problem formulation, with some computational component. By the end of the course, students should be able to: create optimization problems from a physical situation, identify whether the problem can be solved or not, transform problems into equivalent forms, list optimality conditions for problems, find the dual of a problem and identify its relation to the primal, and use at least one method to solve a convex programming problem using a computer. *Same as ChE 488. 3 credits. Prerequisites: ChE 352 or ME 251, Ma 326 (co-enrollment is fine)*

BIOLOGY

Bio 201 **Biology for Engineers I**

This course will examine in depth the genetics, molecular and cellular biology, pathology, toxins, microbiology and environment as they relate to humans and disease using organ-based or systems biology approaches (e.g., gastrointestinal pulmonary, cardiovascular, urinary endocrine, etc.) Major assignments will be individualized to student's interests and majors when possible. As such, this course will provide the biological fundamentals for further study in biotransport, biochemistry, graduate school in biomedical engineering, etc. Combined with Biology 202 and Biochemistry, it will provide a solid foundation for medical school. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ch 110 or permission of the instructor.*

Credits includes lab experience.

Bio 202 **Biology for Engineers II**

This course will provide human biology fundamentals to springboard into research projects at the intersection of biology and engineering. Topics will include anatomy and physiology of musculoskeletal and other major organ systems not covered in Bio 101, imaging modalities, concepts behind diagnostic and therapeutic surgical procedures, and their limitations, human body repair, artificial organs, tissue engineering, immunology and cancer. Students will develop an extensive biological vocabulary and have requisite knowledge for further study in biomechanics, rehabilitation medicine, biomaterials, bioremediation, etc. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing preferred, but freshman with AP Biology welcome. Open to all students.*

Bio 250 **Biotechnology in Environmental Systems**

Application of biotechnology to environmental challenges; microbiology; ecology; microplate reader assays; biomaterials; genetic modification of microbes, bioremediation, biosafety biomimicry. *3 credits. Prerequisite: None*

Bio 364 **Bioengineering Research Problem**

An elective course available to qualified and interested students recommended by the faculty. Students may approach a faculty mentor and apply to carry out independent research or group project in bioengineering-related fields. *3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor and approval of ME or ChE department chair.*

Bio 422 **Protein Expression, Purification and Analysis**

Lectures cover chemical properties of proteins, protein folding, solubility, charge, structure, posttranslational modifications; protein synthesis, recombinant protein expression including cloning strategies, expression plasmids, expression systems; chromatography techniques for protein purification. Laboratory work involve making gels and SDS-PAGE electrophoresis, purification of native proteins with ion exchange and salting out technique; purification of GST tagged proteins on glutathione agarose column and His-tagged proteins on Ni-NTA column; measuring of protein concentration and assays for protein activity; Western blot. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Bio 201 and Ch 340 or permission of instructor.*

CHEMISTRY

Undergraduate

Ch 110 **General Chemistry**

An introduction to the general scientific principles associated with chemistry. This course will deal with fundamental ideas such as the concept of the atom, the molecule, the mole and their applications to chemical problems. The classical topics include: dimensional analysis and significant figures; atomic weights; periodic properties; chemical reactions and stoichiometry; redox reactions; ideal gas law and real gas equations of state; the liquid state and intermolecular forces; solution concentrations; chemical equilibrium and equilibrium constants; acids and bases; solubility equilibria; nomenclature of inorganic and organic compounds. The topics for atomic and molecular properties include: atomic structure and the quantum theory; electronic structure of atoms; the covalent bond and bond properties; molecular geometries and hybridization; molecular orbital theory.

3 credits. Open to all students.

Ch 111 **General Chemistry Laboratory**

Methods of quantitative analysis are used to explore chemical reactions and analyze unknowns. Modern chemical instrumentation as well as 'classic' wet chemistry analytical techniques are covered. Statistical analysis of the experimental data is used to analyze results. Chemical laboratory safety and industrial chemical regulations are covered, as are the fundamentals of writing a technical report. *1.5 credits. Prerequisite: CH110.*

Ch 160 **Physical Principles of Chemistry**

The study of physicochemical properties will be extended and advanced. The laws of thermodynamics, which involve energy, enthalpy, entropy and free energy concepts, will be applied to chemical systems. Other topics include: vapor pressures and colligative properties of solutions; the phase rule; kinetics of homogeneous reactions; electrolytic conductance and electrochemistry. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ch 110, Ma 111; corequisite: Ch 111*

Ch 231 **Organic Chemistry I**

Bond types and strengths, structural theory, bond angles and hybrid bonds; covalent bonds, polarity of bonds and molecules; dipole moments; molal refraction; melting points and boiling points relative to properties and natures of molecules; solubilities based on structures; functional groups; critical temperature, pressure and volume as a function of structure and functional groups, prediction of vapor pressure curves, latent heats. Nomenclature isomers and properties. Resonance and delocalization of charge phenomena; acidity and basicity (Lewis concept). *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ch 160*

Ch 232 Organic Chemistry II

Extension of Ch 231 to systematic study of aliphatic and aromatic compounds, with emphasis on functional behavior and interpretation of mechanisms and bond types, polyfunctional compounds, carbohydrates and heterocyclic compounds.

3 credits (2 lecture hours). Prerequisite: Ch 231; co-requisite: Ch 233

Ch 232.1 Principles of Organic Chemistry II Selection of topics from Ch 232

This class meets with Ch 232 for the first ten (10) weeks. *2 credits. Prerequisite: Ch 231; corequisite Ch 233*

Ch 233 Organic Chemistry Laboratory

Laboratory work will cover subject matter studied in Ch 231 and Ch 232, including synthesis and type reactions and identification of organic compounds.

2 credits (4 laboratory hours) Prerequisite: Ch 231

Ch 250 Analytical Chemistry

Fundamental principles, operation, and limitations of instrumental methods in scientific research will be covered. This involves determining the best analytical method for analyses, assessing the reliability of the measurements and understanding the meaning of S/N and how to optimize it. Specific instrumental methods include electroanalytical techniques (potentiometry, coulometry, voltammetry), spectroscopic techniques (infrared, and UV-visible molecular spectroscopy, as well as atomic absorption spectroscopy), microscopy methods (atomic force and scanning tunneling microscopy), and analytical separations (high pressure liquid chromatography and gas chromatography). *3*

credits. Prerequisites: Ch 110, Ch 111, or permission of instructor.

Ch 340 Biochemistry

This course in the fundamentals of biochemistry will cover the following: Chemistry of carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, proteins, and nucleotides; bioenergetics; kinetics and mechanisms of enzymes; and an introduction to molecular genetics, and biochemical dynamics of DNA and RNA. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Bio 201 and Ch 231*

Ch 351 Instrumental Analysis Laboratory

Fundamental principles of instrumental methods will be covered, including laboratory applications and limitations in scientific research. Specific methods include electrometric, such as polarography, electro-gravimetry and potentiometry; optical (such as visible and ultraviolet absorption), spectroscopy, emission spectroscopy and infrared spectroscopy; and other techniques such as chromatography and mass spectroscopy shall be included. *2 credits (4 laboratory hours). Prerequisite: Ch 160 and Ch 233*

Ch 361 Physical Chemistry I

With an emphasis on the basic theoretical justifications underlying observed physical phenomena, quantum mechanics will be developed and applied to the study of chemical systems with an emphasis on interpreting spectroscopic data. Modern methods of computational molecular modeling are introduced. Statistical mechanics is introduced as a link between quantum mechanics and thermodynamics.

3 credits. Prerequisites: Ch 160 and Ph 214

Ch 362 Physical Chemistry II

Continuation of Ch 261 with emphasis on electrochemistry, chemical kinetics and solid state chemistry. Selected topics. *2 credits. Prerequisite: Ch 361*

Ch 364 Solid-State Chemistry

Solid-state reactions; nucleation and diffusion theory; thin films of elements and compounds; current topics. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ch 362*

Ch 365 Chemical Kinetics

Fundamental study of chemical reaction systems in gaseous and condensed phases; absolute rate theory; collision theory; energetics from molecular and macroscopic viewpoints. Experimental rate techniques, interpretation of experimental data.

Reaction mechanisms and models for complex and elementary reactions.

Homogeneous and surface catalysis; enzyme-controlled reaction rates. *3 credits.*

Prerequisite: Ch 362

Ch 370 Inorganic Chemistry

The vast and fascinating chemistry of inorganic compounds and materials will be covered. Atomic structure and the periodic table; molecular symmetry and spectroscopy selection rules; coordination chemistry; ligand-field theory and other electrostatic bonding models; superacids; reaction mechanisms; organometallic chemistry; chemistry of the heavy elements; nuclear chemistry. Chemistry and physics of ionic and molecular solids; atomic and molecular clusters; chemisorption and physisorption of surface-bound species; cage compounds and catalysts; bioinorganic chemistry. A useful course for chemical engineers to extend their knowledge of inorganic chemistry beyond the content of Ch 110. Strongly recommended for students interested in graduate work in chemistry.

3 credits. Prerequisites: Ch 110, Ch 160, Ch 231 and Ch 361

Ch 380 Selected Topics in Chemistry

Study of topics related to specialized areas as well as advanced fundamentals.

2-6 credits. Prerequisite: Chemistry faculty approval required

Ch 391 Research Problem I

An elective course available to any qualified and interested student irrespective of year or major. Students may approach a faculty member and apply to carry out independent research on problems of mutual interest, in pure or applied chemistry. Topics may range from the completely practical to the highly theoretical, and each student is encouraged to do creative work on his or her own with faculty guidance.

3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

Ch 392 to 398 Research Problem II to VIII

This is intended to allow students to continue ongoing research. *3 credits each.*

Prerequisite: permission of research adviser and student's adviser(s)

Graduate

Ch 433 Advanced Organic Chemistry

Modern areas of organic chemistry, including synthesis, structure determination, stereo-chemistry and conformational analysis, reaction mechanisms, photochemistry, conservation of orbital symmetry, molecular rearrangements and other selected topics. Advanced laboratory studies in research problem form. Typical problems would involve studies of the synthesis, structure and properties of organic compounds, utilizing modern instrumental techniques. Independent laboratory work may be arranged.

3 credits. (2 hours of lecture; 4 hours of Laboratory). Prerequisite: Ch 232

Ch 440 Biochemistry II

Discussion of metabolism: Glycolysis, Glycogen Metabolism, Transport through membranes including ATP-Driven Active Transport and Ion Gradient-Driven Active Transport, Citric Acid Cycle, Electron Transport and Oxidative Phosphorylation, Lipid Metabolism including Fatty Acid Oxidation and Biosynthesis, Cholesterol Metabolism, Arachidonate Metabolism: Prostaglandins, Prostacyclins, Thromboxanes and Leukotrienes; DNA Repair and Recombination, Eukaryotic Gene Expression including Chromosome Structure, Genomic Organization, Control of Expression, Cell Differentiation.

3 credits. Prerequisite: Ch 340

Ch 451 Nanomaterials

Nanoscience is the study and manipulation of matter on an atomic and molecular level. At this scale, materials often exhibit new properties that do not exist in their large-scale counterparts because of the increased importance of surface area/volume ratios and quantum effects. This course will focus on understanding the physical properties and methodologies for the formation (i.e. molecular self-assembly, photolithographic patterning, scanning probe lithography), and characterization (i.e. optical spectroscopy, atomic force microscopy, scanning tunneling microscopy, and electron microscopy) of nanomaterials.

Same as EID 451. 3 credits. Prerequisites: Ch 110, Ch 111, and Ph 213, or permission of instructor

Ch 452 Electrochemistry

Electrochemistry allows the simultaneous recording of kinetic and thermodynamic information about a chemical reaction. This makes it a powerful tool in a wide variety of studies. Since the reactions that define electrochemistry only occur within a few nanometers of the electrode's surface, mass transport coefficients and surface properties can be uncovered using electrochemical methods. The course will present the fundamentals of electrochemistry, including electrical potentials, standard reduction potentials, batteries, reference electrodes, ion-selective electrodes, ionic mobilities, calculating junction potentials. Modern electrochemical methods, including cyclic voltammetry, electrogravimetry, ultra-microelectrodes and nanoelectrodes. 3

credits. Prerequisites: Ch 231, Ch 250, Ch 351, Ch 362

Ch 460 Statistical Mechanics and Computational Chemistry

Topics covered include: Quantum and classical statistical mechanics, phase space, and fluctuations. Intermolecular forces and their experimental and theoretical determination. Computational molecular modeling, including Monte Carlo and molecular dynamics methods. Applications to gases, liquids, solids, spin systems, nanoclusters, polymers, surface adsorbates and biomolecules are considered.

3 credits. Prerequisites: Ch 361, Ch 362 or permission of instructor

COMPUTER SCIENCE

CS 102 **Introduction to Computer Science**

Introduction to Engineering Problem Solving using algorithms and their design. Logics and basic analysis techniques are explored using programming languages C and Python. Students will also master one or more significant engineering design packages such as MATLAB, AUTOCAD, Solid Works, etc. Projects will be assigned.
2 credits.

CS 278 **Ethics of Computer Science**

A study of the political, ethical, and social dimensions of living in a world increasingly governed and defined by networked, computational systems, from their personal everyday impacts to their planetary ones. Drawing from a mix of historical and contemporary case studies, philosophy, and science fiction, students will explore frameworks for understanding technology not merely as artifact or product but as practice and ideology. As a final project, students will propose and prototype a framework for their own approach to ethical engineering and design. *3 credits. Prerequisites: None*

CS 371 **Data Visualization**

Exploring, discovering, and creating narratives using data science, design, and storytelling. Introduction to techniques to provide new and innovative approaches to explore, discover, and create narratives from and for the evolving artistic, social, political, scientific and technological landscapes. Introduction of a progressive framework for data and design. Real world examples and applications of the tools and methodologies introduced will be presented. *3 credits. Prerequisites CS 102/ECE 160*

MATHEMATICS

Undergraduate

Ma 110 **Introduction to Linear Algebra**

Vectors in two- and three-dimensions, vector algebra, inner product, crossproduct and applications. Analytic geometry in three dimensions: lines, planes, spheres. Matrix algebra; solution of system of linear equations, determinants, inverses.
2 credits. Prerequisites: none

Ma 111 Calculus I

Functions; limit of functions, continuity. The derivative and its applications: curve sketching, maxima and minima, related rates, velocity and acceleration in one dimension; trigonometric, exponential, logarithmic and hyperbolic functions. Definite and indefinite integrals; area, the fundamental theorem, techniques of integration.

4 credits. Prerequisites: none

Ma 113 Calculus II

Applications of definite integrals: area, volume, improper integrals, work, arc length, surface area, centroid. Polar coordinates. Parametric curves in two and three dimensions: velocity, speed and accelerations. Partial derivatives and the chain rule, properties of the gradient. Maxima and minima. Sequences and series: convergence of sequences and series, Taylor and Maclaurin series, power series.

4 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 111; prerequisite or corequisite: Ma 110

Ma 151.1 Mathematics in Art

This course deals with the period beginning with Pythagoras in ancient Greece and goes up to the present day. Topics include: Goedel's incompleteness theorem. Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometries, infinity, paradoxes, soap film experiments. Also discussed are black holes, the Big-Bang theory, relativity and quantum theory. The course is open to all Cooper Union students but is primarily oriented toward making the above-mentioned concepts comprehensive to those with very little mathematics in their background. Engineering students should see the Mathematics faculty and their adviser(s) for permission to take this course. The relatedness of seemingly distant fields (science, art, mathematics, music) is a central theme of the course. *3 general studies credits. Spring only. Bailyn*

Ma 223 Vector Calculus

Double and triple integrals and their applications. Vector fields. Gradient, divergence and curl. Line and surface integrals. Theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes. Path independence of line integrals. *2 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 110 and Ma 113. Usually given in fall and spring semesters*

Ma 224 Probability

Sample spaces. Random variables. Probability. Distribution and density functions. Expectation. Mean and variance. Moments and generating function. Central limit theorem. *2 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 113; corequisite: Ma 223. Usually given in both fall and spring semesters*

Ma 224.1 Probability and Statistics

This course deals with sample spaces, random variables, probability. Distribution and density functions. Expectation. Mean and variance. Moments and generating function. Central limit theorem. Point estimation. Confidence intervals. Hypothesis tests. Chi-square. ANOVA. Estimations, sampling theory. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 113; corequisite Ma 223*

Ma 240 Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations

Ordinary differential equations of the first order. Linear equations of higher order with constant coefficients. Power series solutions. Laplace transformation. Fourier series. Partial differential equations: method of separations of variables, applications to vibration and heat flow. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 113*

Ma 326 Linear Algebra

Finite-dimensional vector spaces. Linear independence. Dimension. Basis. Subspaces. Inner product. Matrices. Rank. Determinant. Systems of linear equations. Matrix algebra. Coordinate transformation. Orthogonal matrices. Linear transformation. Eigen values and eigen vectors. Quadratic forms. Canonical form. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 223*

Ma 336 Mathematical Statistics

Statistical central limit theorem. Decision theory. Estimation: properties of estimators, point estimation, confidence intervals. Hypothesis testing: simple and composite hypothesis, Neyman-Pearson lemma, sequential methods, relationship to estimation. Normal distribution tests: t-test, chi-square, F-test. Introduction to non-parametric methods, regression and analysis of variance. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 223 and Ma 224*

Ma 337 Operations Research

Linear programming, simplex method, graphs and network theory, dynamic programming, game theory, queues, variational techniques, duality, Markovchains, Monte Carlo simulation, decision theory. Special topics depending on student interest, possibly including language questions, integer programming, nonlinear programming and topics from mathematical biology, econometrics and other applications of mathematics to the sciences and social sciences. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 224*

Ma 341 Differential Geometry

Theory of curves and surfaces, curvature, torsion, mean and Gaussian curvatures length, area, geodesics, 1st and 2nd quadratic forms, conformal mapping, minimal surfaces, tensor formulation and applications. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 223 and permission of instructor*

Ma 344 Tensor Analysis

Tensor algebra, covariant and contravariant tensors, metric tensors, Christoffel symbols and applications. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 326*

Ma 345 Functions of a Complex Variable

Topological properties of complex plane, complex analytic functions, Cauchy-Riemann equations, line integrals, Cauchy's integral theorem and formula. Taylor series, uniform convergence, residues, analytic continuation, conformal mappings and applications. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 223*

Ma 347 Modern Algebra

Sets and mappings, the integers: well ordering, induction residue class arithmetic, Euler-Fermat theorems. Permutation groups: cyclic decompositions. transpositions, conjugate classes of permutations. Abstract groups: morphisms, subgroups, cyclic groups, coset decompositions. Factor and isomorphism theorems. Direct products of groups. Sylow's theorems. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 326*

Ma 350 Mathematical Analysis I

Sets and functions, topological properties of real line, continuity and uniform continuity, differentiability, mean value theorems, the Riemann-Stieltjes integral and Taylor's theorem. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 223*

Ma 351 Mathematical Analysis II

Uniform convergence. Differentiation of transformations, inverse and implicit function theorems. Applications to geometry and analysis. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 350*

Ma 352 Discrete Mathematics

Relations. Mathematical structures. Number theory. Algorithms. Complexity of algorithms. Cryptology. Recurrence relations. Graph theory. A shortest-path algorithm. Planar graphs. Trees. A maximal flow algorithm. Finite-state automata. Languages and grammars. Turing machines. The Church-Turing thesis. Unsolvability problems. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ma 110*

Ma 370 Selected Topics In Mathematics

This is a seminar course involving discussion of topics in pure or applied mathematics that will be chosen by mutual agreement between the students and the instructor. Students will work independently on projects that may be of special interest to them.

3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 326 and permission of the mathematics faculty

Ma 371 Selected Topics in Mathematics

This course is intended to allow undergraduate students to continue Ma 370 with related topics. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 370 and permission of the mathematics faculty*

Ma 381 Seminar

Individual investigation of selected topics in pure or applied mathematics, centered on a subject to be agreed on between students and the faculty leader. Emphasis will be on training in independent reading of mathematical literature, oral presentations and group discussions of the theory and problems. *Credits and class hours to be determined by faculty on individual basis. Prerequisite: Ma 223*

Ma 382 Seminar (continuation of Ma 381)

Individual investigation of selected topics in pure or applied mathematics, centered on a subject to be agreed on between students and the faculty leader. Emphasis will be on training in independent reading of mathematical literature, oral presentations and group discussions of the theory and problems.

Credits to be determined by faculty on individual basis. Prerequisite: Ma 381

Ma 391 Research Problem 1

An elective course available to qualified advanced undergraduate students. Students may approach a faculty member and apply to carry out independent research on problems of mutual interest in pure or applied mathematics. Each student is encouraged to do independent creative work with faculty guidance.

3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 240 and permission of research adviser

Ma 392 Research Problem 2

This course, a continuation of Ma 391, is intended to allow undergraduate students to continue ongoing research. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 391 and permission of research adviser*

Graduate

Ma 401 **Boundary Value Problems**

Orthogonal polynomials, Fourier series; properties of Legendre polynomials and Bessel functions. Applications to the wave equation and the differential equations of heat transfer in several dimensions. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 223 and Ma 240*

Ma 402 **Numerical Analysis**

Techniques for the solutions of ordinary and partial differential equations, the classical problems of linear algebra, integration and systems of nonlinear equations. Error analysis, convergence and stability theory. Course assignments will include use of computing facilities. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 223 and Ma 240*

Ma 403 **Special Topics in Applied Mathematics**

Introduction to the general theory of partial differential equations; existence and uniqueness of solutions; integral equations; computational techniques using finite-element and probabilistic methods. Other current topics in engineering may be included also. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 114 and Ma 326 or permission of instructor*

Ma 415 **Wavelets and Multiresolution Imaging**

3 credits. Prerequisites: ECE 114 and Ma 326 or permission of instructor

Ma 417 **Mathematics of Medical Imaging**

Mathematical basis for various medical imaging methods including CT, MRI, PET. Radon transform, tomography (recovery from projections), inverse problems, artifacts and noise. Mathematical physics of related topics such as wave propagation, signal generation and detection, quantum mechanics. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 240, Ma 326 or permission of instructor*

Ma 470 **Selected Advanced Topics in Mathematics**

Selected topics in Mathematics treated at an advanced level.

Credits to be determined by Mathematics faculty. Prerequisites: Ma 326 and permission of faculty member

Ma 471 **Selected Topics in Mathematics**

This course is intended to allow graduate students to continue Ma 470 with related topics. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 470 and permission of the mathematics faculty*

Ma 491 Research Problem 1

An elective course available to qualified graduate students. Students may approach a faculty member and apply to carry out independent research on problems of mutual interest in pure or applied mathematics. Each student is encouraged to do independent creative work with faculty guidance. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Permission of research adviser*

Ma 492 Research Problem 2

This is intended to allow graduate students to continue ongoing research. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 491 and permission of research adviser*

PHYSICS

Undergraduate

Ph 112 Physics I: Mechanics

Static equilibrium, kinematics, Newton's Law's, non-inertial frames of reference, system of particles, work and energy, linear and angular momentum, rigid body motion, conservation laws, oscillation. *4 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 110, Ma 111; corequisite: Ma 113*

Ph 165 Concepts of Physics I

An introduction to physics with an emphasis on statics and dynamics. *2 credits. Prerequisites: Ma 160, CS 102; corequisite: Ma 163. Cannot be used to satisfy any degree requirement in the School of Engineering*

Ph 166 Concepts of Physics II

This is a continuation of Ph 165. Additional topics include optics, waves and an introduction to structural analysis. *2 credits. Cannot be used to satisfy any degree requirement in the School of Engineering. Prerequisite: Ph 165; corequisite: Ma 164.*

Ph 213 Physics II: Electromagnetic Phenomena

Oscillations; transverse and longitudinal waves. Electric fields; Gauss' Law; electric potential; capacitance; D.C. circuits; magnetic fields; Faraday's law; inductance; A.C.circuits; electromagnetic waves. *4 credits. Prerequisite: Ph 112; corequisite: Ma 223*

Ph 214 Physics III: Optics and Modern Physics

Geometric and physical optics, electrical and magnetic properties of matter. The quantum theory of light. The quantum theory of matter. Atomic structure. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ph 213*

Ph 235 Physics Simulations

Students will be taught how to numerically solve ordinary differential equations using 4th order techniques such as Runge-Kutta and Adams-Bashforth-Moulton in the Python programming language. These techniques will be used to solve diverse physics problems not amenable to simple analytical solution, such as n-body gravitational motion, the motion of charged particles in a magnetic bottle, the behavior of a car's suspension on a bumpy road. Emphasis is placed on physically accurate modeling (e.g. satisfying conservation laws to high accuracy) and the effective use of computer graphics/animation for the presentation of results. (Students need not have significant programming experience for this course.)

3 credits. Prerequisites: CS102, Ph112, Ma113, and permission of instructor

Ph 291 Introductory Physics Laboratory

Physical measurements and analysis of experimental data. The experiments test and apply some basic principles selected from the following fields: mechanics, sound, electromagnetism, optics and modern physics. Experiments and topics may vary each semester. Digital and analog laboratory instruments; computer acquisition and analysis of data. Estimate of systematic and random error, propagation of error, interpretation of results. This course complements three lecture courses, Ph 112, Ph 213, Ph 214. *1.5 credits. Prerequisite: Ph 112; corequisites: Ph 213, Ma 240*

Ph 327 Topics in Modern Physics

Seminar course with student participation in several topics of current interest in experimental and theoretical science. *3 credits. Prerequisite: Ph 214*

Ph 328 Relativity and Electrodynamics

Introduction to tensors; formulation of electromagnetic theory. Special and general theories of relativity. Topics include space time transformations, electromagnetic stress-energy momentum tensor, four space curvature and gravitational field equations, description of basic experiments, gravitational waves, cosmological models. *2 credits. Prerequisite: Ph 214*

Ph 348 Flow Visualization

Study of a broad range of fluid flow phenomena emphasizing the features and patterns characteristic of each. Introduction to visualization techniques used to reveal and capture details of these flows, leading to the application of these techniques to actual flows in the lab or in the field. Essential photographic methodology for still images and movies, including lighting, exposure, depth of field and digital image post-processing. Use of tracers, including dyes, vapor, bubbles and particles as well as optical tools,

such as schlieren and/or shadowgraph. Natural and engineering flows will be examined, beginning with mathematical and physical analysis of visualizable properties, including buoyancy, interfaces, vorticity, streamlines and pathlines, and concluding with an actual image or movie. Motivated by the immense scientific and engineering importance of flow visualization in vehicle design, dispersal of environmental pollutants, biomedical flows and many others, flow images are an important form of technical communication and will be critiqued and improved, culminating in a final project exhibition. *3 credits. Prerequisites: ESC 340 and permission of instructor. Open to all students.*

Ph 360 **Special Projects in Physics**

Special projects in experimental or theoretical physics.

Credits and prerequisites determined in each case by the physics faculty

Graduate

Ph 429 **Deterministic Chaos with Engineering Applications**

Course examines the mathematical formalism and methods of analysis and solution of deterministic autonomous and non-autonomous nonlinear systems, including phase space, local and global bifurcations, limit cycles and attractors, strange attractors, chaos and fractals, maps and universality. Applications will be drawn from nonlinear oscillators in biology, chemistry and electronics, mechanical and structural stability, geophysics, astrophysics and fluid dynamics, as well as from models used in climate science, economics and epidemics. *3 credits. Prerequisites: Ph 214, Ma 113 (Ma 240 preferred) and CS 102*

VERTICALLY INTEGRATED PROJECTS (VIP)

Multidisciplinary course supporting student and/or faculty-initiated projects guided by faculty mentorship and professional research. Undergraduate students that join VIP teams earn one credit each semester for their participation in design/discovery efforts that enable them to explore their interests through long term projects. Students are encouraged to take the course for at least three consecutive semesters.

Students

- In the first semester, they will familiarize themselves with the project, gain knowledge/skills, and begin making meaningful contributions
- In the second semester, they will begin to master the foundations within the discipline, pursue needed knowledge/skills, make meaningful contributions, and assume technical/leadership responsibilities.
- In the third semester, they will have mastered the foundations within the discipline, pursue further knowledge/skills, make meaningful contributions, and assume significant technical/leadership responsibilities.
- In the fourth semester, they will pursue needed knowledge/skills, make meaningful contributions, provide leadership in technical area and team management.

The teams are

- Multidisciplinary—drawing students from all disciplines on campus;
- Vertically-integrated—maintaining a mix of freshmen through senior students each semester;
- Long-term—each undergraduate student may participate in a project for up to three years.

The continuity, disciplinary depth, and professional breadth of these teams intend to

- Provide the time and context necessary for students to learn and practice many different professional skills, make substantial technical contributions to the project, and experience many different roles on a large, multidisciplinary design/discovery team.
- Support long-term interaction between the students and faculty on the team. The more senior students mentor the undergraduates as they work on the design/discovery projects embedded in the course.

- Enable the completion of large-scale design/discovery projects that are of significant benefit to faculty members' research.

Course Pre-requisites

Students must be pursuing their undergraduate degree in order to enroll in VIP for credit. Enrollment is based on a rolling application process with a decision made before the beginning of each semester.

Undergraduate

VIP 381A Smart Cities

The Autonomy of "Smart" Cities is a cross-disciplinary course that is dedicated to finding technology-based solutions to some of the most pressing issues that are currently facing our cities. This course will focus on closed-loop systems in order to explore a more sustainable transportation, energy, and urban agricultural structures that promote the autonomy of our communities and enhance the livability of our cities. Students will be expected to develop complete solutions (design and implementation) integrating ideas and concepts from different disciplines such as: design, ML, Robotics, IoT, hardware design, vision, lighting, and control theory. *1 Credit*

Example Projects:

- Self-Drive: an autonomous vehicle project.
- Net-Zero-Surrey: designing a sustainable transportation solution for more livable future cities.
- Urban Agriculture: enabling the urban community to produce their own food.
- Robotics Arms: modeling human motion with robotics arms.
- Drones: sling load and cooperative drones

VIP 381B Solar Decathlon

The Solar Decathlon course forms a cross-disciplinary team that engages in a design phase and a build phase of highly efficient and innovative buildings powered by renewable energy. Students are expected to prepare creative solutions for real-world issues in the building industry. The focus of this course will be High-performance building design includes comprehensive building science, energy efficiency, optimized structural and mechanical systems, indoor air quality, resilience, and water conservation while maintaining the highest spatial design standards. Engineering students will be working closely with Architects to design an efficient and innovative system to support the functional and aesthetic characteristics of their projects while experimenting with the use of standard as well as unconventional materials.

Students will be taught the basics of statics, strength of materials, structural analysis and design. Teams will be expected to participate in the Solar Decathlon Design and Build Challenge: <https://www.solardecathlon.gov/about.html>.

Course Objectives

- Introduce students to state-of-the-art industry standard technology to better prepare them to enter the workforce.
- Allow students to engage with their specialized knowledge and skills in the contexts of a team-based research project.
- Provide students with the opportunity to conduct research at an early stage to better prepare them for possible academic careers.
- Enable students to work in multidisciplinary teams in the pursuit of designing effective solutions to modern complex issues. *1 Credit*

VIP 381C **Motorsports**

For undergraduates: junior standing and must have completed 2 semesters of prior undergraduate VIP course work. *Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.*

Students may not take more than 3 credits of graduate level VIP. *1 Credit*

Graduate

VIP 481A **Smart Cities**

The Autonomy of “Smart” Cities is a cross-disciplinary course that is dedicated to finding technology-based solutions to some of the most pressing issues that are currently facing our cities. This course will focus on closed-loop systems in order to explore a more sustainable transportation, energy, and urban agricultural structures that promote the autonomy of our communities and enhance the livability of our cities. Students will be expected to develop complete solutions (design and implementation) integrating ideas and concepts from different disciplines such as: design, ML, Robotics, IoT, hardware design, vision, lighting, and control theory.

Example Projects:

- Self-Drive: an autonomous vehicle project.
- Net-Zero-Surrey: designing a sustainable transportation solution for more livable future cities.
- Urban Agriculture: enabling the urban community to produce their own food.
- Robotics Arms: modeling human motion with robotics arms.
- Drones: sling load and cooperative drones.

1 Credit. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.

VIP 481A Solar Decathlon

The Solar Decathlon course forms a cross-disciplinary team that engages in a design phase and a build phase of highly efficient and innovative buildings powered by renewable energy. Students are expected to prepare creative solutions for real-world issues in the building industry. The focus of this course will be High-performance building design includes comprehensive building science, energy efficiency, optimized structural and mechanical systems, indoor air quality, resilience, and water conservation while maintaining the highest spatial design standards. Engineering students will be working closely with Architects to design an efficient and innovative system to support the functional and aesthetic characteristics of their projects while experimenting with the use of standard as well as unconventional materials. Students will be taught the basics of statics, strength of materials, structural analysis and design. Teams will be expected to participate in the Solar Decathlon Design and Build Challenge: <https://www.solardecathlon.gov/about.html>.

Course Objectives:

- Introduce students to state of the state-of-the-art industry standard technology to better prepare them to enter the workforce.
- Allow students to engage with their specialized knowledge and skills in the contexts of a team-based research project.
- Provide students with the opportunity to conduct research at an early stage to better prepare them for possible academic careers.
- Enable students to work in multidisciplinary teams in the pursuit of designing effective solutions to modern complex issues.

1 Credit. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.

VIP 481C Motorsports

Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.

Students may not take more than 3 credits of graduate level VIP. *1 Credit*

ADMINISTRATION, FACULTY AND STAFF

Administration

Barry L. Shoop
Dean; Professor,
Electrical Engineering
B.S., Electrical Engineering,
Pennsylvania State University;
Ph.D., Electrical Engineering,
Stanford University

Ruben Savizky
Associate Dean for Academic
Affairs; Professor, Chemistry
Ph.D., M.S., Chemistry, Yale
University; B.E., Chemical
Engineering, The
Cooper Union

Lisa A. Shay
Associate Dean for Educational
Innovation; Professor
Ph.D., Electrical Engineering,
Rensselaer Polytechnic
Institute; M.A., National
Security and Strategic
Studies, Naval War College;
M.A., Pastoral Studies,
Fordham University; B.S.,
Electrical Engineering, U.S.
Military Academy, West Point

Maria Jimenez
Administrative Associate

Elizabeth Leon
Administrative Associate

Nori Perez
Administrative Manager

Betsy Quitugua
Administrative Assistant

Beth Slack
Administrative Associate
Budget Analyst

Elizabeth Waters
Associate Director,
STEM Outreach

Full-Time Faculty

Om Agrawal
Professor; Chair of Mathematics
B.A., Kalahandi College, India;
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India; M.A., Ph.D., SUNY at
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B.S.M.E., Michigan
Technological University;
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University of Michigan,
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Professor, Civil Engineering

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Engineering
Ph.D., Chemical and
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University of California at Los
Angeles; B.S., Chemical and
Biomolecular Engineering
Cornell University

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Jesse Sherman Professor,
Electrical Engineering; Chair of
Electrical Engineering; Director
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B.E., M.E., The Cooper Union
M.S., New York University,
Courant Institute of
Mathematical Sciences
Ph.D., Stevens Institute of
Technology

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Professor; George Fox Chair of
Civil Engineering

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Ph.D., Electrical Engineering,
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B.S., Electrical Engineering,
Boston University

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Ph.D., Brown University

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Hardware Laboratory
Ph.D., Biomedical Engineering,
Columbia University, NY

Dirk Martin Luchtenburg
Assistant Professor,
Mechanical Engineering

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York University; BS Physics,
BS Mathematics, The George
Washington University,
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M.A.Sc., Ph.D., University of
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Diploma, National Technical
University of Athens, Greece
M.S., New York University;
Ph.D., Polytechnic University

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*Professor, Physics;
Chair of Physics*
Ph.D., Columbia University;
S.B., Physics, M.I.T.

Adjunct Faculty

Zinoviy Akkerman
Tensae Andargachew
Michael Bambino
Robert Barrett
Peter Bastos
Mohammed Billoo
Sheryl Birke
Scott N. Bondi
Ingrid Burrington
Thomas Carberry
Andy Cavatorta
Dong Chang
Michael Chen
Christopher Curro
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Brian Cusack
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Partha P. Debroy
Robert Dell
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Director, the Laboratory for
Energy Reclamation and
Innovation; C.V. Starr Research
Foundation Research Fellow*

Joseph Diaz-Alban
Ketan Dodhia
Bora Ferlengez
Haley Fica
Ruslan Flek
Amakoe Gbedemah
Daniel Gitzel
Ostap Gladoun
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Timothy R. Hoerning
Christopher Hong
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*Biomedical Engineering
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Student Project Coordinator*

Abdelahad Khajo
Thomas Koch
Kevin S. Kolack
Ian J. Kremenec
Michael Kumaresan
Lembit Kutt
Brian Frost LaPlante

Lawrence Lennon
*Benjamin Menschel Visiting
Professor in Engineering*

Richard Lo

Ethan Lusterman

Matthew Mahon

Ericson Mar

Robert Marano

Oliver Medvedik
*Director of the Kanbar Center
for Biomedical Engineering*

Shivam Mevawala

Analee Miranda

Abel Navarro

Cory Nezin

Nebahat Noyan

Alfonso Oliva

Karl Orishimo

Katherine M. Panchyk

Michael Petralia

David Petrillo

Daniel Radoff

Estuardo Rodas
*Laboratory Manager and
Project Coordinator,
Mechanical Engineering*

Michelle Roelofs

Kang (Ken) Shih

Robert Smilowitz

Eugene Sokolov

Daniel M. Speyer

Steven Ungar

Joseph Viola

Samuel Wiener

Bogdan Wilk

Hui (Grace) Yu

Administration and Faculty Emeriti

Eleanor Baum
Dean Emeritus

Simon Ben-Avi
Professor Emeritus

John Bove
Professor Emeritus

Shang-I Cheng
Professor Emeritus

Wallace Chinitz
Professor Emeritus

Ralph L. Knapp
Professor Emeritus

Jean Le Mee
Professor Emeritus

Melvin Sandler
Professor Emeritus

Staff

Christian Carter
*Lab Technician: Chemistry and
Chemical Engineering Depart-
ments*

Kok Ren Choy
Biofluids Research Fellow

Brian Cusack
*Director of Campus Enterprise
Applications*

Michael Giglia
Makerspace Manager

Sinisa Janjusevic
Technician & Machinist

Radmila Janjusevic
*Biomedical Engineering
Laboratory Technician; Student
Project Coordinator*

Aladino Melendez
EE Supervisor, EE Technician

John Osburn
*Associate Director, Engineering
Communication Workshops*

Revans Ragbir
Chemistry Lab Technician

Estuardo Rodas
*Laboratory Manager and
Project Coordinator,
Mechanical Engineering*

Douglas Thornhill
*Laboratory and Technician
Manager, Mechanical
Engineering*

Luis Vega
Technician

Brian Yudin
*Student Shop/ME
Design Studio Technician*

Engineering Advisory Council

In 2020, the Albert Nerken School of Engineering assembled an advisory council of experts from industry, academia, and government for the School of Engineering as a whole and the four ABET accredited engineering majors: Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering. The purpose of the Engineering Advisory Council (EAC) is to provide direct input to the School of Engineering and individual departments regarding current

and future needs for our graduates. The EAC will:

Provide insights and recommendations that can assist in the development, execution and attainment of the strategic direction of the Albert Nerken School of Engineering.

Provide insights and recommendations that can assist each of the academic departments within the School of Engineering.

Periodically evaluate individual ABET accredited degree-granting department's program educational objectives for meeting graduate's needs within a few years of graduation.

Provide feedback on specific aspects of modern engineering programs, leading-edge educational pedagogy and their current outcomes.

ENGINEERING ADVISORY COUNCIL MEMBERS

Steven Welby ChE '87
Chair of EAC. Executive Director and COO, IEEE. Former Assistant Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering; Chief Technology Officer of the US Department of Defense. Previously, DARPA.

Leah Jamieson
John A. Edwardson Dean Emerita of Engineering and Ransburg Distinguished Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Purdue University. Member National Academy of Engineering.

Bernie Meyerson
Vice President for Innovation and leads IBM's Global University Relations Function. In that role he leads the creation of major IBM collaborative initiatives with companies and governments around the globe. He is also responsible for the IBM Academy. Member National Academy of Engineering.

Rick Stamper
Provost and Vice President of Academic Affairs, Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology. Previous positions include area manager at Proctor & Gamble and Design Team Leader at General Electric, and he also formed a small company to develop medical devices. He was named one of America's 'Best 300 Professors' in 2012 by Princeton Review.

Chemical

Lynn Cusack ChE '04
New Business Ventures Manager, Infineum USA L.P., Linden Business and Technology Center, NJ.

Heather Kulik ChE '04
Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Lisa Liu ChE '13
Solutions Engineer, Carbon Lighthouse.

Margot Vigeant
Professor of Chemical Engineering, Bucknell University. Fellow of the American Society for Engineering Education.

Civil

Gregory L. Biesiadecki CE '81, MCE '83 – Principle, Langan Engineering & Environmental Services; As a geotechnical engineer he leads the waterfront and marine engineering team. Former Chair of the American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE) Metropolitan Section Geotechnical and Forensics Groups and former member of the Board of Directors and Treasurer.

Jessica Friscia CE '11
Project Environmental Engineer, Langan Engineering & Environmental Services. ME MIT. Named a Beverly Willis Architecture Foundation

Emerging Leader and received the CREW NY Impact Award for Economic and Community Improvement.

Nicholas Tsapatsaris
President & CEO, Nick Tsapatsaris & Associates. BSCE 1986 and MSSE 1987 Worcester Polytechnic Institute (WPI). MS in Real Estate, MIT. Large scale architecture, engineering, construction and ownership of real estate. Member of WPI's Architectural Engineering Advisory Board and the Engineering Dean's Council.

Anne Dudek Ronan CE '83, MCE '84
Ph.D. Stanford University, Industry Professor at the NYU Tandon School of Engineering. 2015 recipient of the NYU School of Engineering Distinguished Teacher Award which is the university's highest teaching honor.

Electrical

Sankar Basu
Program Director at the National Science Foundation. Prior to NSF at the IBM T. J. Watson Research Center. After receiving a PhD from the University of Pittsburgh he served on the faculty of Stevens Institute of Technology. Served on editorial boards of about 10 journals including being the Editor-in-Chief of the IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems, and currently serves on the editorial board of Proceedings of the IEEE. Fellow of IEEE and AAAS.

Bryan Conroy EE, MEE '05
Senior Research Scientist, Philips Hospital & Health Care. Ph.D. EE Princeton University, 2010.

Kamran Mahbobi
EE '89, MEE '91 – Cofounder and Managing Director of MaXentric Technologies, LLC. Previously, Chief Technology

Officer of Tetra Tech Wireless. 2009 Cooper Union President's Citation Award.

Nadia Pervez EE '99
COO Chromation. Former CEO. PhD in Electrical Engineering, UCSB. Postdoc at Columbia University, 2008-2010.

Mechanical

David Barrett
Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Olin College. Previously Vice President of Engineering at the iRobot Corporation, Director of the Walt Disney Imagineering Corporation, Research Engineer at MIT's Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, and Technical Director at Draper Laboratory.

Neil Muir ME '14, MME '16
Arup (Arup is an independent firm of designers, planners, engineers, architects, consultants and technical specialists, working across every aspect of today's built-environment).

Gunnar Tamm ME '96
Professor of Mechanical Engineering, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY. MS Rutgers University, Ph.D. University of Florida.

Paige Holland Thielen ME '11
Lead Avionics Operations & Automation Engineer, Satellite R&D at SpaceX. MSME University of Washington

FACULTY OF THE HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

Mission

The Cooper Union is committed to the principle that an education in the Humanities and Social Sciences provides the ethical, social and humanistic framework crucial to personal development, professional excellence, and engaged citizenship. Through their work in HSS disciplines, students will gain a deeper awareness of the world in which they must live and act. They learn to think, write and speak clearly and effectively. Most significantly, an education in the liberal arts offers students the opportunity to become attentive to the social and humanistic implications of their professional work and to acquire the basis for a satisfying cultural and intellectual life.

Curriculum

All students take a four-semester core curriculum of required courses in the humanities and social sciences. In addition, students in the School of Art take a required sequence in art history. The core curriculum is a prerequisite to all elective offerings in Humanities and Social Sciences. During the third and fourth years, students have considerable latitude to explore the humanities and social sciences through elective courses. All students are expected to take core curriculum courses at The Cooper Union.

Minor

Students who complete a minimum of 12 upper-division credits in a specific field of liberal arts may qualify for a minor in that field of Humanities and Social Sciences. Minors are offered and may be designated on student transcripts in the following five fields. Please contact HSS Academic Advisor, Professor Sohnya Sayres.

Art History

Economics and Public Policy

History and Society

Literature

Science, Technology, and Society

HSS Program Level Objectives

The objective, supporting The Cooper Union's overarching mission, is to instill an understanding of the breadth and richness of intellectual discovery across the humanities and social sciences. This includes developing a familiarity with representative literary texts, major historical themes and ideas, and analytical methods. Students will learn how to relate this humanistic knowledge to their professional, civic, and personal lives. This broad objective might be further articulated as:

- Developing in the student skills in critical analysis within a range of disciplinary structures
- Developing in the student skills necessary for engaged citizenship
- Developing an appreciation of world cultures and of America within a global context
- Developing in the student skills in writing and non-written expression enabling that student to take part in active citizenship and to compete effectively in her or his professional arena

HSS Course Objectives

HSS Core

By the end of the four-course sequence, we expect students will be able to:

- Analyze literary texts as both aesthetic objects and cultural artifacts
- Contextualize cultural understanding within a set of political, economic, and scientific developments
- Identify transformations in political, economic, social, scientific, and civic experience over time
- Consolidate analytical, contextual, and historical understanding through argumentation, comparison, and research

HSS1 The Freshman Seminar

HSS1 develops college-level skills in reading and writing, analysis, and argumentation through engagements with major texts and themes. Through close reading and extended discussion, students learn to craft evidence based arguments in written and spoken form. Students experience one of four tracks that share the common goals of encouraging aesthetic understanding of the literature of major historical periods and developing the writing and speaking skills necessary for college-level work.

HSS2 Text and Contexts: Old Worlds and New

Through the semester students will:

- Engage with foundational texts in the creation of the Modern age through close reading and class discussion. Students develop further their skills in reading and interpreting a range of texts in a range of genres (letter, report, treatise, essay, drama, non-fiction narrative)
- Describe how course texts differently perform, reflect upon, elide or otherwise register the major social, political, and intellectual developments of their respective periods, in particular a) the transformations and conflicts produced by European expansion, b) the movement of ideas, people, and commodities across oceans, c) the reception of ideas and impact of migration and commerce within regions and emerging national contexts
- Distinguish, and provide critical definitions for, the major periods and movements in the Early Modern Period, specifically History—Renaissance Humanism, the Reformation, the Puritan Revolution and the Enlightenment—with an appreciation for the problems of periodization
- Outline the contribution of the Scientific Revolution to the nature of knowledge, and describe in more detail the role of one major figure such as Bacon, Galileo, Descartes or Newton
- Trace and analyze, by citing specific authors and historical experiences, the changing conceptions of the political realm, including the development of the modern state; the relationship between politics and religion; and the rise of political individualism

HSS3 The Making of Modern Society

The Making of Modern Society is a history course in which students explore the key political, social and intellectual developments of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. The course is organized chronologically, beginning with the Industrial and French Revolutions and ending with the transformations brought about by the end of the Cold War and the challenges of twenty-first century violence and globalization. Lectures provide students with an analysis of particular events and a survey of change over time. In their work in sections students discuss how assigned readings, including contemporary texts, illuminate the complexities of historical experiences of modernity. Throughout the semester students will use a textbook that outlines the historical links and comparisons between Europe, Asia, Africa, the Americas, and the Middle East. Students will learn:

- To identify and trace the transformations in politics brought about by challenges to the old regime in Europe and the Americas and changing ideals of political, civil and human rights
- To identify and trace the transformations in society, economy and politics brought about by urbanization, industrialization, and the rise of industrial capitalism
- To identify and trace experiences of empire, war, and genocide, and their contemporary legacy, in Europe, Asia, Africa and the Americas. With the goal of broadening historical understanding, developing clear communication skills, and improving research skills students will write analytic essays, read texts, and speak and discuss with each other about issues that engage them as professionals in training and citizens of their local, national, and global communities.

HSS4 The Modern Context: Figures and Topics

HSS4 introduces students to the process of writing and research in the humanities and social sciences by focusing on a critical figure or topic from the modern period for the duration of the semester, cultivating depth of understanding rather than breadth of knowledge. Toward this end, the course develops the skills that students need to:

- Produce a substantial research essay with an original argument
- Marshal a variety of secondary sources (e.g., books, journal articles, images, Internet resources, interviews) in support of the argument
- Present research findings in oral form
- Engage in collaborative research activities (e.g., peer review, group projects)
- Master the conventions of citing both primary and secondary sources

CURRICULUM

Core Curriculum

Peter Cooper believed that a truly practical education should offer students a means of livelihood and a sense of intellectual curiosity as well as encouraging involvement in the cultural and political life of the city and the nation. So important did he hold the education of the citizenry to be that courses in the social sciences were to be considered preeminent. The core curriculum offered by the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences continues Peter Cooper's commitment to liberal learning, social awareness and active citizenship. Through critical examination and discussion of primary materials students develop a broad understanding of the origins of modern

society and the conflicts within it. The courses encourage conversation and collaboration to engender a community of inquiry and expertise, preparing students for professional careers and for active participation in society.

The core curriculum of Cooper Union is a required four-semester sequence from HSS1: Literary Forms and Expressions through HSS4: The Modern Context. The core curriculum requirement is satisfied by completing these four semesters in order. HSS1 and HSS3 are offered in fall semesters; HSS2 and HSS4 are offered in spring semesters.

HSS 1: The Freshman Seminar A literature course concentrating on poetry and drama. Selected texts from antiquity and the Renaissance are common to all sections.

HSS 2: Texts and Contexts: Old Worlds and New A study of texts and topics from 1500 to 1800. Sections read common texts and some selections by individual instructors, with emphasis on literary expression and cultural context. Requirements include written analysis and class discussion.

HSS 3: The Making of Modern Society A study of the key political, social and intellectual developments of modern Europe in global context. This course is organized chronologically, beginning with the Industrial and French Revolutions. Monday 11-12 lecture in LL117 (Rose Auditorium). All students enrolled in HSS3 must attend the Monday 11-12 lecture in addition to one of the below sections.

HSS 4: The Modern Context: Figures and Topics A study of important figures or topics from the modern period whose influence extends into Contemporary culture. Requirements include individual research and writing projects. In choosing a section, students should consider its figure or topic for study.

Art History (HTA 101, 102) While contributing to the required curriculum of students enrolled in the School of Art, both the Art History Core and art history electives are also available to students in the other Schools.

HTA 101, 102 Modern to Contemporary: An Introduction to Art History This two-semester art history core course, developed as part of the the Foundation year for students in the School of Art but open to all students, is organized around a set of themes running through the history of modernity from the 18th century to the present. Within specific themes, significant works, figures, and movements in art/design will be presented chronologically. Students will be able to identify and critical evaluate significant works, figures, and movements in art/design in the modern period; be able to describe the main social and political contexts for the changes in art/design over the last two hundred years; and engage, in writing and class discussion, with theoretical perspectives on art/design production. The course will involve museum visits. Grading will be based on class participation, papers, and exams.

Electives The Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences offers a varied and flexible elective program that provides rigorous study while responding to the changing needs of students. The complete Cooper Union course catalog with course descriptions, academic standards and other useful information is available online and maintained by the Registrar's office.

HSS Policy on Plagiarism and Academic Dishonesty

Plagiarism is the presentation of another person's words, phrases, ideas, or conclusions as your own—even when the identity of the person is not known, as is often the case with sources on the Internet. Ethically, plagiarism is false assumption of authorship: the act of taking another person's language or thought—or language or thought from an anonymous source—and presenting it as your own. Plagiarism or academic dishonesty may take any of the following forms:

- Repeating another person's sentences or phrases as your own
- Presenting another person's argument or central ideas as your own
- Letting another person write your paper
- Copying or downloading a paper (or part of a paper) from the Internet
- Misrepresenting in any way how the work was actually done in the submission of a research report
- Purchasing a paper for submission under your own name
- Selling or otherwise distributing any written material with the intent or understanding that another person may submit the work as his or her own
- Cheating on a written examination, such as referring to notes, books, laptop computers (or other electronic devices) without the explicit permission from the instructor
- Submitting work written or prepared for one course to fulfill requirements for a second course without prior permission from the instructors in both courses (regardless of whether or not the courses are taken in the same semester)

These are all acts of plagiarism or academic dishonesty whether they are done intentionally or unintentionally, on any essay, examination, exercise, report (including oral reports), or other type of writing assignment.

The means to prevent plagiarism in essays are: quotation marks around passages taken verbatim from sources; names of sources cited frequently in paraphrases or summaries; and complete documentation of sources in the text of essays and in footnotes, endnotes, or lists of “works cited” or “references,” including language or ideas taken from an Internet source. **Students uncertain how to avoid plagiarism should discuss plagiarism with their instructors or with associates in the Center for Writing.**

In the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences at The Cooper Union, the guidelines for cases of plagiarism, whether intentional or unintentional, are as follows:

The essay or examination will receive a grade of **F**.

The instructor will inform the Dean of The Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, who will report the plagiarism to the appropriate academic Dean in the School in which the student is enrolled.

At the discretion of the instructor, the student may be allowed to rewrite the essay or examination on acknowledgement of plagiarism and instruction on plagiarism in The Center for Writing and Language Arts.

At the discretion of the instructor, the student may be withdrawn immediately from the course and given a grade of F in it. In such cases, further action may be taken, such as probation, suspension, or dismissal.

Every Faculty member is obligated to report all cases of plagiarism to the Dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences so that appropriate action may be taken.

Academic Regulations

Credits Unless otherwise noted, HSS courses with the prefixes HUM and SS carry three credits and courses with the prefix HTA carry two credits.

Prerequisites The prerequisites for all courses with the prefixes HUM and SS are HSS1, 2, 3 and 4. HTA 1, 2 and 3 or HTA 101 and 102 are prerequisites for HTA electives. Exceptions may be granted by special permission of the dean.

Grades At the end of every semester, each student receives a grade for his or her semester’s work in each subject. Grades, with their official significance, are as follows:
A Outstanding performance **B** Very good performance **C** Average performance
D Passing but unsatisfactory **F** Failure to meet minimum requirements **I** Work of the course not completed and assignment of grade and credit postponed. This designation will be given only in cases of illness (confirmed by authorized physician’s letter) or of other documented extraordinary circumstances beyond the student’s control, and only with the approval of the dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences.

The deadline for removal of an I designation will be determined by the instructor, but will not be later than six weeks after the start of the spring semester for students who receive such a grade in the fall semester and not later than two weeks after the start of the fall semester for students who receive such a grade in the spring semester. If the I is not removed within the set time limit, either by completing the work in the subject or by passing a reexamination, the I will automatically become an F unless the dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences extends the time or the student withdraws from school.

W Withdrawal (see below)

WU Unauthorized withdrawal (see below)

Indicators of plus (+) and minus (-) are used with the grades A, B, C and D. (The grade of A+ is, however, not given.) These indicators are included in computing grade point averages.

Change of Program

Adding a Course A student is permitted to add a course only during the first week of a semester, during the drop/add period, and only with the adviser's approval. Adding a course after the drop/add period is not permitted even if the student has been attending the class.

Dropping a Course A student may drop a course during the first week of the semester, during the drop/add period, with the adviser's approval. A course dropped during the first week of the semester will be deleted from the transcript.

Withdrawing from a Course A student anticipating inability to continue an assigned program should immediately see his or her adviser. After the drop/add period a student may withdraw from a course through the eighth week of the semester. It is the student's responsibility to obtain the necessary permission from the adviser and to notify the instructor in order to withdraw from a course. A grade of W will appear on the transcript. A student who stops attending a course without permission of the adviser will receive a grade of WU. However, if the student is failing the course at the time of the unauthorized withdrawal, the instructor is free to record a grade of F. A student is not permitted to drop or withdraw from a course if doing so would impede satisfactory progress towards the degree.

Assignments

Students are required to complete all assignments and examinations on time. In the case of schedule conflict or an unavoidable delay in completing an assignment, the student should discuss the problem with his or her instructor. Failure to complete assignments on time may result in an F grade for the course.

Attendance

Students are expected to attend all classes. No more than the equivalent of one week of unexcused absences will be permitted. In the event of absence a student should contact the instructor in advance. Students who miss more than the equivalent of one week of classes in any one course may receive a reduction of the final grade or, at the discretion of the instructor, may be required to withdraw from the course.

Lateness

Students are expected to be punctual. Late students may be refused entry to a class. Chronic, unexcused lateness may result in a reduction of the final grade or in failure.

Academic Integrity

The Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences expects all students to demonstrate the highest levels of academic integrity. Violations of academic integrity have consequences, including, but not limited to, failure for the course. The Dean of the student's school will be notified. See more information or a paper copy of the policy may be obtained from the HSS dean's office.

Student Behavior

Students are expected to conduct themselves in accordance with the guidelines in the Code of Conduct.

Transfer Credit

Transfer credits may be granted for courses with a grade of B or better upon review by the office of the dean of Humanities and Social Sciences to determine that the work accomplished meets the Faculty's requirements. Students may be required to provide evidence of work completed in the course: syllabi, papers, etc. In rare circumstances, the freshman and sophomore requirements may be waived if an equivalent course of study has been satisfactorily completed elsewhere. Eligible credits should be transferred during a student's first semester at The Cooper Union. Interested students should make an appointment with the dean or the academic adviser of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences during the first week of classes in the fall semester. (Revised and Approved, March 27, 2018)

Advanced Placement Credit

The Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences rarely grants AP credit. However, a student who has attained a grade of 5 in an AP course may petition the dean for permission to waive a core requirement and to substitute an appropriate elective course.

COURSES

Core Curriculum

HSS 1 Freshman Seminar

A literature course concentrating on poetry and drama. Selected texts from antiquity and the Renaissance are common to all sections, with works from other genres, periods and cultures chosen by individual instructors. The course develops aesthetic appreciation of literary texts and encourages a range of critical responses. Through close reading, and extended discussion, students learn to articulate their responses in written and spoken form. *3 credits*

HSS 2 Texts and Contexts: Old Worlds and New

A study of texts and topics from 1500 to 1800, with emphasis on literary expression and cultural context. Topics include the formation of states, exploration, the encounter with the New World, the crises in religious orthodoxy, the origins of modern science and the beginnings of political and economic individualism. This semester develops both cultural and political understanding through close reading, class discussion and careful writing. *3 credits*

HSS 3 The Making of Modern Society

A study of the key political, social and intellectual developments of modern Europe in global context. This course is organized chronologically, beginning with the Industrial and French Revolutions. Students develop an understanding of the political grammar and material bases of the present day by exploring the social origins of conservatism, liberalism, feminism, imperialism and totalitarianism. In discussions and in lectures students learn to study and to respond critically in written and spoken form to a variety of historical documents and secondary texts. *3 credits*

HSS 4 The Modern Context: Figures and Topics

A study of an important figure or topic from the modern period whose influence extends into contemporary culture. The figures and subjects are chosen from a broad range of disciplines (including literature, history, politics, technology and art history, among others). Through concentration on a single figure or focused topic students are encouraged to develop a deep awareness of works of great significance and to understand them in the context of modernity. Guided independent writing projects and oral presentations give students an appreciation for what constitutes research in the humanities and social sciences. *3 credits. May be repeated for Free Elective credit in the Schools of Art and Engineering. May be repeated for Elective credit in the School of Architecture, provided the minimum requirement of six elective credits in Humanities and Social Sciences is fulfilled by elective-level courses. In both cases, permission of the Dean of Humanities and Social Sciences is required.*

HUMANITIES

HUM 105 **Fundamentals of Music**

A study of the elements and forms of music and consideration of how they define the stylistic characteristics of the literature of music from the late Renaissance to the present. There will be extensive use of recordings, as well as attendance at concerts and recitals. *3 credits*

HUM 105 **Dance in Epidemics and Pandemics: Experimental Dance from AIDS to COVID-19**

The moving body is the fundamental material and main subject of dance; the body is also fundamentally at risk to and a vector of transmissible diseases. In very different eras, two major public health crises—the AIDS epidemic, and the COVID-19 pandemic—have challenged how we relate to our own bodies, and dance has been uniquely situated to address these challenges as it works to conceive and shape the body. Some themes the course will engage include: How did the AIDS crisis cause American society to confront its understanding of sexuality (among other things), and what role did dance play in this confrontation? How has COVID highlighted existing societal inequities along racial and class lines, and how has a cultural practice like dance—that often depends on many people gathering together, and requires many financial resources—both reflected these inequities, as well as offered possibilities for change? Finally, given the ongoing nature of COVID, what can our study of the AIDS crisis teach us about the current moment, in dance and in society? In examining the intersection of dance and these public health crises, this course will consider how sexuality, race, and class converge on the body, and use methods particularly developed by and through dance scholarship to analyze these essential issues with a multifaceted and interdisciplinary approach. Finally, we will ask what dance can do as we navigate through the lasting effects of the current pandemic. *3 credits*

HUM 242 **Greek Mythology**

The course will concentrate not just on the endlessly fascinating stories of the gods drawn from the classic sources, but on a critical analysis of the question: How do the gods fare throughout the course of western history? Periods to be focused on include the time of Homer, Hesiod and the Homeric Hymns; the Archaic period (the time of the Lyric poets); the high Classical period (the golden age of Greek tragedy); the late Classical and Hellenistic periods (the age of the great philosophers and their schools); the Augustan era of the Roman Empire (the time of Virgil and Ovid); and the Renaissance. *3 credits*

HUM 243 The Fairy Tale

This course introduces students to the development of fairy and folk tales through history, and across cultures and geographies. While we focus on these tales in their originary contexts, we will consider the work they perform in such diverse modern appropriations as Disney cartoons, gaming, and the men's movement. Excerpts from the major collections of Western Europe, West Africa, the Middle East, South and East Asia will furnish our primary readings. We pay particular attention to the collected tales of the brothers Grimm, the Panchatantra, The Thousand and One Arabian Nights, The Tales of Anansi and Brer Rabbit, and Miscellaneous Morsels from Youyang. Our investigation will be interdisciplinary, with our critical approach drawing from theorists such as Freud, Jung, and Frazer, and modern scholars such as Maria Tatar and Jack Zipes. *3 credits*

HUM 250 Shakespeare

Our course will be devoted to really reading Shakespeare—understanding how the plays work, what characters say and do, the imagery and thematics of Shakespeare's dramas, and the performance practices of the Elizabethan and Jacobean era. We will also consider the cultural milieu of the plays—the historical, political, and religious world they inhabit—in order to deepen our access to Shakespeare's language and to hear it with both his ears and our own.

Fall 2022—Shakespeare: Hamlet. Who is Hamlet? What is Hamlet? Shakespeare's most famous play has a complex history and an even more complex legacy. This semester's Shakespeare course will focus on one play – but what a play. Hamlet has been a celebrated stage work, an inspiration for artists and writers, and a headache for scholars: Shakespeare didn't leave us a manuscript, and we have two different versions of the text, so any performance of the play requires a lot of decisions. Hamlet's story has become an international story, and the title role has been taken up both by male and female actors. The first half of the course will be an intensive, careful reading of the play and its historical context. In the second half, we will look at adaptations and disseminations – Hamlet in the visual and cinematic arts, in ballet, in famous stage interpretations, and as a means of connecting cultures: Hamlet off the coast of Sierra Leone, a Hamlet-figure in Indian cinema, Shakespeare's play in contemporary China. For four centuries, Hamlet has been a figure of youth struggling against system, caught between identity and obligation. We will work together to understand what Hamlet – and Ophelia, Gertrude, Claudius, Polonius, Laertes, and Old Hamlet – are up against, why they do what they do, and why the world has given them so much attention. Course requirements: unfailing attendance to our class meetings, weekly response paper-ettes, two research papers, and a bit of memorization. *3 credits*

HUM 305 Leonardo, Scientist and Engineer

This course uses the life and work of Leonardo da Vinci (1453–1519) to explore science, medicine, engineering and art in Renaissance Europe. We will use Leonardo's notebooks, work of his contemporaries and writing about his interests across the centuries to examine the institutions and influences that served Leonardo's imagination, his inventiveness, and his arts. *Same as SS 305. 3 credits*

HUM 307 Theatre Collaborative

An examination of theater-making both theoretical and practical, students will work together to explore the act of play from the various perspectives of the actor, writer, director, designer, and producer. The class will explore ensemble driven devised theater-making as well as more traditional methodologies in a study of process that will culminate in group projects inspired by the myth of Icarus. Throughout the semester students will be expected to attend several performances and subsequent in-class talkback sessions with guest artists. *3 credits*

HUM 308 Creative Writing

Starting with exercises and word games, then moving to, e.g., the objective poem, collage and concrete poetry, metrics, translations. As well as writing, students are expected to read widely in poetry and fiction. Attendance at a poetry or prose reading is obligatory. Grade based on class performance and portfolio of work. *3 credits*

HUM 309 Art and the Crisis of Modernity

This course will develop a parallel reflection on the world in which the art of our time expresses itself, and which art, in turn, tries to shape. In the first part, we analyze different interpretations of the crisis of modernity, which aim to offer, through different historical and philosophical approaches, other meanings of the age of 'postmodernity'. In the second part, we initially focus on some of the artistic revolutions that took place almost simultaneously in the early twentieth century, a time of enormous tension that led to radical changes of worldviews. Thereafter, the discourse develops around some of the avant-garde movements that staged an aesthetic explosion from mid-century onward, such as abstract expressionism, minimalism or post-minimalism; a choice, however, that does not imply the possibility of defining a unique direction in the artistic experience of our time. Yet, precisely the re-definition of time that emerges in the work of some of these artists can be seen as a metaphor of the art of our time. As T.W. Adorno observes in *Aesthetic Theory*, it is precisely through a fragmentary and 'not closed' form, through a 'synthesis of the dispersed' which renounces the idea of consonance, that art can express the reality of our time. *3 credits*

HUM 311 New Media

This course considers what makes media “new” and why those characteristics are relevant in contemporary society. We will consider how older media have been adapted to incorporate new media technologies and strategies, how video games and the Internet have changed our expectations of media experiences, the impact of new media on artistic practice, the importance of new media in contemporary cultural economy, and related topics. *3 credits*

HUM 315 Science and Contemporary Thought

The aim of this course is to reflect on the role of science in our society, with particular emphasis on the philosophical, political and social aspects of contemporary thought. Although the importance of science in our daily life is indisputably assumed—giving rise to a sort of myth of technology—it is important to analyze its influence on other aspects of contemporary thought, as well as on the very concept of knowledge. The essence of science, in fact, lies in the desire for searching, leading to a necessarily provisional knowledge which survives as a paradigm until it is eventually contradicted by new investigations. Moreover, it is important to acquire consciousness of the political, economic, and cultural constraints acting on both the methodology and the goals of contemporary science. Nowadays these constraints cannot be ignored, but few are really prepared to reflect free from political or philosophical bias. *3 credits*

HUM 318 Creative Nonfiction Writing

This course will explore the creative possibilities of writing about reality. Students will read and produce many different genres, including the personal essay, cultural criticism, prose poetry, literary journalism, song lyrics, podcasts, even Twitter threads. By the end of this course, students should be able to write comfortably in a variety of forms, and to think critically about how each of those forms describes reality -what it includes and excludes, enables and disables. They should be able to find expressive possibilities in almost any subject, as well as to actively notice the world around them—natural, technological, social, intellectual—and then to articulate the things they notice. *3 credits*

HUM 323 The Poem Itself

The emphasis will be on close reading. From this detailed reading, questions will naturally arise about the nature of poetry itself: What distinguishes it from other verbal forms, how does it “work”, what and how does a poem “mean” (“a poem should not mean but be”), what is “difficulty,” what is “ambiguity”, what is structure, and, vitally, what is metaphor? And what do we think of Philip Larkin’s famous phrase, “One doesn’t study poets! You read them, and think: ‘That’s marvelous, how is it done, could I do it? And that’s how you learn’.” The common text is THE NORTON

ANTHOLOGY OF MODERN POETRY, 2nd. edition, ed. Ellmann and O'Clair. I much prefer this, but if it is not available, then obtain the much larger and more expensive, THE NORTON ANTHOLOGY OF MODERN AND CONTEMPORARY POETRY, vol. 1, "Modern Poetry", and vol. 2, "Contemporary Poetry", both ed. Ramazani, Ellmann and O'Clair. *3 credits*

HUM 324 **Polar Imagination**

This course will explore our fascination with the ends of the earth: the Arctic and the Antarctic. What is the history of our engagement with these regions long thought to be uninhabitable? What's important about the search for the Northwest Passage and the landless "North Pole," first in the age of big ice and now in the era of polar melt? At the other end of the globe, what does the vast and forbidding Antarctic continent have to tell us? What are the polar regions to us now, in times of re-escalating political tensions and rising temperatures? To give shape to these questions we will look at literary works inspired by the planet's extreme regions (for example, Mary Shelley, Coleridge, Edgar Allan Poe, Jules Verne and other nineteenth-century authors as well as contemporary writers), histories of famous explorations (for example, Shackleton's voyage to Antarctica), and recent scholarship on climate change and polar history. Along the way we will look at questions of conflict between the technologies of developed nations and indigenous peoples' habits of sustainability; the geopolitics of research stations; art activism; documentary filmmaking; polar tourism; and the fate of polar species in an environment whose climate is rapidly shifting. In short, the course is an advanced introduction—no prerequisites other than the HSS core sequence—to an interdisciplinary subject that touches upon history, science, technology, politics, literature, and art. *3 credits*

HUM 325 **Puppet, Automaton, Robot**

They are us, and not us: puppets, automata, and robots are toys or machines that look like us (or parts of us). From antiquity to the present, we have imagined, and then invented, organic and inorganic versions of ourselves, sometimes for entertainment, sometimes to perform essential tasks. This course will draw upon an interdisciplinary range of materials –from philosophy, the history of science, anthropology, and psychoanalysis to literature, popular culture, and art. Instead of separating the "scientific" from the "poetic," this course will introduce and explore ways in which we can think about what we want from our "artificial life," and how the boundaries between the living and the non-living require constant rethinking. *3 credits*

HUM 327 The History of the Cinema

A history of the motion picture from its origins until now, emphasizing the evolution of the language of cinematic representation—in feature, documentary, animated and experimental filmmaking. Canonical works and the major figures of the silent and sound cinema are treated, including Griffith, Chaplin, Eisenstein, Vertov, Renoir, Welles, Deren, Hitchcock and Godard. *3 credits*

HUM 330 Postmodernism and Technology

This course will explore postmodern theory and practice and its relationship to the problems and solutions posed by technology in contemporary society. *3 credits*

HUM 331 Eros in Antiquity

This course will study the theory and practice of love in the ancient world and its legacy in the modern. Working with primary textual sources, the course will consider Plato's erotic dialogues and writings from the Neo-Platonic tradition extending up to Shelley's poetry as well as Ovid's *Amores* and the *Art of Love*. These major texts will be supplemented with examples of erotic poetry from ancient Egypt, Mesopotamia, Archaic and Classical Greece, and Rome, as well as works of visual art. *3 credits*

HUM 332 Lucretius, On the Nature of Things

On the Nature of Things Stephen Greenblatt's Pulitzer Prize-winning 2011 book, *The Swerve: How the World Became Modern*, re-introduced Lucretius and his amazing philosophical epic poem, *De Rerum Natura*, to the modern world. Its title derived from the most famous theory associated with the Roman philosopher/poet, Greenblatt's book features a fascinating chronicle of the discovery in 1417 by Poggio Bracciolini, in the library of a remote German monastery, of the only surviving manuscript of Lucretius' Latin text. Greenblatt skillfully interweaves a real-life detective story with a comprehensive account of how this chance discovery caused the modern world itself to "swerve." *The Swerve* (via Greenblatt's energetic style and flair for story-telling, no doubt) has inspired a resurgence of interest in this relatively little known but highly influential Epicurean philosopher of the first century B.C.E., whose magnum opus, *De Rerum Natura* (best translated, "On the Nature of Things"), stands as the richest extant repository of our knowledge of ancient atomism and Epicurean philosophy, otherwise lost with the exception of a few fragments of Epicurus, himself. *On the Nature of Things* is hands-down the most important philosophical poem ever written (what a delightful way to get your philosophy!), and the single most important source for our knowledge of one of the most important and influential schools of Hellenistic philosophy, Epicureanism. But it is also an exquisitely beautiful work of poetic art and a gold mine of information and ideas on subjects as wide-ranging as

mythology, religion, morality, science, sex, cosmology, geology, history, horticulture, agriculture, meteorology, astronomy, humanism, sociology, the senses, pleasure, life in the late Roman Republic, and much more besides. The course, which will be conducted seminar-style, focuses exclusively on a close-reading of the six books of *De Rerum Natura* in translation (the instructor has also read much of the text in the original Latin), ending with a reading of Greenblatt's *The Swerve* and a discussion of the modern reception of Lucretius. Along with the text of Lucretius, we will read excerpts of many additional primary texts which either influenced or were influenced by *De Rerum Nature*. *3 credits*

HUM 333 **The Age of Augustus**

Augustan Rome presents the only serious ancient contender for comparison with the "Golden Age" of Periclean Athens. In all categories of art, architecture, and literature, the age of the first Roman emperor, Augustus (27 BCE-14 CE), rivals that of high Classical Greece. The course thus combines the disciplines of history the visual arts, and literature, with the heaviest emphasis on literature to arrive at a comprehensive picture of a relatively short, but disproportionately consequential moment in the history of civilization. *3 credits*

HUM 334 **Plato's Republic**

A seminar devoted entirely to a close reading and critical analysis of Plato's greatest dialogue, the *Republic*, and its reverberations down through the ages as a model of political theorizing, if not a template for an ideal society. As we work through the text book by book, we will create our own "Socratic dialogue," that is, a series of problems, questions, deliberations, and considerations that would run parallel to the text, with the ultimate aim of assessing what Plato means, and intends, with this enigmatic work. Comparative material in the form of historical and contemporary (to Socrates and Plato) influences, precedents, and references will be introduced where appropriate. We will then venture briefly into the analogous genre of "utopian" literature which the *Republic* inadvertently engendered, finishing with the most influential modern critique, that of Popper. *3 credits*

HUM 335 **Pythagoras: The Philosophy of Number**

This course explores the intense and extensive intellectual activity of the Pythagorean school, which extends from mathematics to philosophy, from cosmology to music, and whose legacy had a decisive influence from the Greek world to the Renaissance. For the Pythagoreans, in effect, those we now consider as separate disciplines were inseparable aspects of a unique inquiry, inspired by a mystical enthusiasm and carried out through a profound philosophical and mathematical search. In Pythagoreanism,

then, sifted through Platonic philosophy, we may find the first historical antecedent of many of the components which contributed to the birth of the modern world. The course starts from such premises and explores the meaning and the implications of the mysticism of number in Pythagoreanism, with particular emphasis on its influence on mathematics, art, and philosophy. Advanced knowledge of mathematics is not expected of students taking the course. *3 credits*

HUM 337 **Philosophy & Contemporary Art**

It is not easy to express the 'meaning' of art. Even less, certainly, in the era of post-modernity, when not only the splintering of perspectives prevents from seeing a single line, but the artist, along with the search for meaning, definitively renounces the idea of defining what art should be, merely expressing the 'appearance of an instant'. Hence that fragmented nature concerning both the works and the reading of the art of our time. As Adorno writes in his Aesthetic Theory, it is precisely through a fragmentary form, through a 'synthesis of the diffuse' which renounces the idea of consonance, that art can express the reality of our time. Still, it is not possible to escape this need to express the inexpressible, even knowing that thought can only approach the essence of things, never achieving it. But it is precisely through this, as a negative presentation, that such an invisible essence can sometimes be understood. *3 credits*

HUM 338 **Philosophies of Liberation**

The philosophy of liberation originates as a critique of the Eurocentric concept of modernity, considered not so much as a cultural heritage of the Enlightenment, but rather in the broader sense of domination. Such an ideology would be at the root of European colonialism and North American neo-imperialism, and at the same time of the concealing of the distinct and peculiar identity of the cultures of the Global South. According to this critical view, then, an authentic critique of modernity can only come from the liberation movements of the periphery. From there an awakening of a true ethical consciousness can come, thus reconstructing modernity's project of human emancipation as a liberation from exploitation. Not in vain, in the cultural debate from which the philosophy of liberation originated there were a series of social and political movements focused on the liberation from the historical, political, and cultural domination that derived from Western modernity and neoliberal rationalism. *3 credits*

HUM 348 **Greek Tragedy**

An in-depth introduction to Greek tragedy, both as literature and performance. The methodology throughout will be close-reading, using comparative translations, with portions of the texts performed in class. The genre of tragedy will be presented against the background of its historical and cultural context, Athens of the fifth

century, BCE. The most significant surviving ancient critical treatise on Greek tragedy, Aristotle's *Poetics*, will be measured against the authority of surviving works. Some important secondary readings will be assigned, but the emphasis throughout will be on primary source materials. *3 credits*

HUM 352 **The Personal Essay**

In this course we will study and discuss essays in Philip Lopate, ed., *The Art of the Personal Essay*, and we will also write our own, on any topics we choose, on all manner of subjects—the daily round, pleasures and pains, taking a walk, solitude, friendship, social issues, in short, our personal responses to any number of topics and situations, enlarging ourselves in the process. *3 credits*

HUM 355 **Race & Gender in Literature**

In this course we will engage different contexts in which women have been and are communicating their responses to the social, political, religious, and engendered conditions of their respective nations. Our themes include the politics of canon formation, the challenges of language, “Third World” and Western feminism. Thus, we consider the larger traditions into which women's writings have been absorbed, or which their writings resist, or change. We will explore the following questions: Can we probe the traditional value of mothers and wives with the gender roles and behavioral expectations that go with them, without banishing them from the realm of political resistance or without reifying them? What rhetorical or narrative methods are used to express gendered realities where acts of writing do not always equate with authority, truth, or stability? How are politics inscribed on the gendered and racialized body? What narrative styles are deployed to articulate gendered participation in the national fabric? While we engage primarily in literature, we will also consider music and visual art. The works we will explore include Sojourner Truth, Jamaica Kincaid, Assia Djebar, Betool Khedairi, among others. *3 credits*

HUM 356 **Issues in Contemporary Fiction**

Study of literary topics including particular genres, themes, sensibilities and critical approaches. The focus of this course will change in individual semesters. *3 credits*

HUM 358 **Studies in Cinema**

A seminar based on a special topic in the study of cinema. The seminar may be repeated for credit with the permission of the dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences. *3 credits*

HUM 361 Modern Philosophy: Knowledge and the Mind

Investigates questions revolving around mind and body, knowledge of the world and nature, self-knowledge, truth and deception, and knowledge of others, examining texts from the early modern period of the 17th century through 19th- and early 20th-century philosophical revolts against the European Enlightenment. Particular focus is given to ways of understanding the history of modern epistemology and science in relation to global and contemporary perspectives. *3 credits*

HUM 363 Caribbean Literatures and Societies

The Caribbean region is known for lush landscapes, pristine beaches, and iconic bits of culture such as reggae, Rastafarianism, salsa, calypso, and carnival. The beauty of these islands belies serious political and social issues of which visitors are generally unaware. However, the history and cultural practices of the region paint a different picture. In this course, we will examine how the earliest institutionalized and intertwined forms of violence and economics—including genocide of the indigenous population, slavery, the rise of the plantocracy, and the impact of globalization on the economies of the region—and their attendant/resultant forms of cultural production continue to shape present Caribbean life. We will examine the various systems of colonial and imperial power, past and ongoing, and their lasting impact in various ways across the region. Finally, we will consider the idea of the Caribbean as a haven for tourists that depends upon a sanitized representation of the region's history of institutionalized violence and exploitation. We shall conduct our investigations through film, literature, history, sociology, and theory. *3 credits*

HUM 373 Seminar in Humanities

Seminar giving close attention to special topics in the Humanities.

May be repeated for credit with the permission of the dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences.

For Fall '20 topic will be HUM 373 H Seminar: Literature of Climate Change and Sustainability-Writing Climate Change 3 credits

HUM 374 Contemporary Culture and Criticism

A survey of the cultural climate since the 1950s, including the influence of works by such writers as Benjamin and Bakhtin and the concern with contemporary life in terms of fundamental shifts in community, representation, identity and power. *3 credits*

HUM 375 Critical Theory

This course begins with the post World War II generation of social thinkers and critics, such as Barthes, de Beauvoir, Foucault, Adorno, Horkheimer, Lacan, in the development of what later became known of as the critical theory of culture. We then proceed to more recent critics, each time taking our clues from real life examples.

This course emphasizing learning how to “see” and think in “cultural practices.” It offers a chance to have our understanding extended into everyday life and its ways of making us cultural beings. *3 credits*

HUM 381 **Post-Colonial Studies**

This course engages with the legacy of colonialism in literature and theory. Topics include the relationship between colonizer and colonized, independence, apartheid and immigration in novels from South Asia, the Caribbean and Africa. Works by Rudyard Kipling, E.M. Forster, Aime Cesaire, Salman Rushdie, Nadine Gordimer, Jhumpa Lahiri and Zadie Smith will be addressed. *3 credits*

HUM 383 **Opera**

This course will examine the history, materials and structures of opera, a rich and complicated art that is both musical and theatrical. We will address such topics as the origins of opera in 17th-century Italy, the Baroque style, the art of bel canto, opera and politics, Wagner’s revolutionary ideas, realism and impressionism in music, experiments in tonality, and opera in English. Several works will be considered in detail. Classes will combine lecture-discussion and screenings of performance on DVDs. An interest in music is essential, but no ability to read scores or play an instrument is required. *3 credits*

HUM 389 **Love in Western Art and Literature**

This course address the representation of love in Western art, with specific attention to the body, gender, and identity. The course will be grounded across two crucial poles: the so-called Greek revolution as a founding moment in the West, with its idea of Eros and the ideally beautiful body, and the rise of the individual in the Renaissance/Baroque period, with its concepts of subjectivity, self and vision (including Shakespeare’s provocative formulation of “a perjured eye.” Readings will include Plato’s Symposium, poetry in the troubadour and Petrarchan traditions, Ficino and the Neoplatonists, Shakespeare, Keats, Shelley, Austen, Foucault, Derrida, Anne Carson and others). *3 credits*

HUM 392 **Ethics**

Did human beings invent ideas of right and wrong? Are there such things as moral facts, that is, facts that dictate how we ought to live and what sorts of actions are worth pursuing? This course surveys three central traditions in ethical theory in the West as typified by the works of Aristotle, Immanuel Kant, and J. S. Mill, together with a radical critique by Friedrich Nietzsche and ending with selections from 20th-century philosophy. *3 credits*

HUM 393 Environmental Ethics: Green Growth vs. Degrowth

The call from the IPCC for “rapid, far-reaching and unprecedented changes in all aspects of society” comes at a time when cultural production of utopias and visions of how to remake fossil fuel economies compete with dystopias, denialism, and appeals to realism that insist such change is impracticable. Countering these tendencies with imaginative possibilities requires not only literacy in climate science, but an ability to draw new constellations of ethical, political-economic, and cultural meanings from across divergent mitigation and adaptation pathways. This course asks how to collectively imagine alternative climate futures by bringing together multidisciplinary perspectives on economic growth and its dominant historical and temporal meanings. We will look critically to various philosophical debates, ethical theories, and cultural materials that shed light on the present climate crisis and place it within interrelated contexts of ecology and the biosphere, global capitalism and colonialism, sustainability and “just” transitions, contested narratives of the Anthropocene, eco-apartheid and forced human migration, geoengineering and technology, and social and environmental justice. *3 credits*

HUM 394 World Religions

An introduction to the five major world religions: Hinduism, Buddhism, Judaism, Christianity and Islam. The course considers ancient and contemporary religious practices as it examines faith and belief, ritual, scripture and scriptural interpretation, religious art, orthodoxy and heresy, mysticism, and pilgrimage through a comparative lens. Focus is on origins, textual traditions and central doctrines with further attention to religion “on the ground” as a living and evolving phenomenon. *3 credits*

HUM 99 Independent Study (Humanities)

Only juniors and seniors in good academic standing are eligible for independent study. Independent study may be taken for a maximum of two credits per semester. The student must obtain permission of both the instructor and the dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences. The major consideration in approving proposals for independent study is the educational value of the study project within the structure of degree requirements. The Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences insists on very high standards as a condition for approving any independent study project.

SOCIAL SCIENCES

SS 220 **Environmentalism in Urban Context: Past and Presents**

Human-environment interactions are at the center of debates in multiple fields of study. With an interdisciplinary approach, this course provides students with theories and methodological tools for investigating some of the most enduring questions about the influences of climatic and environmental changes on human history and the roles of people on environmental shifts or catastrophes. By focusing on environmental issues in urban centers and their hinterlands, we will look at the interpretation of the city as a constellation of institutions and social practices that transform nature over different temporal and spatial scales. Through diverse case studies, we will evaluate urban systems with regard to water management strategies, land-use practices, and the issue of sustainability. *3 credits*

SS 304 **Economic Growth and Innovation**

Economic growth is the oldest sub-discipline in economics. It is technically the core of economic policy because growth makes people better off in the long run. Economic growth is closely related to various other sub-disciplines, such as economic demography, human capital, productivity and technological advances, macro-economic policy, and public policy. In addition, studying economic growth calls for a survey of both economic and general. This may, therefore, be one of the most interdisciplinary courses you will take, where you get to see how economics interacts with other social sciences.

In this course, emphasis will be placed on theoretical development, issue discussion, and policy formulation. In the first half of the course, we will go over the development of growth theory starting from Adam Smith's capital accumulation to Romer's endogenous growth theory. We will explore how modern growth theory relates to human capital accumulation and innovation. We will hold comparisons between developed and developing countries and try to think why fast-growing economies might end up stagnating. In the second half of the course, we will look at case studies in an attempt to link the theoretical models to countries' experiences. This part of the course will mostly be led by students, based on their research and in-class presentations.

Those with existing knowledge of Macroeconomics will be especially suited to this course. Student self-study groups will be established for the review of algebraic equations and basic concepts of macroeconomics to make sure everyone is on the same page. *3 credits*

SS 305 Leonardo, Scientist and Engineer

This course uses the life and work of Leonardo da Vinci (1453–1519) to explore science, medicine, engineering and art in Renaissance Europe. We will use Leonardo's notebooks, work of his contemporaries and writing about his interests across the centuries to examine the institutions and influences that served Leonardo's imagination, his inventiveness, and his arts. *Same as HUM 305. 3 credits*

SS 306 Spacing Out—Zooming In: Implications on Social Interaction and Design

The idea of social distancing (spatial arrangements) is not new. We enlist it in our everyday lives in considering how we orient ourselves with others and how we arrange structures or features of our environment. In essence spacing helps define who we are individually and collectively. These seem second nature to us while in actuality being learned through the frames of culture and socialization. Recent events, most prominently, the Corona Virus Pandemic and Black Lives Matter has shined a light on this hidden dimension of social and structural life and made us reconsider how it has been engaged, and going forward how we need to refashion it so as to sustain things we want—keeping and making social connections—and also reduce or avoid things and people we don't- isolation and exclusion. More fundamentally, social distancing heightens awareness of things previously considered inconsequential or perhaps 'natural'. The current crisis helps/makes us see/makes visible what and who was not viewed as essential or important and recasts them as such. We will look at how various parts of society are already developing policies that refashion design and behavior using social behavior and technology. The fundamental concern or interest of sociology is community. How do we balance individual and group forces and desires within community. The course will utilize a sociological frame while enlisting readings from a variety of disciplines and perspectives e.g. notions of space and place from Eastern and Western traditions and cultures, from architecture, the digital world, landscaping. We will evaluate these and students will have the opportunity to offer suggestions for a specific area or venue of interest to them. Since this course is enlisting scenarios that are occurring in real time, the relevance seems apparent but the goal will be to offer a frame that persists beyond the immediate concern that perhaps precipitated renewed interest and importance in persistent questions. *3 credits*

SS 308 Public Policy in Contemporary America

Issues such as conservation, environmental law and policy, mass transportation, transfer of development rights, incentive zoning and historic preservation, beginning with an introduction to and general analysis of the policy process.

3 credits

SS 315 International Trade and Development: The Case of China

The emergence of China as a global economic power is one of the most significant developments of the contemporary world. The country has been on a path of gradual 'marketization' without wholesale assimilation to global neoliberalism. How do we understand this development trajectory in light of: (1) China's unique past; (2) the rapid application of 'shock therapy' in other formerly socialist states; and (3) the global institutional order? How did China's market liberalization compare to the economic reforms in the former Soviet Union? How should markets be created? How does China's growth model compare to other nations in the Asia-Pacific region? To other successful wealthy nations? Is China's economic rise sustainable? Will China be overwhelmed by its economic, social, and ecological contradictions? What are the implications of the rise of China for the rest of the world and for the global system as a whole? This course discusses the economic interactions between China and the modern world system over the last several decades and evaluates the future trends and prospects. *3 credits*

SS 318 Seminar in Social Science

Seminar giving close attention to special topics in the Social Sciences. Recent topics have included sustainability and the economy. *May be repeated for credit with the permission of the dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences.*

3 credits

SS 320 Immigrants in Place

In this course, students will critically interrogate majority aesthetic norms by studying a multiplicity of spaces occupied by immigrants in New York City. Students will be invited to critique the colonial heritage of spatial aesthetics in the West, placed in opposition to various immigrant experiences, considering immigration and immigrant groups in their varied historical, socio-economic, and political contexts. Students will take on individual research projects around specific New York City immigrant groups, beginning with the group's context and ultimately observing the group's aesthetics as projected internally and externally. Through reading, discussion, and workshops, students will become immersed in a chosen immigrant group's spaces in New York City and will use this knowledge to challenge majority spatial aesthetic norms. While ostensibly relevant to both art and architecture students, this course has much deeper appeal across the college regardless of discipline. We are living and studying in this city of immigrants, including Cooper students, many of whom are themselves first- or second- generation. The work raises personal cultural questions such as how one's own immigrant group perhaps influenced her/his/their path of study, how different such groups value art, architecture, and engineering, if critical perspectives on imperialism can alter the perception of one's own work, and so on – all this leading to a richer debate over cultural norms in the West. *3 credits*

SS 321 The American Presidency

The nature and sources of the power of the American presidency, the ways in which it is wielded and the Constitutional restraints upon its exercise. *3 credits*

SS 323 Politics and Collective Memory

The political uses of collective memory can range from defining national and social identities to shaping public opinion. In exploring the interactions between memory and politics, this course will focus on the nature and forms of collective memory, its development and reconstruction and its relationship to structures of authority. Emphasis will be placed on examples from recent political history. *3 credits*

SS 333 Politics of Ethnonational Conflict

An examination of the movements for national liberation and independence that have become an increasingly important phenomenon in the second half of the 20th century. Among the movements considered are those of Algeria, Nigeria, Cyprus, Bangladesh, Northern Ireland, Quebec, Lebanon and the PLO. *3 credits*

SS 334 Microeconomics

This course presents an overview of the principles of the economics of scarcity and choice; supply and demand; output and price. It utilizes marginal analysis as well as theories of the firm. It considers the market system in terms of both its virtues and vices. It focuses especially on the distribution of income and the labor market of the United States but also includes a section on the stock and bond markets. In addition, it covers the role of government in the economy. *3 credits*

SS 335 Science and Technology in the Long 18th Century (1687-1839)

This course will examine the changing roles of science and technology in the West during the 18th and early 19th centuries. We will use a case-study approach to consider such topics as color in theories (light and optics) and color in practice (painting, dyeing and glassmaking); geology mineralogy and the development of ceramic industries in Europe; the invention, use (and misuse) of the natural classifications; and automation and automatons: Vaucanson's duck, Jacquard's loom, Babbage's Difference Engine. *3 credits*

SS 337 How to Economics?

The aim of this course is to show you that you already use principles of economics in your everyday life. You made the decision to read this course description, why? Because the additional benefit you are getting out of reading it (which is having more information about a potential course to fill your schedule) is higher than the additional cost you incur to read this description (which is using the time to do something else). This is marginal analysis: a fundamental concept of decision making in economics. Economics is the study of decision making under scarcity, something that we all do daily because most of our resources are scarce. Thinking about the overall economy, we are the consumers, the suppliers of labor, and potentially the producers; therefore, our decisions affect the overall economy and the shocks that happen to the economy affect us as well. This course will introduce you to basic macro- and microeconomics concepts and help you think about how to use them understand the behavior of individuals, firms, and the government. with specific focus on current events. *3 credits*

SS 339 African History: History of West Africa

This course is an introduction to some of the major themes and debates in the study of West African history. Students will gain an appreciation for the diversity, depth, and dynamism of West African history. Students are encouraged to think broadly about historical processes, lasting changes, and the movement of people and ideas across geographic and intellectual space. The course is rooted in West Africa, but it places West Africa and West Africans at the center of dynamic global movements. We will study how Africa and Africans shaped many world orders, from Islam to the Atlantic World to the Third World. This course begins with the great West African empires and continuing through the eras of slave trades, the formation and consolidation of the Islamic and Atlantic worlds, and the end of colonization. We conclude with some post-colonial questions and debates with great bearing on independent Africa. Throughout the roughly 700 years this course spans, we will ask questions about long-term processes of change. How have states and state power changed over the course of the seven hundred years or so this course covers? Equally importantly, how have people's relationships to states changed? How did Africans build new forms of power and authority? How did they resist others? How did different dividing lines—ethnic, gender, race, and class—change over time in African social, political, and cultural life? *3 credits*

SS 340 Cause and Effect

Does providing social welfare benefits spoil the poor? Do Nike ads increase their shoes sales? Does having an Amazon Prime membership leads you to buy more from Amazon? Does health insurance improve people's health? Does hiring a new professor improve the academic performance of Cooper students? Does giving aid to poor countries improve their economic performance? We can get data on all these variables and run regressions and come up with answers, but are they the right answers? Probably not. In all these questions, the direction of the causation can go both ways (For instance, with a Prime membership you are more likely to order from Amazon because it is easier, but also you probably got the Prime membership because you shop online a lot). Also in all these question, there is a potential that other factors can affect the relationship and in most cases we cannot control for all these factors. Therefore, simply running regressions does not necessarily give us the right answer. This course will help you think about how to answers these cause-and-effect questions. After taking this course, your attitude towards the world will change. You will doubt many claims that are being thrown at you by news reporters, President Trump (definitely), and even your professors! The course will teach you to think systematically about various types of cause-effect questions and use various types of datasets to try to answer them. You can apply the skills you learn in this course to questions in economics, psychology, business, politics, and even the sciences. *3 credits*

SS 342 Anthropology of Ritual

The study of ritual takes us to the heart of anthropological approaches to experience, performance, symbolism and association. Once thought to be "vestigial" organs of archaic societies, rituals are now seen as arenas through which social change may emerge and are recognized to be present in all societies. Throughout the course we will explore varying definitions of ritual and its universal and particular aspects, while surveying ethnographic case studies from around the world. *3 credits*

SS 345 The Raymond G. Brown Seminar: Varying Topics

A seminar in the Social Sciences on a topic central to the interests of the late Professor Raymond G. Brown. For the Fall' 20 semester, we will examine Sociology of Race and Ethnicity *3 credits*

SS 346 Urban Sociology: Reading the City

Over 75 percent of Americans and 40 percent of the world's population live in urban areas. These figures are growing. Consequently, the city has become one of the most important and powerful social phenomenon of modern times. It is therefore imperative that we come to understand its influence on our lives. This course will provide a

basic introduction to urban life and culture from the framework of urban sociology. Classic and modern theories of urbanization and urbanism will be examined in order to understand the historical growth, decline and renewed growth of cities, along with the lifestyles they evoke. While the main frame is a sociological one, perspectives taken from urban planners, architects, landscape architects, artists, political economists, and writers will also be incorporated as will economic and political dynamics and their role in creating and resolving problems. Most importantly, we will consider the effect that urban environments have on our social interactions and daily lives.

3 credits

SS 347 **Macroeconomics**

The development of modern macroeconomic theory as it evolves in response to a succession of economic problems and crises. Emphasis on the recent Keynesian/monetarist debates and the role of the Federal Reserve Bank. *3 credits*

SS 348 **Intermediate Macroeconomics**

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the core theories of macroeconomics for both closed and open economies. We will study the determinants of aggregate economic activity, inflation, and unemployment by developing a framework that addresses these issues and assesses the impact of government policies on aggregate economic outcomes. You can think about the course as composed of three main building blocks: (i) understanding business cycle fluctuations and the design of fiscal and monetary policies; (ii) understanding the determinants of long-run economic growth; and (iii) understanding the interaction between the domestic and world economies. Theoretical analysis depends on mathematical and diagrammatic tools with applications to contemporary macroeconomic policy issues and actions.

Successful completion of SS 347 is a key pre-requisite for this class. 3 credits

SS 350 **Colonial Cities**

Colonial cities were major centers of trade, commerce and manufacturing, attracting money and immigrants from across the world. By focusing on the ways in which they shaped industrialization, urbanization and culture production, we will learn about technology and modern work practices, developments in housing, infrastructure and urban planning, new ideas of political resistance and artistic expressions of discontent that originated in these cities. In doing so, we will highlight the prominent role of colonial cities in shaping modern cosmopolitan life as well as the lasting legacies of colonial rule. *3 credits*

SS 351 20th Century History “What we are talking about when we talk about Fascism”

This is a transnational history course that seeks to sharpen our thinking about definitions and resonances of fascism; it examines the past and asks, how such investigation might help us to act in the present when we confront situations that seem to be, or are quickly termed, “fascist.” Using theoretical and historical sources, we will study the European origins of fascism beginning with the dramatic upheavals of World War 1 and the interwar years through World War II, the Holocaust, and its aftermath, and then turn our attention to the development of a new global authoritarian populism and right-wing nationalist xenophobic leaders and regimes in the 21st century. We will examine historical roots and current appeal as well as efforts at resistance, in a variety of contexts from Britain, Western and Eastern Europe to Russia, India, the Middle East, and East Asia. All of our work will require close analysis of entangled categories and experiences of race, class, nation, and gender and reference to “current events” in the United States as well as globally.

General Course description: A study of the dramatic ruptures of Europe’s 20th century, haunted by imperialism, war and genocide. Topics include the First World War; modernity and modernism in interwar culture; fascism, National Socialism and the Holocaust; postwar displacements and migrations; decolonization, the cold war and the postwar economic miracle; 1968 and 1989 in both East and West; and the ongoing challenges of integration and multiculturalism. *3 credits*

SS 352 Environmental Sustainability

This course will be a dialogue on sustainability, the concept of a society that flourishes by living within the limits of, and in harmony with, the natural environment. Taking an integrative approach to all aspects of sustainable development, the course will stress the ecological character of human life and human history, how both have been shaped by the natural environment and have shaped it in return, and how issues of environmental sustainability shape our lives and careers. *3 credits*

SS 354 New York, 1820-1920: An Urban and Cultural History

A presentation of two “maps” to the city. The first is a history of the built environment, focusing on the changing systems of transportation, the development of building forms and the way the city’s population and functions have been distributed in that space. The second historical map is made up from people’s imaginative responses to those changes, especially as seen in literature and visual iconography. Among the areas singled out for special examination are the Bowery and the Lower East Side, Central Park and the “downtown” of amusement and vice, wherever it happened to be at the time. *3 credits*

SS 358 Social History of Food

A study of the transformations in food production and consumption, 1492 to the present. The course examines the passage of “new world” foods into Europe and Asia, the rise of commercial agriculture in the colonies, especially sugar, the rise of national cuisines, the advent of restaurant culture and the perils of fast and industrial food. *3 credits*

SS 360 American Intellectual History

A study of major works in intellectual and literary history written from 1780 to the present, focusing on changing notions of the self, character and community and the ways these concepts have gained intellectual and literary expression in the United States. *3 credits*

SS 361 Urban Archaeology

New York City will serve as our model for exploring how the history of urban land use is illuminated through archaeology, and what archaeological excavation in an urban context entails. In class lectures and field trips, we will look at the geography and physical history of the city as preserved both in documents and in the archaeological remains of sites and artifacts characteristic of its successive culture periods from the prehistoric era to the early 20th century. *3 credits*

SS 362 The History of Poverty

In 1948, the newly-formed World Bank declared anyone with a per capita annual income below \$100 as “poor,” and as if by fiat, over three-quarters of humanity became “impoverished” in an instant. But poverty has existed for centuries. The reason this declaration was remarkable was because this was the first time a global “minimum standard” for wealth had been established, which inevitably ranked nations on a scale ranging from less to more developed. This global problem of poverty called for new and innovative global solutions, and was the moment of the birth of “International Development”—the idea that “developed” nations ought to have a vested interest in the reduction of global poverty and in the economic development of other nations. The reality of this global project, however, has been markedly different from this promise. International Development, supercharged by the Cold War, became a weapon for toppling regimes, making covert war, and cornering new markets. It propped up military dictatorships in Asia, Africa and Latin America, armed religious extremists in Central Asia and the Middle East, created oligarchies, and compelled poor, often newly-independent nations, to exploit their natural resources in order to benefit private global firms. Using readings drawn from history, economics, political science and development studies, this elective course looks at the history of the modern period when humanity has tried to fix the problem of poverty, to understand what has worked and what hasn’t, and why. *3 credits*

SS 369 Cognitive Psychology: Conversations on Consciousness and Attention

Consciousness is often called the main mystery in cognitive science. At the same time conscious experience seems to be trivial, we don't see changes in our awareness until we make a mistake in a simple cognitive task or someone tells us that we missed something salient. Consciousness studies is a multidisciplinary field in science that includes approaches and methods from neuroscience and physics, philosophy and anthropology, artificial intelligence and linguistics. We will try to learn more about the contribution of all these sciences, all aimed at answering one question: "What does it mean to have consciousness?" Some representative questions we will be discussing are: What is the function of consciousness? How intelligent is the unconscious? What is the relationship between consciousness and attention? Can a machine ever be conscious? Is consciousness fundamental in the universe (as Eastern philosophies argue) or did it emerge as matter became ever more complex (as Western science insists)? Is there a stream of consciousness or is this just an illusion? What could happen if we didn't have consciousness? The course brings together modern and historical ideas to give a perspective on how the problem of consciousness could be addressed. Each topic presents a question that we will try to answer, each topic includes reading part, demonstration of effects and experiments and a small written review task. *3 credits*

SS 371 "Am I That Name?" Topics in Gender and Sexuality

This course offers an introduction to the fields of inquiry that have come to be known as women's, gender, and/or queer studies, and to the feminist theory that informs those studies. Students will engage in an interdisciplinary examination of the ways in which gender (that is, femininity and masculinity) has been constructed by visual media, literature, political theory, and social, political, and economic institutions; the historical bases for these constructions; and the activism that challenges some of these gender constructs. We will pay particular attention to the interlocking of gender with other forms of hierarchy, including race, ethnicity, class, and sexuality. We will read current scholarship in works of literature, film, history, social science, and theory, but above all, we will work our way through some of the "canonical" texts which inform that current scholarship, theory, and indeed popular culture (and our own ideas about women and men, gender and sexuality). *3 credits*

SS 372 Global Issues

This course will examine current issues of global significance and their implications for policy and decision-making. Among the trends we will consider are the tensions between resource competition and authority; the emergence of a global economy; the environment and sustainable development; demographic change; and the emergence of new security issues, including societal and environmental stress. *3 credits*

SS 374 Contemporary Social Psychology

Utilizing a variety of social psychological perspectives, general issues such as human nature, socialization, attitude formation and change, verbal and non-verbal language, interpersonal behavior and the art of persuasion will be explored with interest in cross-cultural comparisons. The core questions we will explore include: What does it mean to be human? How is the self defined and determined? What impact do social groups, culture and the (built) environment have on the development of the self and on our everyday behavior? *3 credits*

SS 378 Time, Travel and Communication in Early Modern Europe

Time, Travel and Communication in Early Modern Europe explores technologies available in a time period that extends approximately from the Age of Exploration through the French Revolution (about 1500-1800). Interpretation of its themes—time, travel, communication—will be broad, and include close considerations of design technologies and material culture. In addition to readings (both primary and secondary) and discussions (in-class and online), and a few hands-on projects, successful students will learn to research and analyze artifacts that are relevant to the course themes. Together we will plan a journey that focuses our investigations on hows and wheres of travel in the early modern period, what travelers might bring with them, what they find along the way and what they do when they get where they're going. Think Assassin's Creed. Minus the assassin (probably) and blood and gore (if I can help it). And based on the history skills you have and learn in class. *3 credits*

SS 382 Game Theory

Since its introduction in 1943 by John von Neumann and Oskar Morgenstern, the general theory of games has been instrumental to our understanding of various social behaviors. With key contributions of such renowned scholars as John Nash, Kenneth Arrow, Thomas Schelling and John Harsanyi, among other Nobel Laureates, game theory has quickly gained a large following among students of economics, evolutionary biology and even political science. Though at times seemingly abstract, game theory has shown us that it has practical value with applications in firm-level management and strategic decisions making in military campaigns. The course has two dimensions: the first is to explore the theoretical basis of games; the second is to consider the application of these concepts in economics and political science. *3 credits*

SS 384 Anthropology and the Other

This course provides an introduction to concepts in social-cultural anthropology. Students will rethink such concepts as culture, race, ethnicity, nationalism, transnationalism, gentrification, power and memory. We will use these concepts to address the questions of human universals and the origins of cultural differences. At the bases of these inquiries will be the question of the "Other." Who are the "Others" in culture or society? *3 credits*

SS 390 The Rise of the Modern City in the European Middle Ages

Explores how early medieval landscapes with castles and small villages became wider communities—the first modern cities. Focuses on the major debates of the Middle Ages: the tensions between country and city life; the role of the church; Scholasticism; the debate between reason and faith; the role of the French cathedral in medieval life; the lay reaction to ecclesiastical control and the rise of communal Italian cities such as Florence, Venice and Siena centered around the civic palace; and the early requirements for city beautification. We will "visit" (virtually) the first hospital, universities and prototypical housing. Everyday life will be illustrated from the material remains of art and architecture through a cross section of different social environments. *3 credits*

SS 391 Introduction to Mind and Brain

The goal of this is to introduce the student to the basic principles of psychology, to guide the student through the brain and to provide a basic understanding of the relationship between the brain and mind addressing issues of consciousness. The first third of the course will examine the brain and underlying theories in psychology. The majority of the course will be focused on the relationship between the brain and consciousness including self-awareness, theory of mind, deception, abstract reasoning, art, music, spatial abilities and language. Steeped in recent findings in both psychology and neuroscience, the goal of this class will be to provide a modern foundation in the mind and the brain. *3 credits*

SS 394 American Radicalism

American Radicalism: Theory & Praxis. This course will serve as a think tank and workshop. Together, we will ask a number of theoretical questions about historical periods understood as “American,” such as revolution, abolition, reconstruction, prohibition, and racial/gender/sexual integration. We will ask questions like: What is American radicalism? What do we mean when we say those terms together, one after the other? What directions does the phrase move in throughout the history of “America,” whatever that might be? If radicalism is a product of American social and political culture, which is a composition of European political philosophy, then what if we said radical Americanism? What does that mean? Is it different? By surveying “American” history’s cultural and political artifacts, we will mine them for critical information about so-called “radical” positions as they transit through time. Included in the course readings will be revolutionary pamphlets, prohibition propaganda slogans, abolition postcards, cultural and artistic performances alongside black studies texts from W.E.B. DuBois, Zora Neale Hurston, Saidiya Hartman, Sylvia Wynter, Christina Sharpe, Omise’eke Tinsley, C. Riley Snorton, Hortense Spillers, and more. The hope of this course is to use these investigations to interface more critically with our own non-academic practices. The expectation is that we will bring the things that we think about outside of the classroom—our art and technical practices, social life, and more—to bear on what we will study together. What do these concepts have to do with what we already do? We will use the city as a laboratory for our study when we can. The classroom is our space and time to compare notes. Writing assignments in the course will respond to guided questions to ask throughout as we practice and think about our study outside of the classroom. Throughout the course, our most important question will be: How do we do differently in the wake of a study on American radicalism? *3 credits*

SS 99 Independent Study (Social Sciences)

Only juniors and seniors in good academic standing are eligible for independent study. Independent study may be taken for a maximum of two credits per semester. The student must obtain permission of both the instructor and the dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences. The major consideration in approving proposals for independent study is the educational value of the study project within the structure of degree requirements. The Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences insists on very high standards as a condition for approving any independent study project.

HISTORY AND THEORY OF ART

Core

HTA 101, 102 **Modern to Contemporary: An Introduction to Art History**

This two-semester art history core course, developed as part of the Foundation year for students in the School of Art but open to all students, is organized around a set of themes running through the history of modernity from the 18th century to the present. Within specific themes, significant works, figures and movements in art/design will be presented chronologically. Students will be able to identify and critically evaluate significant works, figures and movements in art/design in the modern period; be able to describe the main social and political contexts for the changes in art/design over the last two hundred years; and engage, in writing and class discussion, with theoretical perspectives on art/design production. The course will involve museum visits. Grading will be based on class participation, papers, and exams. *2 credits each semester*

Electives

HTA 209 **Medieval Art and Architecture**

Investigates the art, architecture and archaeology of medieval Europe from Constantine (fourth century) to approximately 1450, a period when different cultures clashed and mixed together to shape the eclectic Western medieval world that rose from Roman imperial ruins and ideals. This course will follow a chronological sequence, but use recent data from medieval excavations to challenge traditional art historical statements. Early Christian, Byzantine, Barbarian, Islamic, Romanesque and Gothic periods are examined. *2 credits*

HTA 211 **The Renaissance in Italy**

An investigation of the art produced during the 15th and 16th centuries in Italy, where a revival of classical learning led to an unprecedented artistic flowering. In painting, the course deals with the period from Fra Angelico to Titian; in architecture, from Brunelleschi to Palladio; and in sculpture, from Ghiberti to Michelangelo and Benvenuto Cellini. The course will touch on such themes as the classical ideal, town planning, country villas, fresco painting, patronage, the development of perspective, and the rise of the portrait. *2 credits*

HTA 211 Introduction to African American Art

This lecture course is an introduction to the work of African American artists from the colonial era to contemporary times. While examining the African underpinnings in the production of visual art from artists of African descent since the colonial era, the work of African American artists will also be examined within the over-all context of American art production. Students will explore major art movements, such as the New Negro Movement/Harlem Renaissance and the Black Arts Movement, as well as study the impact of political movements on artists and their work, including the Feminist Movement, and #BlackLivesMatter on works of art. The intersection of class, gender, sexuality in addition to the assertion as well as disruption of African diasporic identities will be explored. This course will examine artworks of various forms including but not limited to photography, installation, and new media. *2 credits*

HTA 213 Oral Art History

The spoken word has always been a crucial component of artistic practice, transmission of memory, and production of knowledge about artists and art objects. Because of its nature, however, orality tends to be overlooked in art historical accounts. During the second half of the twentieth century and the beginning of the new millennium, artists have explored speech more and more systematically by turning to artist talks, pedagogy, participatory art as a major component of their work. Concurrently, art critics and historians have focused their attention to the non-written communication not only methodologically by utilizing interviews and other forms of conversations, but also historically by reconsidering the importance of orality and its erasure for our understanding of the past. *2 credits*

HTA 214 Art, Activism, Alternatives: United States Art in the 1970s

This seminar explores the history of art in the 1970s by looking at the various activist coalitions, alternative spaces, loft theaters, magazines, and other artist-run organizations that emerged across the United States, in cities including New York, Chicago, Los Angeles, and San Francisco. Amid the decade's political and economic crises, artists founded these platforms in order to enable collaboration, confront a lack of representation in museums and commercial galleries, and connect their individual practices to broader social objectives, including women's liberation, Black nationalism, the Chicano movement, and post-Stonewall LGBTQ activism. Through case studies of specific organizations and the artists associated with them, we will ask how the decade's principal aesthetic strategies—site specificity, institutional critique, body art, performance, object theater, video, conceptual photography, and craft—became rooted in both local struggles and national politics. Case studies will include 112 Greene Street, A.I.R., Africobra, the Black Emergency Cultural Coalition, the

Floating Museum, Hallwalls, Heresies, Just Above Midtown, the Plaster Foundation, and Womanhouse. In parallel with weekly readings and seminar discussions, students will spend the semester preparing a research paper on a relevant topic of their choosing. *2 credits*

HTA 215 **Nonconforming Before Genderqueer**

In their 2018 article, “Trans, Time, and History,” scholars Leah Devun and Zeb Tortorici investigate the possibilities of using transgender as a lens to write history, what they call “trans before trans.” Taking their inquiry as a starting point for our class, this course will investigate how art and literature have been used to imagine alternatives to the gender binary, focusing on the period between 1750 and 1950 in Europe and America. We will examine many different depictions of androgyny, examining its various functions as a spiritual ideal, as a critique of the gender binary, and as a way to express homoerotic desire. After briefly considering how the androgyne—a nonbinary gender—was imagined in the Middle Ages and Renaissance, we will examine writing by the eighteenth-century Swedish mystic Emanuel Swedenborg and the long influence of his thinking on how Europeans and Americans understood the idea of an androgyne. Our inquiry encompasses study of Black trans history in the fugitive slave narrative of Harriet Jacobs and in the androgynous sculptures of Harlem Renaissance artist Richmond Barthé. We will also study the lives and work of gender-nonconforming artists such as writer Rachilde and photographer Claude Cahun. *2 credits*

HTA 217 **Episodes in American Documentary Photography**

This course highlights twenty major documentary photography projects—many of which were published contemporaneously as photo books—produced over the course of sixty years (1932-1992) in the United States. All of the projects address—to a greater or lesser degree—what it means to be American, a question that has become increasingly embattled in recent years. By examining the development and evolution of documentary photography in twentieth century America, we will consider why the genre has been so appealing and productive for photographers, how documenting the American experience has shaped said experience, and whom the documentary mode has favored and/or maligned. We will look at important historical moments and movements (the rise of progressive politics in the thirties, feminism, the Civil Rights movement, and counterculture movements) as well as important stylistic/methodological trends like New Journalism, New Documentary, and New Topographics. Students will be encouraged to understand the documentary mode historically, aesthetically, technically, and theoretically through a combination of in-class discussion and outside projects. *2 credits*

HTA 220 Japanese Art

An introduction to the art of Edo period Japan (1603-1867), covering painting, print-making, and the allied arts. *2 credits*

HTA 221 Buddhist Art: Origins to Modernity

As a part of the ongoing discourse on the tripartite interrelation among art, religion and modernity, this class investigates “Buddhist art,” the visual culture of one of the world religions, rooted in the premodern societies of India, Central, South East and East Asia and Tibet, from which its distinctive material forms, visual principles and ritual practices developed. More recently, the presence of Asian Buddhist material/visual cultures has asserted itself anew through transnational exchanges and confrontations, particularly between Asia and the modern and contemporary West. This course attempts to historicize this phenomenon by taking a macro approach to Buddhist art (without sacrificing specifics related to individual cases) by investigating two possible constituents of modern/contemporary Buddhist art: its core historical principles carried over from its origins, which have been considered “timeless,” and its uniquely “timely” complication of or deviation from its original systems.

We will spend half of the course studying some original principles of historical Buddhist art in areas such as visibility, representation, copy, agency, function and performativity, while quickly tracing the geo-historical spread of the religion throughout Asia over a period of more than 2,400 years. In this section, we will visit selected works and sites that represent some typologies of premodern Buddhist art, such as relics, icons, mandala, pagoda, gardens and “Zen art,” and examine them in “context,” i.e., concerning their relations to the ritualistic/symbolic practices and fundamental philosophy of the religion. The latter half of the class will explore the issue of collisions in modernity between two claims: an insistence on the immutability and authenticity of persistent premodern systems of Buddhist art and experimentations reflecting the ever changing globalizing identities of the religion and regions in Asia, corresponding to recent social, political and cultural landscapes, including museum displays, temple politics, Orientalizing commodification and appropriation by avant-garde artists. *2 credits*

HTA 231 History of Industrial Design

In tracing the history of industrial design from its emergence at the beginning of the Industrial Revolution to the present, this course will examine not only aesthetics (of furniture and the decorative arts, typography, advertising, machinery, toys, etc.) but also the social and political forces that have shaped the many styles. Throughout, we will also demonstrate how movements in industrial design relate to parallel developments in the history of painting, sculpture, and architecture. *2 credits*

HTA 232 Is Painting like Poetry?

Inspired by the famous dictum, “ut pictura poesis” (literally, ‘as painting, poetry,’ or more loosely, ‘poetry is like painting’), from Horace’s Art of Poetry, the course examines the interconnections between literature and the visual arts, whether as rivals or as allies, from antiquity through the present. A diverse group of topics will be considered, within a specific historical time frame and context, with the goal of seeking a common ground for a discourse with which to evaluate the nature, significance, and aesthetic parameters of each of the two modes of expression in the shared enterprise of the representation of reality and/or the world of ideas. *2 credits*

HTA 240 Asian Contemporary Art

Chinese Contemporary art for Spring 2018. Over the past three decades, modern and contemporary art scenes have spanned the globe and thus had a great impact on Chinese art. A greater number of Chinese artists have emerged and addressed in their work the issues of modernity contemporaneity in China in terms of political tensions, cultural conflicts, globalization, changing social and family conditions, as well as gender issues within their own cultural context. Topics of the course will cover political Pop, installation art, New Literati Paintings, experimental ink paintings, conceptual art, performance art and feminist art. We will attempt to investigate the phenomena of social-political transition in contemporary China as the background of its contemporary art, the impact of western ideas on the Chinese contemporary art world and their various interpretations, as well as the struggle to maintain tradition and cultural identity. *2 credits*

HTA 261 Art and Social Practice

This course focuses on socially-engaged and relational artworks and initiatives in Asia, Latin America, the Caribbean, and Africa from the 1960s to the present. By studying the development of participatory practices outside of the institutional networks and market structures of the Euro-Atlantic art world, we will examine the shifting boundaries between art and activism, investigate the politics of the art world, and address how activated spectators, collectives and collaborative projects shaped cultural production and social life locally and in a global context. *2 credits*

HTA 263 African Art

An introduction to the stylistic, conceptual, functional and historical aspects of sub-Saharan African sculpture and architecture, the place of these arts in the traditional context of black African life and their relationship to the worldview of the African. *2 credits*

HTA 264 Contemporary Artists of the Black Atlantic (1960's-Present)

This course explores the contemporary work of artists of African descent based in Africa, Europe and the Americas from the Black Power Movement in the United States and the Independence era of Africa to the present day. This course will probe the assertion of "black Atlantic identities" and will include photography, installation art, as well as internet based work. *2 credits*

HTA 265 Money in Antiquity

In this course we shall investigate the ancient world through one of its most fundamental institutions: money. We will learn about different types of ancient money, including coinage, bullion, grain and credit, the various coins used by the Greeks and Romans (as well as other groups, such as ancient Mesopotamians, Persians, Indians and Jews), and about the different methods used to study them. The seminar takes an interdisciplinary approach to major topics in the history of money, including the origins of coinage, monetization, imitations and forgeries, debasement, trade, and the politics of issuing coins. We shall think about economics and social history, as well as the role played by coins in archaeology, and the complex ethical (and legal) issues surrounding the modern practice of coin collecting. *2 credits*

HTA 270 The Art of Greece and Rome

An introduction to the sculpture, painting, and architecture of ancient Greece and Rome with attention to the impact of the classical imagination on the art of succeeding ages. *2 credits*

HTA 273 History of Photography

Writing by the critics, historians and photographers that have influenced creation and reception of photography throughout its history. Issues include definitions and redefinitions of art, documentary debates and revisionist canons and histories. *2 credits*

HTA 275 Twentieth-Century Art History

Considers the flourishing "isms" of the 20th century, as well as historical events, intellectual currents and conflicting aesthetic views. For Fall' 20 semester we will examine: Multiculturalism and Identity Politics through the Lens of Curatorial Practice. *2 credits*

HTA 278 Modernism in Latin America

This course examines the emergence and development of Latin American modernisms in their so-called first and second waves. The first one, which unfolded from the 1920s to the 1940s in Brazil, Mexico and Cuba, witnessed the artists' combination of imported European avant-garde tendencies—such as post-impressionism and Cubism—with local motifs to produce an art that could reflect a national identity. The second wave pertains to the post World War II raise of abstract tendencies in South America, specifically, concrete abstraction in Argentina and Brazil, and op and kinetic art in Venezuela. Artistic modernisms in the region will be studied in connection with the political and cultural context in Latin American countries, specifically, the process of nation-state building, the rise of populist ideologies, and the incidence of developmentalism in the Southern Cone during the 1950s and 1960s. We will analyze a range of artists, such as Tarsila do Amaral, Candido Portinari, Diego Rivera, David Alfaro Siqueiros, Frida Kahlo, Wifredo Lam, Mario Carreño, Pedro Figari, group MADÍ, Lygia Clark, Helio Oiticica, Carlos Cruz-Diez and Jesús Rafael Soto. Topics might include: the strategies of modernity in Latin America, the new concept of “inverted utopia,” the role of the avant-garde group manifestos, the post-colonial, and the meaning of abstraction within a turbulent political milieu. We discuss crucial concepts that define cultural modernism in Latin America; among them, identity, indigenismo, costumbrismo, transculturation, syncretism, hybridization, and race politics. *2 credits*

HTA 280 International Futurism

Futurism (1909-1944) was the first avant-garde movement to emerge from the peripheries of modernity. Founded by Italian and Egyptian artists, Futurism embraced a problematic ideology. Yet the movement has functioned ever since as a strategic model for several groups of artists fighting against dynamics of exclusion. The first part of the course focuses on Futurism and its international network. The second part discusses more recent artistic movements from Russia, Argentina, Japan, Italy, and the US, which have adopted Futurism's guerrilla-like methods to strike an attack on the hegemonic center. *2 credits*

HTA 281 Ancient Mediterranean World

This course is intended to address selected topics concerning the reciprocal relationships among the fascinating and diverse civilizations of the ancient Mediterranean littoral and their neighbors to the East. The primary focus this semester will be on the Bronze Age— the “Age of Heroes,” to the beginning of the Classical era, and the setting of the Homeric epics, the Iliad and the Odyssey—with special emphasis on the interrelationships between Egypt, the Near East and the Greek Aegean during the time period ca. 3000 – 1100 B. C. We will look at the art, architecture, archaeology and a sampling of the literature of the periods and places under consideration. *2 credits*

HTA 283 The “Genius” of the Baroque

This course examines the genius of European Baroque art as distilled in the work of its greatest exemplars. We will also address the ideology of the counter-reformation church, the emergence of Protestant capitalism and a pluralist, bourgeois society in the north, patronage and social identity, propaganda, religious faith, skepticism, sexual identity and the family, all focused through the position of the artist in society. In no other period were body and spirit, sensual and sublime, so closely intermeshed. Art history resides precisely in the relation between our present interest in these artists and the past conditions in which they worked. *2 credits*

HTA 285 Single-Work Seminar

A seminar devoted entirely to a single monument or work of art that had a particularly profound and wide resonance in the socio-political, economic, and cultural milieu in which it was created and whose range of influence extended well beyond its historical time frame. The focused nature of the course material allows for both a breadth and a depth of analysis to a greater degree than is possible in other elective art history courses. Past topics have included Duccio’s “Maesta.” *2 credits*

Fall 2022: Chartres Cathedral. This course surveys a single building in medieval France, Chartres Cathedral and it will focus on several themes that will contextualize the building in the city, its role with the community, the political powers invested in it and its more general historical and architectural surroundings. Once we analyze the master plan of the church with its sculpture work and stained-glass window narratives, we will explore the social resonance of this Gothic building, as a representation of spiritual beliefs, as a tool of political persuasion and the early creation of the cult of the Virgin Mary, which spread quickly through Europe.

HTA 296 The Portrait: Re-examining Portraiture and the New Subject

This course will re-examine the genre of portraiture beginning in the mid-19th century when photography enters discourse as an alternate medium to painting and sculpture. Starting with Nadar’s studio practice we will trace new subjects that emerge during modernity. Likewise, we will investigate marginalized subjects that are newly represented during the 20th century in the works by James Van der Zee, Dorethea Lange, Gordon Parks and the social documentary movement. Contemporary figures in both photography and painting such as Andy Warhol, Alice Neel, Robert Mapplethorpe and Cindy Sherman will be examined. The course will question the reemergence of painting in contemporary practices by figures such as Kehinde Wiley, Martin Wong, Jordan Casteel and Kerry James Marshall. We will conduct a case study of the recent acclaimed exhibition “Posing Modernity: The Black Model from Manet and Matisse to Today” at the Wallach Gallery. *2 credits*

HTA 297 History of Printmaking

Explores the history of printmaking and its various processes from the 15th century to the present with an eye to the unique contribution of this graphic art to the history of visual language in both popular and fine art. While major printmakers (e.g., Durer, Rembrandt, Daumier, the Nabis, the German Expressionists, Jasper Johns) will be addressed, attention will also be given to the practical and popular use of prints through the centuries. *2 credits*

HTA 298 History of Graphic Design

A study of important avant-garde and graphic design movements starting with the Industrial Revolution through the 20th century including: Futurism, Dada, Constructivism, De Stijl, the influence of the Bauhaus and the New Typography, the rise of the modern movement in America, pre and post-war design in Switzerland and Italy, the International Typographic Style, the New York School, corporate identity, postmodernism and more. We'll examine the evolving design styles and the role of the pioneer designer in society, with an emphasis on notable works, subjects and themes; and their cultural, political and social connections. Course includes slide lectures, readings, discussions, looking at original materials (posters, advertisements, booklets, etc.), individual research assignments and written essays. *2 credits*

HTA 299 Ceramics Within and Beyond Categories

Ceramics, or fired clay, in its intrinsically multifaceted and global nature, resists a straightforward categorization, such as "crafts." It signifies a medium-defined genre of visual art, that of material culture as well as socio-political practices which have been prized around the world throughout human history. Due to the absence of a core mega-narrative and central theories, investigating ceramics across the globe can be flexible and exploratory, dealing with various identities and cross culturally-connected and disconnected diverse lineages within its world history. This course will experiment with one scenario of the world history of the medium by unpacking ceramics as thing (material, technologies and objects), value (symbols, identities, aesthetics and concepts) and ritual (display, performance, community and daily life) through time and space. The class will proceed in two parts: reviewing selected historical episodes telling stories of contacts and exchanges; and introducing some major critical discourses and issues over the multivalent status of ceramics in relation to modern/contemporary art and society. As a point of entry to history, our global, chronological mapping will start with East Asia, one of the hubs of world ceramic cultures, examining its prehistoric and later enshrinement of the medium, and moving through the Ages of Exploration, Empires and colonial/postcolonial periods in

Europe, Africa, Middle East. We will then return to an Asia in contact and conflict with 20th and 21st century Euro-America, where some artists/designers exploring ceramics' new potential as a distinctive material/medium have emerged as cultural celebrities. *2 credits*

HTA 300 **Single-Artist Seminar**

A course devoted entirely to the life and work of one important artist, selected anew from across the spectrum of world art each time it is offered. The seminar is designed to allow for an in-depth experience in the discipline of Art History that extends well beyond what is possible in period survey courses.

Spring 2022: Felix Gonzalez-Torres. The Cuban-born American artist, Felix Gonzalez-Torres (1957-1996) is a foundational figure of the global contemporary art world. His variable format works, participatory collections, texts-based installations, and public projects prompted the rise of relational aesthetics and alternative economics, and redefined rituals of spectatorship and the practice of political art. This course provides a close reading of Gonzalez-Torres's multifaceted practice and its cultural and socio-political contexts, and examines the work's critical reception and exhibition history to address the question he asked in 1996— "how is one supposed to keep any hope alive, the romantic impetus of wishing for a better place for as many people as possible, the desire for justice, the desire for meaning, and history?" *Agnes Berez.* *2 credits*

HTA 303 **Global Renaissance**

This course seeks to reframe the Renaissance in a global context by analyzing the migration of visual culture via conditions of reception and cross-cultural contact. In doing so, it revisits the euro-centric humanist model of the Renaissance and seeks instead to offer a new paradigm based on an analysis of global exchange. Themes covered include art, empire and propaganda, colonial identities, hybridity, rituals of devotion and the translation of sacred space. In addition to an understanding of post-colonial theory, and the cultural mediation of images, the course considers hybrid objects in the words of Homi Bhabha as not having a single fixed meaning, but as incorporating "slippages," that are part of the conditions of colonialism. It also offers up a critique of any analysis based on a simplistic framework of cultural parallelism, and seeks to present hybrids as having multiple and at times contradictory meanings evolving from cross-cultural exchange. In addition to lectures and readings, students will participate in one museum field trip. Attendance on this field trip is mandatory. Although the format of this class is a lecture, student participation in weekly discussions is encouraged and expected. *2 credits*

HTA 305 Performativity

Performativity is the capacity of speech, utterance, gesture, and language to impact or create the world. In this course, students will explore the relevance of speech acts to social norms and identity, as well as creative forms of self- and collective fashioning and redress. This course moves from debates around the performative—the study of words which do things—to accounts of gender, race, and sexuality which emphasize their constructedness and thus, their alterability. This course also prioritizes performance art as one among many answers to the problem of embodiment and experiment. Together, we will explore key texts and performances within the field of performance studies to address the generative exchange between art and critical theory. Key words or sites include the relationship of speech to deed; discourse to materiality; inscription to violence; and embodiment to history. Students will have the possibility of exploring their own performance practice in a final project. *2 credits*

HTA 306 Ephemeral Art

This course will examine the notion of the ephemeral, in other words, objects and materials of short duration, and how they raise questions of time, materiality, and matter that relate to changing political, social, and cultural contexts. Art historians have long focused their attention on the singular masterpiece and their attendant notions of enduring value, aesthetic perfection, and the ideal. Yet recent scholarship in fields such as media studies have demonstrated that the ephemeral and obsolescence or the outdated have played an equal role in our understanding of the work of art and its materials. What if a work of art was meant to last for just 15 minutes? What would it mean to make a work of art that lasted the span of a snapchat? We will explore the notion of the ephemeral through a series of readings organized around conceptual terms such as dust, the archive, the monumental, celebrity, and happenings. Theoretical readings and class discussions will be anchored in the study of works of art ranging from paintings, sculpture, decorative arts, film, and performance art, from antiquity to the present. These discussions will be supplemented by visits to museum collections and conservation labs at the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Morgan Library and Museum, and other institutions in the New York area. The aim of the course is to demonstrate that artworks are not only the object of an artist's intentionality, but subject to changing cultural perceptions of time. *2 credits*

HTA 307 Love and Loss: Framing Memory in American Portraiture, 1680–1919

Art's power to address the fragility of life and resilience of the human spirit is a pressing topic in this time of national grief. The "sentimental" and memorial function of American portraiture, from the colonial era through World War I, is the primary concern of this course. Historically, portraiture served as a way to document the lives

of Americans—fleeting before the advent of modern medicine. The dominant form of painting, portraits were commissioned to express not only the sitters' social position, but also the yearning to capture likenesses of loved ones who might die young—and to keep those who did imaginatively among the circle of the living. To grieve deeply, you need to have loved deeply, and tokens of romantic and familial love reveal that sometimes the boundaries of conduct were not as narrow as we might believe! We will explore courtship, marriage, gender roles, sexual orientation, childrearing, class, race, religion, ethnicity, and especially grief and mourning. Our interdisciplinary class discussions will be organized chrono-thematically, as the values and beliefs portraits express illuminate and are illuminated by social and historical context. Together the works will create a vivid portrait of a country bound by kinship and community ties, yet torn by conflicts that still fray the fabric of society today. "Love & Loss" will expand our understanding of the richness and complexity of art's role in American private life and will consider the artistry of well-known and underappreciated artists. The artworks will include a wide range of mediums, mix "folk" art with the more realistic "correct" kind that has dominated museums for much of their history, and integrate into the "canon" works by women and minorities, and deaf itinerant portraitists who made their voices heard through art. We will end the term with a discussion about how earlier expressions of remembrance resonate with current forms of visual culture that frame memory. *2 credits*

HTA 312 **Art Beyond Sight**

This course develops from recent developments in museum education regarding the inclusion of a larger diversity of audience, namely visitors with disabilities. While this course will focus on the visual arts and its access to the visually impaired, it will also address various current initiatives beyond vision. Students will become familiar with the canonical and often rare literature on the subjects, including references in: access to art, museum education, blindness, sensorial perception, etc. Students become aware and evaluate the relevance and challenges presented by verbal description, conversation, sensory experiences, and creative practice as educational tools for in those programs. Along with the course, students will have the opportunity to meet professionals in the field of museum education as well as participants in museum programs for visually impaired visitor. They will also be given opportunities to work on tangible projects that could improve access to art. Then, one of the goals for this course is to give students firsthand opportunities to contribute to bridging the existing gaps between visual arts and the visually impaired audience. *2 credits*

HTA 313 Seminar in Art History

A seminar based on a special topic in the study of Art History. The seminar may be repeated for credit with the permission of the dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences.

Fall 2022: G1 Seminar: Digital Art History. This course analyzes digital art history with origins in multiple art fields such as Conceptual art, Fluxus, as well as the fields of cybernetics, computation, and engineering. From conceptual art to artificial intelligence, the course surveys numerous aspects of digital art such as innovation in technology throughout the 1950s to the present and artists' responses and negotiations to these new technologies. Many exhibitions throughout the 1960s to today reflect this ongoing conversation between art and technology. We will look at not just the theoretical and historical texts, but also a survey of artworks, artists, and exhibitions to better understand how both inform each other. Some fields include net.art, surveillance, bioart, video games, and tactical media. Some topics will include feminism, race, and sexuality and we will keep in mind also the male and western focused digital art history but also how recent artists respond to these histories. The course asks the following questions: Who gets to participate in these technological innovations? How does technology spark innovation and progress? How is technology fraught with bias that can lead to the oppression of some individuals over others? What is the future of digital technologies and art? *2 credits*

HTA 314 Art Exchange Across National Boundaries

The course focuses on the exportation and promotion of contemporary art across national boundaries, from the mid-20th century to the present. Exhibitions, publications, and artists' global mobility can function as vehicles of cultural dialogue and mutual understanding, but also as means of propaganda or cultural imperialism. We will study the exportation of art as a translation process and we will raise questions about the transformative effect of this process on both ends of the dialogue. *2 credits*

HTA 315 Renaissance Art in Northern Europe: 1350-1550

This course will provide a detailed introduction to sculpture, painting, and architecture in Bohemia, France, Germany, and the Low Countries (Belgium and the Netherlands) between 1350 and 1550. Art and architecture will be analyzed in relation to devotional practices, political policies, and social life. Students will be able to relate the individual works to patronage conditions and to pertinent social, religious, political, and philosophical movements through major artists, such as the Limbourg Brothers, Claus Sluter, Jan van Eyck, Roger van der Weyden, Hans Memling, Albrecht Dürer, and Hans Baldung the Grien. The cross-cultural exchange that occurred

between Italy and lands north of the Alps during the Renaissance will be examined. Artworks reflecting globalization introduced via the commencement of the Portuguese slave trade in the 1480s, as well as trade between northern Europe and the Far East will also be analyzed in this courses. *2 credits*

HTA 316 **Monuments, Artist Interventions and the Struggle for Memory**

On August 12, 2017 white supremacist and Neo-Nazi groups converged on Charlottesville, Virginia to protest the city's planned removal of a Robert E. Lee statue. In the aftermath of the violence in Charlottesville, citizens in Durham, North Carolina took matters into their own hands, felling a Confederate soldier monument. This course considers the contentious debates involved in erecting and removing such artworks. We will ask: What visual strategies have artists used to commemorate controversial histories in the 20th-century Americas? How have subsequent generations questioned, reimagined, and subverted these strategies? The course centers on debates over racial justice and monuments to the US Civil War and slavery, but will also consider memorials to other violent histories across the Americas. Students will gain an understanding of public sculpture since the late 19th century, while also exploring embodied and ephemeral practices such as parades, reenactments, performance, and graffiti. *2 credits*

HTA 317 **Art and Architecture of Ancient Peru**

Introduction to the ancient cultures of Peru from about 3000 B.C.E. to the Spanish conquest, as seen in architecture, stone sculpture, ceramics, metalwork and textiles. *2 credits*

HTA 319 **Reading Surfaces: painting techniques over time**

The course will consider the histories of artists' materials, tools and techniques as they play out on the surfaces of primarily Western paintings c.1300-1800. Close and long looks will be given to paintings inside local museum collections. These sensory experiences will provide a tactile overview of past strategies to represent aspects of the world in two dimensions, from light to dark grounds, from direct to indirect application of color, and from egg to oil. Mechanisms by which paintings deteriorate, and the methods used to stall or quiet that deterioration, to restore the image, will also be observed and discussed. We will begin with 14th century Italian paintings and move forward in time with alternating focus on paintings from northern and southern Europe, and with connections and contrasts drawn to contemporary Ethiopian, Persian, and Latin American paintings. The relative sparseness of research focused on non-Western painting traditions will be critically engaged. Attention will be given

to how technique can interact with content, how duration of gaze can manipulate perception, how mutability persists within every apparently static physical object, and how past methods of making can inspire those of today. *2 credits*

HTA 322 **Global Mediterranean Culture (391–1492)**

The focus of this course will be the Mediterranean Sea, between the late antique and modern period (ca. 391 and 1492), in a number of its distinctive manifestations, political, religious, social, cultural, and economic. Once upon a time, the Mediterranean Sea was possessively defined as the *mare nostrum* (our sea), and claimed by the Roman Empire or some other superpower. As a result, the Mediterranean, since then, has been viewed almost exclusively with a Euro centrality, founded on colonialism and exploitation.

Current historiography, the social sciences, has broken away from that single local, and ultimately incomplete narrative for the Mediterranean. The primary goal for this course is to provide a “wider and more humane history” that is more inclusive of “invisible people and cultures” and provides alternate narratives to the ones currently in the history books. The conception of the ‘Great Sea’ as a boundary-less space allows us to address the many lacunae in its history that are now being acknowledged. *2 credits*

HTA 324 **Museum as Frame: Art in New York**

Through class meetings and museum visits we will investigate the idea of the museum, its history, cultural significance, meaning and societal influence. In particular, we will consider how the museum experience affects the attitudes and assumptions of museum visitors. We will explore the intellectual under-pinnings of the modern museum since the Enlightenment, with special attention to issues of nationalism and eurocentrism; the complexities of museum sponsorship (public, private, and corporate), and how they shape cultural presentation; and the emergence, since the 1960s, of community-oriented museums alongside the growing importance in society of multi-culturalism and ethnic identity. We will also consider standard art-historical issues of style and society as they relate to the various artworks we see. *2 credits*

HTA 325 **Native American Art**

This course presents a broad overview of the visual arts of Native America in their historical and contemporary contexts. For the majority of the lectures, we will proceed geographically, examining artworks produced by peoples of the Southwest (Anasazi, Mimbres, Hohokam, Pueblo, Navajo, Apache), East (Archaic, Woodland, Mississippian, Chitimacha, Seminole, Miccosukee, Cherokee), West (Mandan,

Cheyenne, Crow, Kiowa, Metis), Far West (Chumash, Pomo, Wiyot, Washoe), North (Beothuk, Innu, Cree, Dene, Inuit), and Northwest Coast (Proto-Salish, Makeh, Tlingit, Haida, Tsimshian, Kwakwaka'wakw).

During our last lecture, we will look to art produced after 1900, when a pan-Indian identity began to develop, resulting in works that are not always easily categorized by specific tribal communities or geographic areas. The works that we will consider over the course of the semester span a wide spectrum of media: pottery, basketry, textiles, architecture, sculpture, painting, performance, installation, photography, etc. We will grapple with complex questions regarding whether or not all of the objects under review should be deemed “art” in the Euro-American sense of the term, which in many cases has been retroactively accorded these objects. We will also be attendant to the effects that new economies, markets, materials, technologies, and patronage have had upon the circulation of these works, as well as the production/reception of newer works. *2 credits*

HTA 327 **Masquerade as Critique**

Critique is most often figured as an act that reveals a reality that was previously hidden, as though one were pulling back a curtain or lifting a veil. But, as the critic Craig Owens points out, “in a culture in which visibility is always on the side of the male, invisibility on the side of the female...are not the activities of unveiling, stripping, laying bare...unmistakably male prerogatives”? This seminar develops an alternate genealogy of critique informed by feminist and queer of color perspectives. It eschews the modernist drive toward transparency, instead examining masquerade, mimicry, code-switching, duplicity, fugitivity, disidentification, and appropriation. These are tactics of resistance and survival that are often developed from the margins, and have historically been favored by women, queers, and people of color. There are those who dismiss these modes of engagement as unreliable, risky, or complicit. But by the same token, they are tactical, malleable, and shape-shifting—traits that make them resilient, adaptable to changing circumstances, and resistant to recuperation. This course traverses the twentieth century, pairing key texts by theorists ranging from W.E.B. Du Bois and Judith Butler to Fred Moten and Paul Preciado with case studies drawn from art, performance, and film, including the work of Claude Cahun, Jack Smith, the Karrabing Film Collective, Adrian Piper, David Hammons, Lorna Simpson, Jennie Livingston, and others. We will explore questions such as: What is critique? How can visibility and invisibility be used strategically? What are the politics of cultural ownership and appropriation? How has the circulation of images on social media simultaneously changed the game, and made these questions more urgent than ever? Museum fieldwork and a visiting artist lecture expand our inquiry into the present moment, and creative final projects invite you to build on course

themes through research and visual expression. Together, we will develop a toolkit of modes of resistance and critique that think beyond the timeworn imperative to render the invisible visible. *2 credits*

HTA 328 **Dada and Surrealism**

Since their appearance early in the 20th century, Dada and Surrealism have had a profound and lasting influence on the arts. This course explores the art and ideas of these two movements within the social, political, intellectual and art historical context of the years 1914–1947. *2 credits*

HTA 333 **Islamic Art and Architecture**

A chronological study of Islamic art and architecture, including an introduction to Islamic aesthetics, history and philosophy. The course will examine samples from religious and literary texts, architectural monuments, painting, ceramics, metal works and calligraphy from Spain, North Africa, the Levant, Iraq, Central Asia and India. *2 credits*

HTA 334 **Art and Architecture of Islamic India**

A chronological study from the 16th century to the 19th century of the development of the art and architecture of the Mughals; and an examination of the Arab, Persian, Indian and European influences that shaped that culture. *2 credits*

HTA 335 **Art and Architecture of the Ancient Near East: Persia from Prehistory to the Sasanian Empire**

This class is an introduction to the art and archaeology of ancient Persia. The Iranian plateau produced a series of powerful kingdoms and empires that dominated the Near East and surrounding areas and created a cultural legacy that persists to the present day. Yet it is best known from accounts and texts written by its enemies, including the Assyrians, Greeks, Romans and Arabs. In this class we shall explore ancient Persia on its own terms through direct engagement with the material culture produced by the people living there over a period of several millennia, from prehistory to the fall of the Sasanian Empire. In doing so we shall address such topics as identity, migration and imperialism through the study of reliefs, seals, coins, architecture, pottery and statuary. We shall also consider how ancient Greek and modern European views of Persia have affected our understanding of its art and history. This course is designed for students without prior experience in ancient art or archaeology. *2 credits*

HTA 342 Exhibition as Medium

This course explores key moments in the history and theory of art exhibitions, from the experimental shows organized by Futurist and Dada artists in the early twentieth century to the present. Rather than focusing on the objects on display, as in an art history survey, we will discuss how the mode of display, the venue, the language, and other curatorial choices help shape the experience of an art exhibition. We will also explore the economy, politics, geography, and institutional framework of art shows as an integral part in the construction of meaning. Special emphasis will be placed on artists who, starting in the 1960s, have used exhibitions as their medium. *2 credits*

HTA 343 Expanded Curatorial Practice

The recent “decolonial” and “global” turn in museums and curatorial practice often ignores the fact that art history provides the disciplinary foundation for the museum as a colonial institution. What would it mean to curate against Euro-American narratives of art history? How do you curate artists and exhibition histories that aren’t found in institutional archives? How does curatorial practice offer alternate art historical evidence? This course thinks through such questions by engaging with theories and activist practices of decolonization, postcolonial theory, Black studies and Asian studies to move towards other epistemologies and methods of curatorial practice. It will foreground minoritized artists and transnational exhibition histories across Western Europe and North America, and the global South, while considering alternate epistemologies, aesthetics and collections beyond the hold of both art history and the museum. We will study texts, artists, artifacts, art objects, embodied practices, museum collections, exhibition histories, and modes of display and their relationship to questions of history, temporality, translation, untranslatability, spectatorship, provenance, stewardship and the life of objects. *2 credits*

HTA 99 Independent Study (History and Theory of Art)

Only juniors and seniors in good academic standing are eligible for independent study. Independent study may be taken for a maximum of two credits per semester. The student must obtain permission of both the instructor and the dean of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences. The major consideration in approving proposals for independent study is the educational value of the study project within the structure of degree requirements. The Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences insists on very high standards as a condition for approving any independent study project.

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Mohamad J. Hodeib
Adjunct Instructor

Stéphanie Jeanjean
Adjunct Associate Professor

Mia Kang
Adjunct Instructor

Alexander Langstaff
Adjunct Instructor

Fuchiawen Lien
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Sarah Lowengard
Adjunct Associate Professor

Stephanie Makowski
Adjunct Instructor

Melanie Marino
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Tara Menon
Adjunct Instructor

Iris Moon
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Dina Odnopozova
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Rose Oluronke Ojo-Ajayi
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Mitra Panahipour
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Ninad Pandit
Visiting Professor II

Kathleen Pullum
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Harold Ramdass
Adjunct Associate Professor

Sarah Richter
Adjunct Instructor

Ricardo Rivera
Adjunct Instructor

John Sarich
Adjunct Professor

Gail Satler
Adjunct Professor

Avra Spector
Adjunct Instructor

Emily L. Spratt
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Evan Spritzer
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Nicholas Tampio
Adjunct Associate Professor

Yasuko Tsuchikane
Adjunct Associate Professor

Alexander Verdolini
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Neena Verma
*Adjunct Instructor
Writing Associate*

Buck Wanner
*Adjunct Assistant Professor
Writing Associate*

Elizabeth Weckhurst
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Andrew Weinstein
Adjunct Professor

James Wylie
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Paul C. Zimmerman
Adjunct Assistant Professor

Guido Zuliani
*Distinguished Professor
Adjunct*

**Center for Writing
Associates**

Alexis Almeida

Writing Associate

Julia Bosson

Writing Associate

Koan Anne Brink

Writing Associate

William Camponovo

Writing Associate

Stephen Higa

Writing Associate

Marie Hubbard

Writing Associate

Alice Jones-Nelson

Adjunct Assistant Professor

Writing Associate

Christine Malvasi

Writing Associate

Kate McIntyre

Writing Associate

Pam Newton

Coordinator of the Writing

Fellows Program

Major Fellowship and

Scholarship Advisor

Adjunct Instructor

Phil Polefrone

Adjunct Instructor

Writing Associate

Liza St. James

Writing Associate

Kent Szlauderbach

Writing Associate

Stella Tan-Torres

Writing Associates

Augusta X. Thomson

Writing Associate

**Administration and
Faculty Emeriti**

Leo S. Kaplan

Professor Emeritus

Fred Siegel

Professor Emeritus of History

David Weir

Professor Emeritus of

Comparative Literature

GENERAL POLICIES

The Cooper Union reserves the right to change or amend its regulations, curricula, fees and admission procedures without prior notice.

Registration Unless permitted by the dean of admissions and records to do otherwise, all students must register during one of the scheduled dates and pay fees and laboratory deposits. Students who fail to meet all financial obligations to The Cooper Union will not be permitted to register. No student will be admitted to classes without evidence of completion of registration. Students who fail to register will be dropped from the rolls.

Attendance

School of Architecture and School of Art Classes and studios are scheduled Monday through Friday between 9 am and 10 pm. Studio facilities usually are available to students on Saturdays and Sundays throughout the academic year.

Each student is required to be punctual and to attend each scheduled class. In the case of unavoidable absence, the student should, on his or her return, report to the instructor to explain the absence and inquire about making up the lost work. All architecture students are provided with studio space and are expected to work in the studio during regular building hours.

School of Engineering Each student is expected to attend all classes and to satisfy other requirements in each course in such ways as the instructor may prescribe. If a student is absent an excessive number of times, he/she may, at the discretion of the instructor and with the approval of the dean, be asked to withdraw from the course.

After each absence, it is the student's responsibility to consult with the instructor, without delay, to determine the nature of the makeup work required.

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences Each student is expected to attend all classes. No more than two unexcused absences will be permitted during any given semester. In the case of an unavoidable absence, the student should, on his or her return, report to the instructor to explain the absence and inquire about making up the lost work. Students who are absent three or more times may receive a reduction of the final grade or, at the discretion of the instructor, be asked to withdraw from the course.

Calendar Changes The academic year at The Cooper Union has fall and spring semesters and runs from September to May. In order to serve the student body most effectively during the academic year, The Cooper Union cannot modify its calendar or procedures to meet special demands of students.

Academic Standards and Regulations For specific academic standards and regulations of each school, consult the appropriate sections of this catalog.

Dismissal The Cooper Union reserves the right at any time to dismiss a student whose conduct, attendance or academic standing is, in its judgment, unsatisfactory and to grant or withhold credits, certificates, degrees or diplomas. Disciplinary authority is vested in the president's office.

Obligations Students will be held accountable for all individual obligations, financial and other, entered into with The Cooper Union. Students who fail to meet all financial obligations to The Cooper Union will not be permitted to register. No student will be included in the graduating class unless all obligations have been accounted for prior to graduation. The Cooper Union will withhold transcripts and other information about a student who has not met financial obligations.

Transcripts Official transcripts of a student's scholastic record are issued directly to officials of other institutions or examining boards, upon request to the dean of admissions and records and registrar. Each copy of a transcript will cost \$5 (there is no charge to currently enrolled students). Requests should include the name and complete address of the person who is to receive the transcript and must include the signature of the student or alumnus/a.

Transcripts are not issued for students during the period of time in which grades are being recorded. Transcripts of student grades are issued to inquiring employers and agencies if a student notifies the dean of admissions and records and Registrar in writing, authorizing the distribution of the transcript.

Official transcripts are issued directly to students or to alumni in a sealed envelope.

Current students have access to their transcript and registration information on the portal to the school database, once they receive a password and a login at the Computer Center.

Student Property The Cooper Union assumes no responsibility for loss of or damage to the work or property of students.

Student Records

Notification of FERPA Rights The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. These rights include: 1) The right to inspect and review the student's education records within 45 days of the day The Cooper Union receives a request for access. Students should submit to the Office of Admissions and Records written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. The Office of Admissions and Records official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the records are not maintained by the Office of Admissions and Records, the office shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed. 2) The right to request the amendment of the student's education records that the student believes is inaccurate. Students may ask the Office of Admissions and Records to amend a record that they believe is inaccurate. They should write the Registrar and clearly identify the part of the record they want changed and specify why it is inaccurate. If the Registrar decides not to amend the record as requested by the student, the Registrar will notify the student of the decision and advise the student of his or her right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing. 3) The right to consent to disclosure of personally identifiable information contained in the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent. One exception, which permits disclosure without consent, is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person employed by The Cooper Union in an administrative, supervisory, academic, research or support staff position; a person or company with whom The Cooper Union contracted (such as attorney, auditor or collection agent); a person serving on the Board of Trustees or a student serving on an official committee (such as a disciplinary or grievance committee) or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks. A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibility. 4) The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by The Cooper Union to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the Office that administers FERPA is: Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education; 400 Maryland Avenue, SW; Washington, DC 20202-5901.

Program Changes During the first several days of a semester, courses may be added to or dropped from a student's program without penalty or fee (program adjustment). Adding of courses after the posted date is not permitted. Students who wish to change their academic programs should consult with appropriate deans. All program changes must be reported by the student to the dean of admissions and records. A \$25 fee will be charged for dropping courses after the drop/add period.

Transfer of Academic Credit Every effort is made to provide admitted students with a preliminary evaluation of their transfer credit. School-wide policies dictate that a grade of B or better must be earned to be eligible for transfer of credit.

To seek credit or if there is a question about whether or not a class taken at a previous institution is eligible for transfer of credit please contact the department chairperson or respective dean of the school to which you are interested in obtaining credit.

Each department/school reserves the right to ask for additional information, i.e., coursework, syllabus, portfolio, etc., before granting transfer credit.

Currently enrolled students must always contact the appropriate department chairperson and dean of school at The Cooper Union prior to registering for classes at other colleges or universities should there be interest in obtaining transfer credit at The Cooper Union. Explicit permission must be granted by the department chairperson and dean of school before registering at another college or university to ensure that the course will be transferable.

Please see pages 37, 53, 76 and 118 for more detailed information about transfer credit.

Health

The Cooper Union requires a report of a physical examination from a licensed physician of the student's choice. The Cooper Union will provide its own medical form for this purpose and the form must be completed in its entirety. This report must include a record of vaccinations and immunizations. In addition, New York state law requires that students respond to a query concerning whether or not they have been immunized against meningitis.

The college reserves the right to exclude from attendance at any time—temporarily or permanently—any student whose physical or emotional condition is such that, in the opinion of an appropriate medical officer, attendance would endanger the health or welfare of other students and/or members of the Cooper Union community or otherwise disrupt the educational environment. A student whose attendance at the Cooper Union has been interrupted by a dismissal or extended leave of absence—for any reason—needs to submit new medical records before he or she resumes atten-

dance. Likewise, students continuing on to the graduate program at Cooper Union must submit new medical forms at the time of beginning graduate study. Vaccination and Immunization New York State law requires that all undergraduate and graduate students be immunized against measles, mumps and rubella. The law applies to all students born on or after January 1, 1957.

Proof of immunity consists of:

- Measles: Two doses of live measles vaccine administered after 12 months of age, physician documentation of measles disease or a blood test showing immunity. The exact date of these shots in month-day-year format must be written on the form and certified by the physician.
- Mumps: One dose of live mumps vaccine administered after 12 months of age, physician documentation of mumps disease or a blood test showing immunity. The New York State Assembly is currently considering a proposal to require two mumps shots.
- Rubella: One dose of live rubella vaccine administered after 12 months of age or a blood test showing immunity.

Proof of immunity, including dates of immunizations, must be filed with the Office of Student Services prior to each student's initial registration at The Cooper Union. Students who claim a religious objection to being immunized must send a signed letter attesting to this fact to the dean of students by July 15.

Students may not attend any events on campus, including classes and orientation programs, without having submitted these forms.

Meningitis Status New York State Public Health Law Section 2167 requires colleges to distribute information about meningococcal disease and vaccination to all enrolled students.

Meningitis is rare; however, cases of meningitis among young adults have more than doubled since 1991. When the disease strikes, its flu-like symptoms make diagnosis difficult. If not treated early, meningitis can lead to swelling of the fluid surrounding the brain and spinal seizures, limb amputation and even death.

The Cooper Union is required to maintain a record of the following for each student:

- A response to the receipt of meningococcal disease and vaccine information signed by the student or the student's parent or guardian, AND EITHER
- A record of meningococcal meningitis immunization within the past 10 years, OR
- An acknowledgement of meningococcal disease risks and refusal of meningococcal meningitis immunization signed by the student or the student's parent.

Students are asked to provide this information by July 15 of the year they enter The Cooper Union.

Health Insurance The Cooper Union requires all students to submit proof that they have health insurance prior to registration. Students who fail to supply the information requested on the Student Accident and Sickness Insurance Enrollment/Waiver Form before August 15 will be billed for the Cooper Union Student Accident and Sickness Insurance at a cost of \$1,200 for the 2015-16 academic year.

Leave of Absence

Discretionary Leave of Absence Students who have completed at least one year of study may request an interruption of their studies for a Discretionary Leave of Absence. The request must be submitted, in writing, to the student's academic dean or associate dean. A Discretionary Leave of Absence for up to one year (2 semesters) with an automatic guarantee of reinstatement may be granted to students in good academic standing who are making satisfactory progress toward their degree.

A request for a Discretionary Leave beginning in the fall semester must be made before April 15th. A request for a Discretionary Leave beginning in the spring semester must be made before November 15th. Approval for a Discretionary Leave is neither automatic nor guaranteed. Before taking such a leave, all financial obligations to the Cooper Union must be satisfied. Students on academic leave are considered inactive and do not have access to the facilities of The Cooper Union.

Returning from a Discretionary Leave Students on a Discretionary Leave must notify, in writing, their academic dean of their intention to return at least four (4) weeks prior to the registration period for the semester of their intended return. The dean must notify the registrar to reactivate the student record.

Medical Leave of Absence A student who must interrupt his/her studies for medical reasons must submit a written request for a Medical Leave of Absence to his/her academic dean along with supporting documentation, which must include a letter from the treating health care provider.

Returning from Medical Leave A student on a Medical Leave of Absence must notify his/her academic dean of his/her intention to return at least eight (8) weeks prior to the semester of the student's intended return. The student must also provide a letter from his/her treating health care provider to the Dean of Students that he/she is ready and able to return to school. The academic dean must notify the registrar to reactivate the student record.

Compulsory Medical Leave of Absence The Cooper Union seeks to foster a safe and peaceful campus environment (including, but not limited to its classrooms, laboratories, studios, shops, and dormitories) that nurtures its students' well-being and allows them to focus on their studies.

The professional degree programs at The Cooper Union are exceptionally rigorous courses of study that require a student's full commitment of time and effort and involve collaborative work in shared studios and laboratories. Additionally, in light of the highly specialized technical skills needed to run equipment in its shops and laboratories, The Cooper Union has the highest concern for safety on its premises and has appointed staff and faculty to supervise these facilities. Such concerns are carefully balanced with the institution's historic commitment to student rights.

If a staff or faculty member notifies the student's academic dean that a student's conduct, actions or statements indicate that the student: (i) poses a threat of harm to the safety of others (either directly or through an inability to safely perform any necessary functions as a student); and/or (ii) is engaged (or may engage) in behavior or conduct that is disrupting the academic experience of others on campus, the dean will promptly assess such concerns and determine whether there is a problem, the nature, duration and severity of the problem, and the probability that such harm or disruption may occur. The academic dean or the dean of students will promptly meet with the student to analyze the situation. If a medical situation is involved, the student may be asked to provide medical information from a healthcare provider in order to clarify the situation as necessary. Considering all the information, the dean will determine if a problem exists and, if so, whether a reasonable modification of policies, practices or procedures or the provision of auxiliary aids or services can appropriately mitigate the problem. If so, following such an accommodation/modification, the student will be permitted to continue with his/her studies. At any point during the investigative process, the student will have the right to take voluntary medical leave of absence following the procedure stated above.

If an accommodation/modification cannot sufficiently alleviate the risk/disruption to allow the student to remain actively enrolled, and the student is not able or willing to take a voluntary medical leave of absence, the academic dean may recommend to the Academic Leadership Team that the student be placed on compulsory medical leave of absence. The student will be sent a letter notifying him or her of the dean's recommendation for a compulsory medical leave of absence, the basis for such a recommendation, and inviting the student to a hearing on this matter. This hearing—granting the student the opportunity to respond to this recommendation—will be conducted by one member of the Academic Leadership team and one other officer of The Cooper Union and will be held no sooner than five (5) days after the letter is sent to the student. If necessary, the student may request accommodations (e.g., modifi-

cations to policies, practices, or procedures; the need for an auxiliary aid or service) to participate in the hearing. At this hearing, the student may submit additional medical records and/or other appropriate information/documentation. The hearing officers will decide whether to accept the recommendation, reject it, or modify it and will inform the student within 24 hours of their decision, in writing. The hearing will be digitally recorded.

A student may be temporarily suspended from the institution prior to this hearing.

A student may be placed on compulsory medical leave for either a semester or a year, depending on the nature of the circumstances of the leave, submitted medical documentation, and the student's academic program. Students placed on compulsory medical leave will be asked to provide an evaluation from a physician of Cooper Union's choosing attesting to their medical readiness to resume their studies, with or without accommodation.

Appeal Process A student who has been the subject of a hearing under these procedures may appeal the decision of the hearing committee within 3 business days by writing a letter to the vice president for finance, administration & treasurer/equal opportunity officer or academic dean setting forth the reasons why the appeal is being made. The vice president will convene an Appeal Board within 3 days of receiving the appeal letter. The board will consist of the vice president or her designee and one member of the Presidential Leadership Team who was not involved in any way in the prior hearing. The Appeal Board shall limit its review to these issues:

- does the record show that the party had a full and fair opportunity to present his or her case?
- does the solution imposed achieve the proper balance between maintaining a safe and peaceful campus environment and respecting the rights of the student to continue his or her education?

After considering the record and the letter of appeal, the Appeal Board may:

- Accept the decision of the hearing committee;
- Order a new hearing in keeping with the Appeal Board's instructions;
- Reverse the hearing committee's decision in its entirety;
- Accept the hearing committee's decision but modify the solution.

If the Appeal Board accepts the decision of the hearing committee, whether or not it modifies the terms of the compulsory medical leave, the matter shall be deemed final.

Policy on Copyrighted Material

Copyright Infringement The Cooper Union is obligated by federal law to inform its students of its policies and sanctions related to copyright infringement. Unauthorized distribution of copyrighted material, including unauthorized peer-to-peer file sharing (e.g., using BitTorrent to obtain/distribute music or movies) may subject students to civil and criminal liability, sanctions arising from a violation of The Cooper Union's Code of Fair Practice, and loss of Internet services provided by the Cooper Union IT Department.

The basics of copyright law may be found at numerous websites, including those of many universities whose policies relating to copyright infringement generally and file sharing in particular are similar to The Cooper Union's policy:

uspto.gov/web/offices/dcom/olia/copyright/copyrightrefresher.htm

deanofstudents.utexas.edu/lss/spot_illegalfilesharing.php

copyright.gov/title17/

Fair Use A limitation on copyright protection is known as "fair use." Permission of a copyright holder is not required (i.e., there is no copyright infringement) where the use is for noncommercial activities such as teaching (including multiple copies for classroom use), scholarship, research, studio work, criticism, comment, or news reporting. [Note that while "teaching" activities may qualify as fair use, the doctrine of fair use has a requirement relating to the "amount and substantiality" of the copyrighted work that does not permit, for example, the copying and distribution of an entire copyrighted textbook to a class.]

The routine use of file sharing programs to obtain music, movies and software does not constitute fair use. For more information on fair use see: copyright.gov/fls/fl102.html

Code of Conduct In addition to the sanctions for copyright infringement provided by federal law, The Cooper Union's Code of Conduct explicitly prohibits:

- "illegally duplicating copyrighted or licensed software" (Category B offense).
- "any unauthorized use of network and/or computer hardware" (Category B offense).

A violation of copyright law might also be viewed as an act of academic dishonesty or fraud, which are Category A offenses and punishable by suspension or dismissal.

IT Department Responsibilities In order to receive a Cooper Union computer account, a student is required to sign a document provided by the IT Department in which they promise to respect the rights of copyright holders. While the IT Department does not monitor its networks for content, it may monitor the volume of use (bandwidth) for any computer on its networks. A student who is using excessive bandwidth may have his or her Internet access reduced or terminated.

Students should be aware that representatives of copyright holders routinely search the Internet for infringers, resulting in lawsuits being filed against students. Such lawsuits may be very expensive to settle. Copyright holders have frequently filed notices of copyright violations directly with The Cooper Union, which requires the school to take immediate action to eliminate infringement.

The IT Department advises against installing and/or leaving file sharing programs on any computer attached to a Cooper Union network. While there are legitimate reasons for using such programs (e.g., the distribution of non-copyrighted software), by operating "silently" they may put the owner of the computer in the position of distributing infringing files, and being liable for such distribution, even though he or she has no intent of doing so.

Policy on Religious Observances No student shall be refused admission to or be expelled from The Cooper Union solely because he/she is unable to participate in any examination, study or work requirement because of religious observances and practices. It is the intent of The Cooper Union to accommodate reasonably individual student and faculty religious obligations and practices without penalty, based on good faith effort and due notice to those relevantly concerned of the anticipated religious observance date. There is a mutual obligation of students and faculty to provide prior notice to each other of anticipated absences. Students absent because of religious observances and practices will be given the opportunity to make up any examination, study or work requirement missed without penalty.

Bicycle Policy The Cooper Union has 24 indoor bicycle parking spaces (for non-folding bicycles) for faculty, staff and students of the Cooper Union only. The parking facility is located in the lower level of the Foundation building. Access to the parking facility is as follows:

- To determine if there are spaces available, check the sign at the entrance to the Foundation Building. The security desk in the Foundation Building will have serial-numbered tags equal to the number of spaces available in the parking facility at that time.
- To obtain a tag you must show valid Cooper ID and sign in.

- The security guard will give you the tag which must be locked or chained to your bicycle at all times the bicycle is in the building.
- You must return the tag and sign out when you leave the building.
- When there are no more tags at the security desk, there is no more indoor parking and your bicycle must remain outside.
- You must use the square elevator to reach the lower level and to return to street level. You may not use the stairs or the round elevator.
- No more than three bicycles may be in the elevator at the same time.
- You must lock your bicycle and tag to the bike rack.
- No overnight parking—bicycles must be removed when the building closes. (Except when there is 24 hour building access.)
- Failure to follow these guidelines will result in termination of an individual's access to indoor bicycle parking.
- If a bicycle is found in any other part of the building, or in any other building on campus, it will be removed without prior notice to the owner.
- Harassing security or any other Cooper employee regarding access to the facility will result in termination of an individual's access to indoor bicycle parking.

THE BICYCLE POLICY IMPLEMENTED IN SEPTEMBER 2009 REMAINS IN EFFECT FOR ALL OTHER BICYCLES.

The Cooper Union encourages the use of the bicycle as a viable mode of transportation to and from campus. To ensure the safety of our faculty, students and staff, and taking into account the college's space constraints, the following bicycle policy was implemented September 1, 2009.

Bicycles that do not fold are not permitted in the Foundation Building, 41 Cooper Square, the Residence Hall or 30 Cooper Square. Nor are loose bicycle tires permitted in these buildings. Folding bicycles, which must be covered prior to entering the building, may be stored in offices or lockers. Folding bicycles stored in lockers must fit within the locker such that locker doors remain closed. Bicycles found in public spaces such as studios, hallways, laboratories and lounges will be removed. Violators of this policy will be subject to disciplinary action and will be responsible for any assessed damages. Violations by persons represented by a labor organization will be handled in a manner consistent with the applicable collective bargaining agreement.

Bicycles may be parked outdoors only in those areas which have been specifically designated for this purpose. A bicycle parking area is indicated by the presence of bicycle racks. Bicycles may not be parked in a way which would impede access to a building entrance or exit. No bicycle may be parked at any entrance, exit or access ramp to any Cooper Union owned building.

In the event that bicycles are stolen on campus, members of the Cooper Union community should report the incident to the Office of Buildings and Grounds. In addition, members of the Cooper Union community are also encouraged to report the incident to the local Police Precinct (212.477.7811). The Cooper Union is not responsible for lost or stolen personal belongings, including bicycles.

Policy on Smoking In accordance with the New York City Clean Indoor Act, as amended, and New York State Public Health Law Article 13-E, the following Smoking Policy is effective at The Cooper Union September 1, 2009:

Smoking is prohibited at all times in all college owned buildings, including but not limited to auditoriums, classrooms, laboratories, offices and public areas and the Student Residence Hall. Furthermore, smoking is not permitted within 25 feet from a Cooper Union facility entrance.

This smoking policy is intended to keep the air clear of smoke for those within our facilities and for those entering and leaving Cooper Union owned buildings.

The Cooper Union requests and expects your cooperation and assistance in the implementation and enforcement of the smoking prohibition. Those who do not comply with this policy will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including fines and/or expulsion from the college, or termination of employment. Complaints against persons represented by a labor organization will be handled in a manner that is consistent with the applicable collective bargaining unit.

Conflicts related to smoking among employees should be brought to the attention of appropriate supervisory personnel and, if necessary, referred to the equal opportunity officer. To report an incident concerning violation of this policy, please send a written report to the director of facilities management.

Students alleged to be in violation of the policy are subject to disciplinary action through the appropriate student conduct jurisdiction.

In accordance with the law, any individual can voice objections to smoke that gathers in any smoke-free area without fear of retaliation.

New York State Law regarding alcohol

New York State has very strict laws about alcohol.

Section 65 of the Alcohol Beverage Control Law states:

No person shall sell, deliver or give away or cause or permit to be sold, delivered, or given away any alcoholic beverages to:

1. Any person, actually or apparently, under the age of twenty-one years;
2. Any visibly intoxicated person;
3. Any habitual drunk.

In addition, legislation enacted in November of 1991 specifies that a U.S. or Canadian drivers' license or non-driver identification card, a valid passport, or an identification card issued by the United States Armed Forces must be used as written evidence of age for the purchase of alcoholic beverages. New York State law also prohibits the possession of alcoholic beverages with the intent to consume by a minor and makes it a crime to produce fraudulent proof of age. Students in possession of a phony identification card should know that the antiterrorism measures put in place by the New York City police department have improved the ability to detect fake ids and have resulted in several arrests.

New York State imposes liability on any person who serves alcohol illegally to a minor. This means if someone serves a minor alcohol, the person serving the alcohol can be sued for damages by anyone harmed by that minor, including the parents or family of the minor if the minor himself or herself suffers harm.

Procedures for Use in Serving Alcoholic Beverages at Student Events Approved by The Joint Activities Committee:

1. The serving of hard liquor is not permitted at any college event involving students.
2. Student groups must hire a licensed caterer for the serving of wine and beer at student events. Such serving will be limited to those persons at the legal age in New York State of 21 years. To facilitate quick identification of students of legal age at the point of service, a process of carding that requires the presentation of Cooper Union ID and an ID that complies with the 1991 New York State law will be carried out by a security guard available solely for that purpose and paid for by the sponsoring student club through allocated JAC funds. All student events must be approved by JAC. There are no exceptions to this requirement.
3. Sponsors of JAC-approved events have primary responsibility for ensuring that only those of legal drinking age are served alcohol. Sponsors must include at least two persons 21 years of age or older. Such events must include the serving of food, in sufficient amount for the numbers attending; and the displaying of a variety of non-alcoholic beverages must be featured as prominently as alcoholic beverages and dispensed in the same area.
4. The promotion of alcohol in advertisements for events is not permitted. Other aspects of the event should be emphasized—such as entertainment, availability of food, etc.
5. The serving of alcoholic beverages should be discontinued one hour before the end of the event at a minimum.
6. Event sponsors not only must refuse to serve alcoholic beverages to anyone appearing intoxicated, but also

- must provide appropriate assistance to such persons. Assistance may include, but is not limited to, providing safe transportation arrangements for intoxicated guests,
and medical help.
7. Event must comply with all Federal and New York State Laws.

Procedures for Serving Alcohol at Exhibitions

Students who wish to serve alcohol in connection with a student exhibition opening should consult the appropriate academic dean for the policies and procedures to follow, including ordering a guard. The following rules apply to all exhibitions where alcohol is served.

1. The serving of hard liquor is not permitted.
2. Alcohol service will be permitted at student receptions only when the student presenters are over 21 years of age. In the case of a group presentation the majority of students must be over 21.
3. Coordinators for Exhibitions must hire a licensed caterer for the serving of wine and beer at events. Such serving will be limited to those persons who can prove attainment of the minimum legal drinking age in New York State of 21 years. To facilitate quick identification of students of legal age at the point of service, a process of carding that requires the presentation of a Cooper Union ID will be carried out by a security available solely for that purpose and paid for by the student exhibitors. There are no exceptions to this requirement.
4. Such events must include the serving of food, in sufficient amount for the number attending, and the displaying of a variety of non-alcoholic beverages must be featured as prominently as alcoholic beverages and dispensed in the same area.
5. The promotion of alcohol in advertisements for events is not permitted.
6. Event sponsors must not only refuse to serve alcoholic beverages to anyone who appears intoxicated, but also must provide appropriate assistance to such persons. Assistance may include, but is not limited to, providing safe transportation arrangements for intoxicated guests and arranging for medical help.
7. State law requires that a U.S. or Canadian driver's license or non-driver identification card, a valid passport or an ID issued by the U.S. Armed Forces must be used as written evidence of age for procuring alcoholic beverages.
8. The amount of alcohol permitted shall reflect the number of students over 21 years of age at the event, as approved by the academic dean, and in no case shall exceed 48 (12 oz.) cans or bottles of beer or 12 (750 mL.) bottles of wine.
9. Event must comply with all Federal and New York State Laws.

Campus Security and Safety

The Cooper Union has been fortunate in maintaining an atmosphere where serious criminal activities have not occurred. Our goal remains to encourage the integrity, honesty and responsibility of each individual student to maintain an atmosphere of harmony and mutual respect.

Every incident of behavior that seems inconsistent with our philosophy and principles of safety and security should be reported to appropriate campus authorities. The guards in the lobby of each building should be notified immediately of any emergencies. Depending on the circumstances, it may also be appropriate to call the police at 911.

Students and staff should also file an incident report with either the Office of the Director of Facilities Management or with the Office of Student Services. Such reports help The Cooper Union respond to breaches in security. The director of facilities management maintains a daily log of such incidents. This log is available for inspection in room 111, 41 Cooper Square.

When appropriate, information about such incidents shall be disseminated to the community as a whole via fliers or memoranda.

The Campus Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act of 1990 requires colleges and universities to make available to all current students and employees and to all applicants for enrollment or employment statistics concerning the prevalence of certain types of crime on campus and in the neighborhood. These statistics are published annually in the Campus Safety, Security and Fire Safety Report available on the Cooper Union website and from the Office of Student Services, 29 Third Avenue, 3rd floor, New York, NY 10003. Crime statistics are available online at <http://opc.ed.gov/security>.

Code of Conduct

Preamble: As an educational community, The Cooper Union affirms the freedom of its students to pursue their scholarly, artistic and intellectual interests. The Cooper Union has developed policies to safeguard this freedom and to maintain an environment conducive to academic endeavor. These rules are not intended to replace federal, state or municipal laws. All Cooper Union students are responsible for upholding such laws, and any violation of law may result in disciplinary action being taken by The Cooper Union.

In addition to the Standards of Conduct defined below, students are bound by the rules of their individual school or program, and any rules regarding the use of the facilities or equipment at The Cooper Union, including, but not limited to, classrooms, the library, the Great Hall, the Student Residence, the Computer Center, laboratories, shops, studios, and other facilities.

The Cooper Union has established separate policies, published elsewhere, to adjudicate claims of academic dishonesty, and claims of discrimination or harassment against a protected class (e.g., race, sex, and disability).

The Cooper Union reserves the right to modify and/or amend this Code at any time it deems necessary and in accordance with applicable laws.

Part One: Student Rights

Students have certain rights established by federal, state or local statutes or under institutional policy. Among these rights, but not limited to these alone, are:

The freedom to engage in free discussion, inquiry and expression.

The freedom of access to public records.

The freedom of association.

Freedom from assault.

The right to express views on issues of institutional policy.

Freedom of the press.

Freedom from discrimination on the basis of age, race, religion, sex, color, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, national origin, or any other legally protected characteristic.

Freedom from discriminatory or sexual harassment.

Freedom from improper academic evaluation.

Part Two: Standards of Conduct for Students

Category A The Cooper Union finds the following violations extremely serious and subject to the highest penalties:

1. Physical assaults resulting in injury, including sexual assaults.
2. The sale of drugs in a manner that violates federal or state law.
3. Possession of drugs, as defined as a felony, under state or federal law.
4. Undermining campus safety by setting off false fire alarms, discharging fire extinguishers, tampering with security systems, or ignoring the instructions of security guards or studio monitors.
5. Possessing or introducing dangerous weapons to campus in the manner prohibited in the Weapons Policy.
6. Violations of campus alcohol policy that result in injury or damage to property or undermine the safety and security of the campus community, including acts of hazing.
7. Acts of fraud. Some examples of these acts, but not limited to the following, are: misrepresentation, falsifying records or documents, assuming the identity of another person, or furnishing fraudulent information.
8. Acts of theft or vandalism (including graffiti) against the property of another student, guest, staff or faculty member or against the property of Cooper Union itself.
9. Reckless behavior involving the interior or exterior structures of campus build-

ings. Some examples of these acts, but not limited to the following, are climbing the grid of 41 Cooper Square, hanging over terrace balustrades, and accessing the roof of the Student Residence.

For these categories of violation, the sanction will ordinarily be suspension or dismissal. In some cases, the Presidential Right of Summary Suspension will be invoked.

Category B The purpose and ideals of The Cooper Union depend, for their full achievement, on respect, cooperation and integrity among members of the community. The Cooper Union has adopted the following rules of behavior in the interests of maintaining an orderly atmosphere.

1. At all reasonable times, a student shall comply with a request for identification from an employee or security guard of The Cooper Union.
2. Students will respect the building hours and will leave the premises at the appropriate time.
3. Students will cooperate with the staff supervising the facilities of The Cooper Union.
4. Except for actions protected under state or federal law or the institutional governance, a student may not willfully obstruct or disrupt any authorized activities on college premises or other Cooper Union activities, including its public service functions.
5. A student may not engage in libel or slander.
6. A student may not be involved in acts that cause physical or psychological harm.
7. A student may not consume, buy, sell, borrow, possess, lend or give as a gift any drug, narcotic, or alcoholic beverage in such a way that would be a violation of any local, state or federal law or the institutional alcohol policy.
8. When a student has a guest on campus, the appropriate guest procedures must be followed, and the student is responsible for the conduct of his or her guest and for any damages caused by that guest.
9. The use of the computer and network facilities is for the purpose of supporting the educational experience at The Cooper Union. Unauthorized or inappropriate use of these facilities is prohibited. Misuse may include, but is not limited to, damaging or altering records or programs; invading the privacy of other users by using or manipulating directories, files, programs or passwords; engaging in disruptive behavior; illegally duplicating or copyrighted or licensed software; using the facilities in support of a commercial concern or venture or any unauthorized use of network and/or computer hardware, software, accounts or passwords.
10. A student may not gamble for money or other valuables while on the campus of The Cooper Union.

11. A student may not threaten members of the Student Judicial Committee or attempt to tamper with witnesses to the Student Judicial Committee.
12. A student may not smoke within any Cooper Union building or within 20 feet of the entrance to any Cooper Union building.

Category C: Other Complaints. The Student Judicial Committee may also consider complaints that are not delineated under Category A or Category B above, provided that the person against whom the complaint is made is notified in writing as to whether the proceeding will follow the rules of Category A or Category B, delineated below.

Part Three: Presidential Right of Summary Suspension.

Subject to prompt review, the president of The Cooper Union may summarily suspend a student from the college when, in his or her best judgment, such immediate action is necessary for protecting the health and safety of the college and/or any member of the college community. The president will consult with the student's academic dean prior to such action, if time permits. Any person so suspended shall have all the rights as outlined in The Code of Conduct. Summary Suspensions must be reviewed by a judicial panel within seven regular business days of the suspension. Until and unless the accused is found to have violated the Standards of Conduct, his/her status as a member of the Cooper Union community shall not be altered. Any person so suspended shall have the right, if the suspension is not upheld, to excused absences from all classes and examinations during the suspension period.

Part Four: The Cooper Union Student Judicial Committee

1. Jurisdiction. The Student Judicial Committee of the Joint Student Council shall have jurisdiction of all matters involving an alleged violation of the Standards of Conduct stated above.
2. Membership. Each student council shall elect two representatives and two alternates to the Student Judicial Committee and one representative and one alternate to the Judicial Appeals Committee. Student Judicial Committee members must be elected to the Joint Student Council with plurality and cannot be on probation for academic reasons or have been issued a sanction by the Student Judicial Committee. Judicial panels shall ordinarily be chosen from members of the Student Judicial Committee; however, any member of the Joint Student Council eligible to serve on the Student Judicial Committee can serve on a judicial panel if necessary.
3. General Rules. Proceedings conducted by the Student Judicial Committee are completely independent of any civil or criminal proceeding and may occur simultaneously with such court action. The Student Judicial Committee is administrative, rather than criminal or civil, in nature. The standard of proof applied by the Student Judicial

Committee shall be “preponderance of the evidence.” Judicial Panels do not use technical rules of evidence. Committee members may take notice of any matter in the common experience of Cooper Union students.

Before calling a Judicial Panel, the dean of students shall review the list of eligible panelists for possible prejudice with the complainant and the person being accused. The dean of students shall notify the members of the Judicial Panel as to the time and date of the hearing. This does not preclude the dean of students from acting as witness, if necessary.

Representatives to the Student Judicial Committee may also serve as mediators in informal hearings.

All hearings shall be considered confidential except when applicable law mandates disclosure to the community; the complainant, however, shall have the right to be notified as to the result of the hearing.

Every student charged under The Code of Conduct shall be presumed not to have violated The Code of Conduct until the Judicial Panel arrives at its decision.

If, because of a disability, a student participating in the any stage of the hearings (or subsequent appeals process) in any capacity requires a modification to policies, practices, or procedures, and/or an auxiliary aid or service the student should submit such a request in writing to the dean of students at least five days prior to the scheduled start of the hearing so that the request can be appropriately assessed prior to the start of the hearing.

4. Judicial Panels for Category A Violations. For a Category A offense, the Judicial Panel shall be a subcommittee of the Student Judicial Committee drawing one representative from each student council plus any two administrative officers of The Cooper Union. The associate dean of the school in which the student charged in the complaint is registered shall ordinarily be invited to participate as one of the administrative officers on the Judicial Panel in the Category adjudication. Persons charged with a Category A offense have the right to a representative of his or her choice at his or her expense, but the representative’s role will be limited to providing support to the person being charged. Cooper Union may also appoint a lawyer to such committee to serve as an adviser to the committee members.

5. Judicial Panels for Category B Violations. For a Category B offense, the Judicial Panel shall be a subcommittee of three from the Student Judicial Committee, generally one representative from each school.

A Judicial Panel formed under the rules of Category B has the right to stop the hearing and request that the case be heard instead under Category A Rules, so long as the parties are notified and the Category A hearing is scheduled within 7 days.

Part Five: Procedures for Filing Charges

1. Any member of the Cooper Union community may file a written complaint about an infraction of the Standards of Conduct by a student. Such complaint should be addressed to the Student Judicial Committee and delivered to the Office of Student Services, 29 Third Avenue, 3rd floor, New York, NY 10003, Attention: Dean of Students.
2. A complaint must be made within 30 days of the alleged infraction.
3. The complaint must set forth the basic facts of the alleged infraction, including the date, time, and place in which the incident occurred.
4. The dean of students will meet with the complainant to determine if the complaint can be resolved informally or through mediation. The penalties of warning, probation or loss of privileges may be meted out in these cases by the dean of students, with the agreement of all parties concerned.
5. Absent a successful resolution, the dean of students will schedule a hearing within 10 business days. S/he will notify the student being charged by letter of the charges, place and time of the hearing, and whether it will be conducted as a Category A or B hearing.

Part Six: Procedures for Conducting Hearings

1. The Judicial Panel shall elect one of its members to be chairperson and to preside over the hearing. The person presiding shall exercise control over the proceedings to avoid needless consumption of time and to achieve orderly completion of the hearing. Any person who disrupts a hearing, including the parties to the complaint, may be excluded by the person presiding.
2. The failure of the student charged to appear at the stated time and place shall constitute a waiver of the right to a hearing. The complainant shall have the option of not appearing at the hearing; however, a complainant cannot selectively attend portions of the hearing but must follow the instructions of the chairperson.
3. Any person being charged, having appeared at the hearing, shall have the right to contest the acceptance into the record of any evidence presented in support of the charges.
4. Each party shall have the right to summon witnesses, provided that a list of these is presented to the dean of students 72 hours prior to the hearing. The chairperson of the hearing shall have the right to exclude witnesses who appear to offer redundant testimony.
5. Each party may question the other party's witnesses, under the supervision of the chairperson.
6. The chairperson shall summon witnesses into the hearing room and ask them to withdraw once they finish testifying.

7. Hearings shall be taped on an audio recorder. Tapes shall be destroyed at the expiration of the appeal process.
8. After testimony is concluded, the panel shall come to a decision and present the decision in writing to the person being charged, either by hand or by mail to the last address given by the student.
9. In the event of a disciplinary dismissal, the president shall review the recommendation before it is put into effect.

Part Seven: Disciplinary Sanctions

By majority vote, the Judicial Panel may impose any of the following sanctions. The Student Judicial Committee will retain a written copy of the sanction in its file until the student permanently separates from The Cooper Union.

1. **Warning.** A warning in writing, in the case of a minor infraction, that further violation of the Standards of Conduct may result in a more severe disciplinary sanction.
2. **Loss of Privilege.** In cases that involve breaking the rules of a specific facility, students may lose the privilege of using that facility on a temporary or permanent basis or have the hours of their use restricted.

A student who loses privileges may also be issued a warning or higher penalty.

3. **Behavioral Probation.** A letter of censure given in instances of more serious violations of the Standards of Conduct. Behavioral probation is a trial period in which a student who has been in difficulty has the opportunity to demonstrate that he or she can be a responsible member of the community. The terms of the probation may be varied to fit the individual circumstances.
4. **Suspension.** Given in cases where it is judged that the student should be removed from the college community. This penalty is for a stated period of time, either one semester or one year. A suspended student is prohibited from being on any Cooper Union premises during the period of the suspension without written authorization from the Office of the President. A notification of the suspension will be sent to the Office of Admission and Records, the Office of the President, and the Office of Buildings and Grounds as well as to the student's academic dean.
5. **Dismissal.** Subject to the approval of the president of the college before taking effect, a disciplinary dismissal involves involuntary and permanent dismissal from the college. The president shall have the right to accept, reject or modify the proposed dismissal. The dismissal will be a permanent part of the student's file and will be noted on his or her transcript.
6. **Other Actions.** The Judicial Panel may impose other penalties that it deems appropriate to the infraction. Examples of such penalties are: financial restitution for damages or for medical expenses, letters of apology, community service work, etc.

7. Legal Action. The above listed penalties shall be in addition to any penalties or liabilities pursuant to the laws of the State of New York, both civil and criminal. Cooper Union or its designee may, at its discretion, depending on the gravity of the violation, file a criminal or civil complaint. Filing an action under this Code does not preclude the complainant from also filing a civil or criminal complaint.

Part Eight: Appeal Process

1. Filing an Appeal. Any student found to have violated any of the Standards of Conduct may appeal the decision of the Judicial Panel within 4 business days by writing a letter to his or her academic dean setting forth the reasons why the appeal is being made. The dean will convene an Appeal Board within 5 days of receiving the appeal letter.
2. Composition of the Appeal Board. The board will consist of two students and one academic dean. Ordinarily, the academic dean and one of the students shall come from the same school as the appellant. The remaining student shall be from one of the other schools. Alternates may replace student representatives and have full rights to vote on the appeal board.
3. Limitations of the Authority of the Appeal Board. The Appeal Board shall limit its review to these issues:
 - does the record show that the party had a full and fair opportunity to present his or her case?
 - was the sanction imposed fair and proper in light of the infraction proved?
4. Decision of the Appeal Board. After considering the record and the letter of appeal, the Appeal Board may:
 - a. Accept the decision of the Judicial Panel;
 - b. Return the case to the Student Judicial Committee for a further hearing in keeping with the Appeal Board's instructions;
 - c. Reverse the Judicial Panel's decision and dismiss the case;
 - d. Accept the Judicial Panel's decision but reduce the sanction. The sanction may not be increased.

If the Appeal Board accepts the decision of the Judicial Panel, whether or not it reduces the sanction, the matter shall be deemed final.

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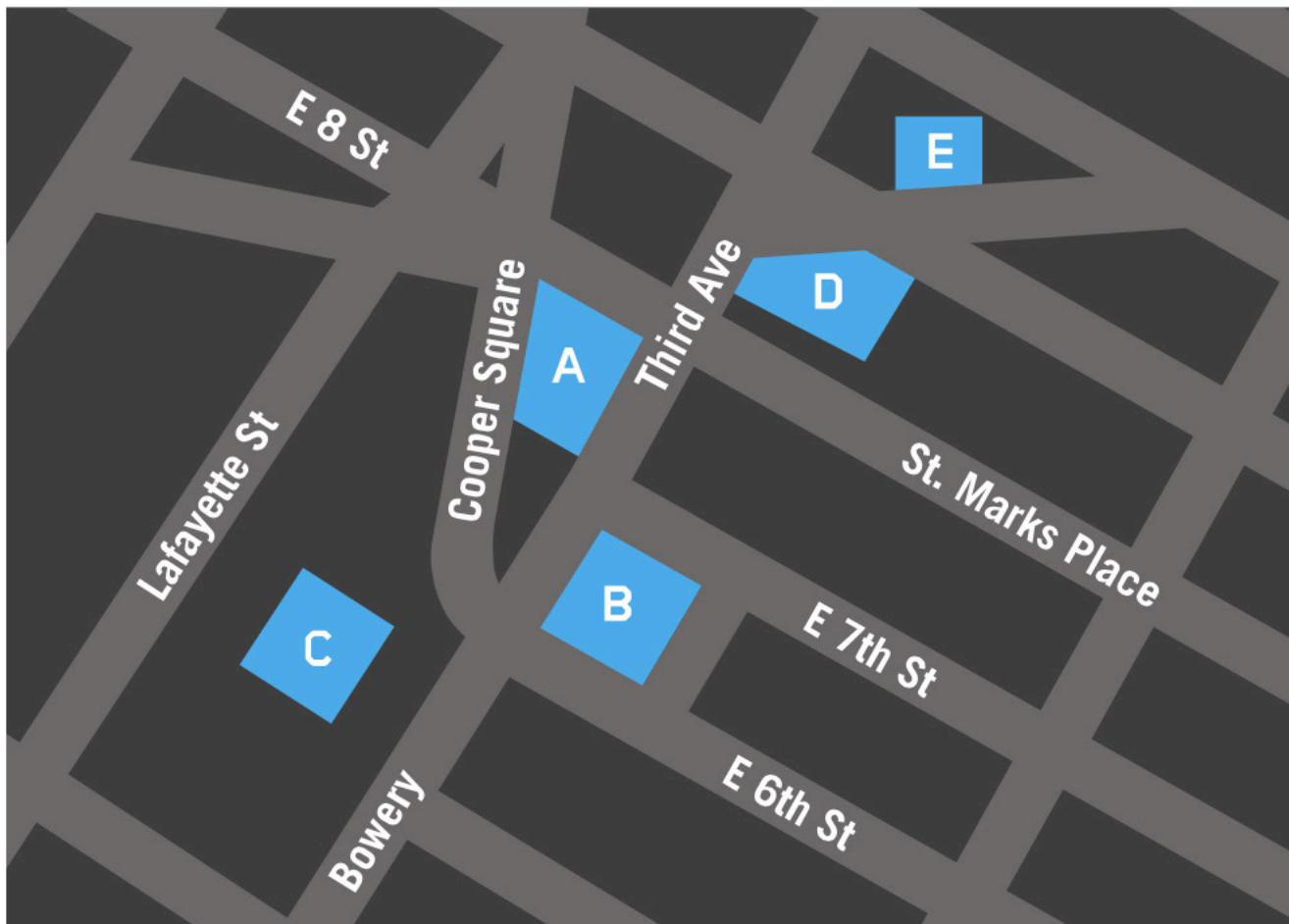
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The Foundation Building (A)
7 East 7th Street
between Third & Fourth Avenues

41 Cooper Square (B)
Third Avenue between 6th & 7th Streets

Administrative Offices (C)
30 Cooper Square
Fourth Avenue between 5th & 6th Streets

Residence Hall (D)
29 Third Avenue

Stuyvesant Fish House (E)
21 Stuyvesant Street
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